## PepsiCo, Inc (PEP)

Updated February 16 ${ }^{\text {th }}, 2019$ by Nathan Parsh Key Metrics

| Current Price: | $\$ 116$ | 5 Year CAGR Estimate: | $6.6 \%$ | Volatility Percentile: | $6.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Fair Value Price: | $\$ 104$ | 5 Year Growth Estimate: | $5.5 \%$ | Momentum Percentile: | $62.1 \%$ |
| \% Fair Value: | $112 \%$ | 5 Year Valuation Multiple Estimate: | $-2.2 \%$ | Growth Percentile: | $48.9 \%$ |
| Dividend Yield: | $3.3 \%$ | 5 Year Price Target | \$136 | Valuation Percentile: | $32.9 \%$ |
| Dividend Risk Score: | B | Retirement Suitability Score: | B | Total Return Percentile: $30.8 \%$ |  |

## Overview \& Current Events

PepsiCo is a global food and beverage company that generates nearly $\$ 65$ billion in annual sales. The company's products include Pepsi, Mountain Dew, Frito-Lay chips, Gatorade, Tropicana orange juice and Quaker foods. The company has $23 \$ 1$ billion brands in its portfolio. PepsiCo was founded in 1898 and currently employs 264,000 people around the world. The company has a current market capitalization of more than $\$ 163$ billion.

PepsiCo released financial results for the fourth quarter and full year 2018 on $2 / 15 / 2019$. The company earned $\$ 1.49$ per share for the quarter, in line with estimates and improving $13.7 \%$ from the previous year. Revenue was essentially flat year-over-year, but topped estimates by $\$ 10$ million. For the year, earnings-per-share totaled $\$ 5.65$, exactly in line with the midpoint for the company's guidance and $8 \%$ higher than results for 2017. Revenue grew $1.8 \%$ from 2017 to $\$ 64.7$ billion. PepsiCo's organic growth during the fourth quarter was $4.6 \%$. Organic growth for the year was $3.7 \%$. North American Beverage, PepsiCo's largest division, posted 2\% growth for the second consecutive quarter. This division was down $6 \%$ in the fourth quarter of 2017. Frito-Lay North America had sales growth of 4\%. Negative currency translation was a headwind during the quarter, causing each geographic region outside of North America to post revenue declines. Gross margins improved 91 basis points to $54.4 \%$. For the year, foreign exchange negatively impacted results by $1 \%$. PepsiCo forecasts organic growth to increase to $4 \%$ in 2019, but expects earnings-per-share of $\$ 5.50$ for the year. If achieved, this would be a $2.7 \%$ decrease from the previous year. Impacting the company's guidance is a higher effective tax rate ( $21 \%$ for 2019 versus $18.8 \%$ for 2018 ). In addition, the company will spend $\$ 4.5$ billion on capital expenditures this year, a $\$ 1$ billion increase from the previous year. PepsiCo will also undergo a restructuring that will reduce results via $\$ 2.5$ billion in pretax charges through 2023 due to a reduction of employee headcount. About $\$ 800$ million of these charges will occur in 2019. PepsiCo expects to repurchase $\$ 3$ billion worth of stock in 2019. Shares of PepsiCo gained almost 3\% following the release of results.

Growth on a Per-Share Basis

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EPS | $\$ 3.77$ | $\$ 3.91$ | $\$ 3.98$ | $\$ 3.92$ | $\$ 4.37$ | $\$ 4.27$ | $\$ 4.66$ | $\$ 4.85$ | $\$ 5.23$ | $\$ 5.65$ | $\mathbf{\$ 5 . 5 0}$ |
| DPS | $\$ 1.75$ | $\$ 1.89$ | $\$ 2.03$ | $\$ 2.13$ | $\$ 2.24$ | $\$ 2.53$ | $\$ 2.79$ | $\$ 2.96$ | $\$ 3.12$ | $\$ 3.47$ | $\mathbf{\$ 3 . 7 7}$ |
| Shares | 1565 | 1581 | 1564 | 1544 | 1529 | 1488 | 1448 | 1428 | 1420 | 1410 | $\mathbf{1 4 0 0}$ |
| $\mathbf{1 3 6 5}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

PepsiCo has grown earnings at a rate of 4.2\% per year from 2010-2017. Due to company's organic growth guidance, we have increased our expected earnings-per-share growth to $5.5 \%$ from $4 \%$ through 2024. PepsiCo's growth over this time period will come from organic sales growth (4\%) and share repurchases (1.5\%).
PepsiCo announced a 3\% dividend increase starting with the payment made in June. This raise is well below the company's 10-year average increase of $8 \%$ and last year's increase of $15.2 \%$. This is likely due to impact on profitability discussed above. Shareholders should receive $\$ 3.77$ in dividends per share in 2019. PepsiCo has increased its dividend for 47 consecutive years now and it is likely that the company will continue to do so for years to come. We expect PepsiCo's dividend payout ratio to remain at $60 \%$ out to 2024 , which implies $\$ 4.31$ in DPS by that time.

## PepsiCo, Inc (PEP)

Updated February 16 ${ }^{\text {th }}, 2019$ by Nathan Parsh Valuation Analysis

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | Now |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Avg. P/E | 14.7 | 16.5 | 16.4 | 17.4 | 18.4 | 20.8 | 20.7 | 21.4 | 21.7 | 19.3 | $\mathbf{2 1 . 1}$ |
| Avg. YId. | $3.2 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ | $3.1 \%$ | $3.1 \%$ | $2.8 \%$ | $2.8 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ | $2.7 \%$ | $3.2 \%$ | $\mathbf{3 . 3} \%$ |
| $\mathbf{3 . 2} \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

PepsiCo's stock has increased \$7, or 6.4\%, since our October $2^{\text {nd }}$ update. Based off expected EPS for 2019, the stock has a price-to-earnings ratio, or P/E of 21.1. We maintain our 2024 target $P / E$ of 18.9. Annual returns would be reduced by $2.2 \%$ per year if shares were to revert to their average P/E by 2024.

## Safety, Quality, Competitive Advantage, \& Recession Resiliency

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Payout | $46.4 \%$ | $48.3 \%$ | $51 \%$ | $54.3 \%$ | $52.5 \%$ | $59.3 \%$ | $59.9 \%$ | $61 \%$ | $59.7 \%$ | $61.4 \%$ | $\mathbf{6 8 . 5 \%}$ |

PepsiCo's is a relatively recession proof company. Earnings grew during the last recession and it offers a very generous dividend yield. The company is expecting $\$ 9$ billion in cash flow from operation in 2019. PepsiCo has several key competitive advantages that set it apart from the competition. The company is one of the largest in its sector, which gives it pricing power with vendors. While known for their carbonated beverages, Pepsi's food and snacks make up approximately $52 \%$ of sales. PepsiCo has also adjusted to changing consumer habits. The company's line of "Better for You" offerings are designed to meet consumers' desire for healthier food and drink options. Products with less than 70 calories from added sugar make up ${ }^{\sim} 45 \%$ of sales.

## Final Thoughts \& Recommendation

Following the most recent financial results release, we expect shares of PepsiCo to offer a total annual return of 6.6\%, down from $7.2 \%$ previously. While we have increased our expected earnings-per-share growth, the stock's current valuation has led to a reduced expected total return. We continue to believe that Pepsi's long dividend history, stability, and general safety make it a hold for risk averse investors. PepsiCo's guidance for 2019 is reflective of attempts to reinvest the company's business while reducing costs. This may impact results in the short term, but long term we feel the company is worth owning if shares were to pullback from current levels. We have increased our 2024 price target $\$ 6$ to $\$ 136$ to reflect higher projected earnings growth.

Total Return Breakdown by Year


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Disclosure: This analyst has a long position in the security discussed in this research report.

## PepsiCo, Inc (PEP)

## Updated February 16 ${ }^{\text {th }}, 2019$ by Nathan Parsh

Income Statement Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenue | 43232 | 57838 | 66504 | 65492 | 66415 | 66683 | 63056 | 62799 | 63525 | 64661 |
| Gross Profit | 23133 | 31263 | 34911 | 34201 | 35172 | 35445 | 34325 | 34577 | 34729 | 35280 |
| Gross Margin | $53.5 \%$ | $54.1 \%$ | $52.5 \%$ | $52.2 \%$ | $53.0 \%$ | $53.2 \%$ | $54.4 \%$ | $55.1 \%$ | $54.7 \%$ | $54.6 \%$ |
| SG\&A Exp. | 15026 | 22814 | 25145 | 24970 | 25357 | 25772 | 24613 | 24773 | 24453 | 25170 |
| D\&A Exp. | N/A | 2327 | 2737 | 2689 | 2663 | 2625 | 2416 | 2368 | 2369 | 2399 |
| Operating Profit | 8044 | 8332 | 9633 | 9112 | 9705 | 9581 | 9712 | 9804 | 10276 | 10110 |
| Op. Margin | $18.6 \%$ | $14.4 \%$ | $14.5 \%$ | $13.9 \%$ | $14.6 \%$ | $14.4 \%$ | $15.4 \%$ | $15.6 \%$ | $16.2 \%$ | $15.6 \%$ |
| Net Profit | 5946 | 6320 | 6443 | 6178 | 6740 | 6513 | 5452 | 6329 | 4857 | 12515 |
| Net Margin | $13.8 \%$ | $10.9 \%$ | $9.7 \%$ | $9.4 \%$ | $10.1 \%$ | $9.8 \%$ | $8.6 \%$ | $10.1 \%$ | $7.6 \%$ | $19.4 \%$ |
| Free Cash Flow | 4668 | 5195 | 5605 | 5765 | 6893 | 7647 | 8106 | 7623 | 7061 | 6133 |
| Income Tax | 2100 | 1894 | 2372 | 2090 | 2104 | 2199 | 1941 | 2174 | 4694 | -3370 |

Balance Sheet Metrics

| Year | 2009 | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | 2018 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Assets | 39848 | 68153 | 72882 | 74638 | 77478 | 70509 | 69667 | 73490 | 79804 | 77648 |
| Cash \& Equivalents | 3943 | 5943 | 4067 | 6297 | 9375 | 6134 | 9096 | 9158 | 10610 | 8721 |
| Acc. Receivable | 4624 | 6323 | 6036 | 6215 | 6178 | 5817 | 5497 | 5709 | 5956 | 6079 |
| Inventories | 2618 | 3372 | 3827 | 3581 | 3409 | 3143 | 2720 | 2723 | 2947 | 3128 |
| Goodwill \& Int. | 9157 | 28469 | 33245 | 33496 | 32652 | 29053 | 27258 | 27863 | 28582 | 30633 |
| Total Liabilities | 22406 | 46677 | 51983 | 52239 | 53089 | 52961 | 57637 | 62291 | 68823 | 63046 |
| Accounts Payable | 8127 | 3865 | 4083 | 4451 | 4874 | 5127 | 5546 | 6158 | 6727 | 7213 |
| Long-Term Debt | 7864 | 24897 | 26773 | 28359 | 29639 | 28897 | 33284 | 36945 | 39281 | 32321 |
| Total Equity | 16763 | 21123 | 20547 | 22253 | 24238 | 17397 | 11882 | 11054 | 10848 | 14518 |
| D/E Ratio | 0.47 | 1.18 | 1.30 | 1.27 | 1.22 | 1.66 | 2.79 | 3.33 | 3.61 | 2.23 |

Profitability \& Per Share Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Return on Assets | $15.7 \%$ | $11.7 \%$ | $9.1 \%$ | $8.4 \%$ | $8.9 \%$ | $8.8 \%$ | $7.8 \%$ | $8.8 \%$ | $6.3 \%$ | $15.9 \%$ |
| Return on Equity | $41.3 \%$ | $33.4 \%$ | $30.9 \%$ | $28.9 \%$ | $29.0 \%$ | $31.3 \%$ | $37.2 \%$ | $55.2 \%$ | $44.4 \%$ | $98.7 \%$ |
| ROIC | $25.8 \%$ | $17.6 \%$ | $13.7 \%$ | $12.6 \%$ | $12.9 \%$ | $13.0 \%$ | $11.9 \%$ | $13.5 \%$ | $9.9 \%$ | $25.8 \%$ |
| Shares Out. | 1565 | 1581 | 1564 | 1544 | 1529 | 1488 | 1448 | 1428 | 1420 | 1410 |
| Revenue/Share | 27.41 | 35.84 | 41.64 | 41.58 | 42.57 | 43.67 | 42.46 | 43.25 | 44.18 | 45.38 |
| FCF/Share | 2.96 | 3.22 | 3.51 | 3.66 | 4.42 | 5.01 | 5.46 | 5.25 | 4.91 | 4.30 |

Note: All figures in millions of U.S. Dollars unless per share or indicated otherwise.

## Disclaimer

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     to the contrary should be made. There is a risk of loss from an investment in marketable securities. Past performance is not a guarantee of future performance.

