# Prudential Financial (PRU) 

Updated January $28^{\text {th }}, 2019$ by Eli Inkrot Key Metrics

| Current Price: | $\$ 93$ | 5 Year CAGR Estimate: | 10.2\% | Volatility Percentile: | $58.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Fair Value Price: | $\$ 103$ | 5 Year Growth Estimate: | $4.3 \%$ | Momentum Percentile: | 19.1\% |
| \% Fair Value: | $91 \%$ | 5 Year Valuation Multiple Estimate: | 2.0\% | Growth Percentile: | $29.6 \%$ |
| Dividend Yield: | $3.9 \%$ | 5 Year Price Target | \$128 | Valuation Percentile: | $64.4 \%$ |
| Dividend Risk Score: | D | Retirement Suitability Score: | C | Total Return Percentile: $51.3 \%$ |  |

## Overview \& Current Events

Prudential Financial, now in business for over 140 years, operates in the United States, Asia, Europe and Latin America, with more than $\$ 1$ trillion in assets under management. The company provides financial products - including life insurance, annuities, retirement-related services, mutual funds and investment management. Prudential operates in five divisions: PGIM (formerly Prudential Investment Management), U.S. Workplace Solutions, U.S. Individual Solutions, International Insurance, and Closed Block. The $\$ 38$ billion market cap company is on pace to bring in over $\$ 5$ billion in net profit this year.
On November $7^{\text {th }}, 2018$ Prudential reported Q3 2018 results for the period ending September $30^{\text {th }}, 2018$. For the quarter the company reported after-tax adjusted operating income of $\$ 1.346$ billion ( $\$ 3.15$ per common share) compared to $\$ 1.323$ billion ( $\$ 3.01$ per share) in the year ago period. This was helped by an uptick in life planner operations (part of the International Insurance division) and a tax rate of $19.3 \%$ compared to $25.8 \%$ previously. Adjusted book value per share totaled $\$ 95.20$ against $\$ 85.03$ a year ago. At quarter end Prudential held $\$ 1.41$ trillion in assets under management.

## Growth on a Per-Share Basis

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 0 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EPS | $\$ 2.69$ | $\$ 5.58$ | $\$ 6.27$ | $\$ 6.41$ | $\$ 6.27$ | $\$ 9.67$ | $\$ 9.21$ | $\$ 10.04$ | $\$ 9.13$ | $\$ 10.58$ | $\mathbf{\$ 1 2 . 1 5}$ |
| DPS | $\$ 0.58$ | $\$ 0.70$ | $\$ 1.15$ | $\$ 1.45$ | $\$ 1.60$ | $\$ 1.73$ | $\$ 2.17$ | $\$ 2.44$ | $\$ 2.80$ | $\$ 3.00$ | $\$ 3.60$ |
| Shares | 421 | 462 | 484 | 468 | 463 | 461 | 454 | 447 | 430 | 423 | $\mathbf{4 1 5}$ |

The above levels of growth may be a bit optimistic, considering 2008 was a low point for the business. If you look at 2007 (when the company was earning $\$ 7.31$ and paying out $\$ 1.15$ ) through 2017, Prudential has grown earnings-pershare by about $3.8 \%$ per year and the dividend compounded at a rate of roughly $10.1 \%$ per annum for the last decade.
Moving forward we anticipate solid year-over-year growth for 2018, as the company enjoys a much lower tax rate. (Indeed, Prudential has already posted $\$ 11.93$ in earnings on a trailing 12-month basis.) Looking out to the intermediateterm, we believe the company can continue growing in a low to mid-single digit range, as management has already provided the expectations of earning $\$ 12.50$ to $\$ 13.00$ per share for 2019.
Higher interest rates and general economic growth can be positives for the company's growth prospects; however, there are plenty of offsetting factors. The majority of Prudential's business is in the U.S. and Japan, both of which are mature markets and where we do not anticipate above average growth. Life insurance and annuities are highly competitive industries. Further, insurers do not know the price of the goods sold for years, allowing for the temptation to underprice policies in search for growth. We believe a slow, steady and profitable approach in this industry is prudent.

Valuation Analysis

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 0 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | Now |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Avg. P/E | 23.6 | 6.8 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 7.4 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 10.2 | $\mathbf{7 . 7}$ |
| Avg. YId. | $0.9 \%$ | $1.8 \%$ | $2.1 \%$ | $2.5 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ | $2.4 \%$ | $2.5 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ | $3.5 \%$ | $2.8 \%$ | $3.9 \%$ |

Disclosure: This analyst has no position in the security discussed in this research report, and no plans to initiate one in the next 72 hours.

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Updated January 28 ${ }^{\text {th }}, 2019$ by Eli Inkrot
Absent the financial crisis, shares of Prudential have traded hands with an average $P / E$ ratio of about 8.5 times earnings. This seems low compared to your average firm, equating to a starting earnings multiple of $11.8 \%$, but has been typical of insurers. Still, while shares have not often commanded a premium above 10 times earnings in the last decade, there is some room for valuation improvement from this point.
The dividend ought to add meaningfully to shareholder returns as well, as it sits near 4\% and yet only takes up about a third of earnings - leaving ample room for growth.

## Safety, Quality, Competitive Advantage, \& Recession Resiliency

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 0 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Payout | $22 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $28 \%$ |

While Prudential is highly profitable and well-known, we do not believe the firm carries a significant competitive advantage over its competitors as the products it sells are highly commoditized.

During the last recession, Prudential generated earnings-per-share of \$7.31 in 2007 followed by $\$ 2.69, \$ 5.58$ and $\$ 6.27$ in 2008 through 2010. It wasn't until 2014 that earnings finally eclipsed their pre-recession peak. Similarly, the dividend was slashed from $\$ 1.15$ in 2007 down to $\$ 0.58$ in 2008 and did not recover until 2010. This sort of cyclicality is certainly possible in the next downturn. Still, the company has a reasonable payout ratio and financial position. We do note that while earnings dipped significantly during the last recession, dilutive activity was not excessive.

## Final Thoughts \& Recommendation

There is a lot to like about Prudential. The company is on pace to generate over $\$ 5$ billion in net profit and the security trades under 8 times earnings, with a well-covered dividend yield near 4\%. At those levels, average business results can turn into solid investor gains. Further, shares trade at a discount to book value, although much like the average valuation, this has been a typical occurrence. There is a lingering negative: even in good times growth is not especially robust and in lesser times the rate of improvement can fall off the rails completely. Still, with shares down $20 \%$ or so in the last year, amidst an improving business, Prudential is a borderline buy and certainly a strong hold at current prices.

Total Return Breakdown by Year


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Income Statement Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 0 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenue | 29219 | 32566 | 38217 | 49085 | 84847 | 41461 | 54105 | 57119 | 58779 | 59689 |
| SG\&A Exp. | 9274 | 7392 | 8309 | 10605 | 11094 | 11011 | 11807 | 10912 | 11779 | 11915 |
| D\&A Exp. | 717 | 175 | 104 | 290 | 302 | 411 | 631 | 113 | 318 | 222 |
| Net Profit | -1117 | 3124 | 3001 | 3632 | 520 | -667 | 1381 | 5642 | 4368 | 7863 |
| Net Margin | $-3.8 \%$ | $9.6 \%$ | $7.9 \%$ | $7.4 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ | $-1.6 \%$ | $2.6 \%$ | $9.9 \%$ | $7.4 \%$ | $13.2 \%$ |
| Free Cash Flow | 10855 | 5840 | 6542 | 12377 | 20909 | 8445 | 19396 | 13942 | 14815 | 13445 |
| Income Tax | -487 | -54 | 1243 | 1515 | 213 | -1058 | 349 | 2072 | 1335 | -1438 |

Balance Sheet Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 0 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Assets (\$B) | 445.01 | 480.20 | 539.85 | 620.24 | 709.24 | 731.78 | 766.66 | 757.26 | 783.96 | 831.92 |
| Cash \& Equivalents | 15028 | 13164 | 12915 | 14251 | 18100 | 11439 | 14918 | 17612 | 14127 | 14490 |
| Goodwill \& Int. | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | 3845 | 3248 | 3675 | 2836 | 2828 | 2314 | 1591 |
| Total Liab. (\$B) | 431.23 | 454.47 | 506.93 | 585.40 | 670.12 | 695.90 | 724.31 | 715.33 | 737.87 | 777.58 |
| Long-Term Debt | 30825 | 24159 | 25635 | 27482 | 28790 | 29524 | 29728 | 29407 | 21324 | 20070 |
| Total Equity | 13435 | 25195 | 32415 | 34253 | 38503 | 35278 | 41770 | 41890 | 45863 | 54069 |
| D/E Ratio | 2.29 | 0.96 | 0.79 | 0.80 | 0.75 | 0.84 | 0.71 | 0.70 | 0.47 | 0.37 |

Profitability \& Per Share Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 0 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Return on Assets | $-0.2 \%$ | $0.7 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ | $0.1 \%$ | $-0.1 \%$ | $0.2 \%$ | $0.7 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ |
| Return on Equity | $-6.1 \%$ | $16.2 \%$ | $10.4 \%$ | $10.9 \%$ | $1.4 \%$ | $-1.8 \%$ | $3.6 \%$ | $13.5 \%$ | $10.0 \%$ | $15.7 \%$ |
| ROIC | $-2.3 \%$ | $6.6 \%$ | $5.5 \%$ | $6.0 \%$ | $0.8 \%$ | $-1.0 \%$ | $2.0 \%$ | $7.9 \%$ | $6.3 \%$ | $11.1 \%$ |
| Shares Out. | 421 | 462 | 484 | 468 | 463 | 461 | 454 | 447 | 430 | 423 |
| Revenue/Share | 68.00 | 72.66 | 80.39 | 100.44 | 181.26 | 89.53 | 115.68 | 124.06 | 131.61 | 136.90 |
| FCF/Share | 25.26 | 13.03 | 13.76 | 25.33 | 44.67 | 18.24 | 41.47 | 30.28 | 33.17 | 30.84 |

Note: All figures in millions of U.S. Dollars unless per share or indicated otherwise.

## Disclaimer

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     to the contrary should be made. There is a risk of loss from an investment in marketable securities. Past performance is not a guarantee of future performance.

