

## Kohl's Corporation (KSS)

Updated March 5<sup>th</sup>, 2019 by Eli Inkrot

### **Key Metrics**

<b>Current Price:</b>	\$70	5 Year CAGR Estimate:	9.9%	<b>Volatility Percentile:</b>	93.2%
Fair Value Price:	\$78	5 Year Growth Estimate:	4.0%	<b>Momentum Percentile:</b>	60.5%
% Fair Value:	90%	5 Year Valuation Multiple Estimate:	2.1%	<b>Growth Percentile:</b>	23.2%
Dividend Yield:	3.8%	5 Year Price Target	\$95	Valuation Percentile:	70.4%
<b>Dividend Risk Score:</b>	С	Retirement Suitability Score:	В	<b>Total Return Percentile:</b>	56.0%

#### **Overview & Current Events**

Wisconsin-based retailer Kohl's traces its roots back to a single store – Kohl's Department Store – in 1962. Since then it has grown into a leader in the space – offering women's, men's and children's apparel, housewares, accessories and footwear in more than 1,100 stores in 49 states. The \$11.5 billion market cap company generated sales of more than \$20 billion last year.

On March 5<sup>th</sup>, 2019 Kohl's released Q4 and full year 2018 results for the period ending February 2<sup>nd</sup>, 2019 (Kohl's fiscal year ends the Saturday closest to January 31<sup>st</sup>). For the quarter, revenue came in at \$6.82 billion, a 3.3% decline compared to Q4 of 2017, although comparable sales were up 1%. On a non-GAAP basis net income equaled \$366 million (\$2.24 per share) against \$312 million (\$1.87) in the prior period. For the year revenue equaled \$20.23 billion, a 0.7% increase from 2017, helped by a 1.7% improvement of comparable sales. Non-GAAP net income totaled \$927 million (\$5.60 per share) compared to \$703 million (\$4.19) in 2017.

Kohl's also announced a \$0.67 quarterly dividend (representing a 9.8% increase over its prior payout) and provided updated guidance for 2019. For this year the company expects comparable sales growth of 0% to 2%, interest expense of \$200 million, share repurchases of \$400 to \$500 million and diluted earnings-per-share of \$5.80 to \$6.15.

#### Growth on a Per-Share Basis

Year	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2024
EPS	\$3.23	\$3.65	\$4.30	\$4.17	\$4.05	\$4.24	\$3.46	\$3.11	\$4.19	\$5.60	<i>\$5.98</i>	<i>\$7.28</i>
DPS			\$1.00	\$1.28	\$1.40	\$1.56	\$1.80	\$2.00	\$2.20	\$2.44	\$2.68	\$3.28
Shares	307	291	247	222	211	201	186	174	168	165	160	150

From 2007 through 2018, Kohl's was able to grow earnings-per-share by about 4.7% annually. However, it should be noted that this was driven by the company's extensive share repurchase program. Over that time period the share count was nearly halved, a reduction rate of -5.6% per annum. On a company-level basis net profits are actually down (\$927 million in 2018 versus \$1.05 billion in 2007). After a sizable uptick in earnings this year (in large part due to a lower tax rate) the company expects 3.6% to 9.8% bottom line growth for 2019. Thereafter we are more cautious with our growth rate assumption as the share repurchase program becomes more difficult with a much higher dividend payout ratio, along with the idea of a steady total store count and pressured margins.

A dividend was initiated in 2011 and since that time has become a substantial part of the capital allocation plan. This reduces the company's opportunity to retire meaningful blocks of stock, but does offer a reliable income stream.

### **Valuation Analysis**

Year	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Now	2024
Avg. P/E	15.0	14.3	11.9	11.7	12.7	13.2	17.1	14.1	10.4	11.9	11.7	13.0
Avg. Yld.			2.0%	2.6%	2.7%	2.8%	3.1%	4.6%	5.1%	3.7%	3.8%	3.5%

Over the past decade shares of Kohl's have routinely traded hands with an average multiple of about 13 times earnings. We believe that this is more or less fair, given the company's past record. The business has been chugging out profits,

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but the growth rate, especially on the business side, has been a serious question. Previously it was aided by share repurchases, but this becomes more difficult as the payout ratio continues to take up a sizable portion of profits. The company is insulated from declining mall traffic somewhat due to the fact that stores are commonly part of "strip malls" instead of "power center" malls, but margins are still competing against the long-term move toward e-commerce.

### Safety, Quality, Competitive Advantage, & Recession Resiliency

Year	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2024
Payout			23%	30%	34%	37%	52%	64%	64%	44%	45%	45%

In the table above you can see the payout ratio story playing out. Just nine years ago the dividend was non-existent. Now it makes up close to half of anticipated profits. Will believe this payout is well covered, but in our estimation the pace of dividend increases should slow dramatically.

Compared to other retailers we believe Kohl's has a competitive advantage in the way of a well-entrenched store footprint outside of large malls, private-label brands, a large loyalty program and an Amazon return service that could drive traffic. This is offset somewhat by the competitive nature of the business but it still allows Kohl's to stand out.

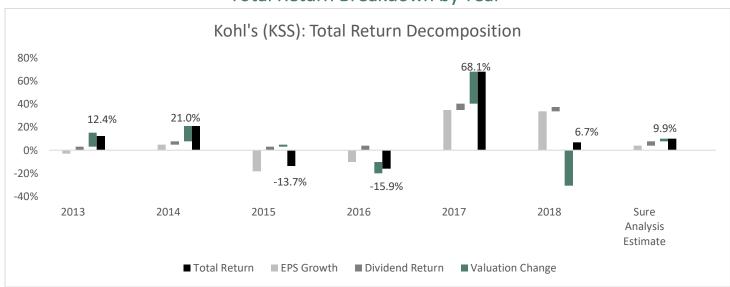
During the last recession Kohl's held up quite well, with earnings-per-share of \$3.39, \$2.89 and \$3.23 during the 2007 through 2009 period – representing a decline of just 15% when competitors were faring much worse. Additionally, we are encouraged by management's commitment to extinguish debt early, which ought to bode well for interest coverage.

As of the most recent report Kohl's held \$934 million in cash, \$4.8 billion in current assets and \$12.5 of total assets (60% of which is property and equipment) against \$2.7 billion in current liabilities and \$6.9 billion of total liabilities (\$1.9 billion of which was attributable to long-term debt).

## Final Thoughts & Recommendation

Since our last update shares are up about 9%, while earnings came in better than expected. Today the security trades at a below average earnings multiple and offers a dividend yield approaching 4%. We're cautious on the company's growth prospects. Past growth has been fueled by share repurchases and last year's growth was greatly aided by a lower tax rate. Moving forward we do not anticipate either factor playing a large role in significantly growing earnings-per-share. We view Kohl's as an above average retailer in a tough industry and rank it as a hold at current prices.

## Total Return Breakdown by Year



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#### **Income Statement Metrics**

Year	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Revenue	17178	18391	18804	19279	19031	19023	19204	18686	19095	20229
Gross Profit	6498	7032	7179	6990	6944	6925	6939	6742	6919	8030
Gross Margin	37.8%	38.2%	38.2%	36.3%	36.5%	36.4%	36.1%	36.1%	36.2%	39.7%
SG&A Exp.	3951	4190	4243	4267	4313	4350	4452	4435	4512	5601
D&A Exp.	688	750	778	833	889	886	934	938	991	964
<b>Operating Profit</b>	1859	2092	2158	1890	1742	1689	1553	1369	1416	1465
Op. Margin	10.8%	11.4%	11.5%	9.8%	9.2%	8.9%	8.1%	7.3%	7.4%	7.2%
Net Profit	973	1120	1167	986	889	867	673	556	859	801
Net Margin	5.7%	6.1%	6.2%	5.1%	4.7%	4.6%	3.5%	3.0%	4.5%	4.0%
Free Cash Flow	1611	949	1212	480	1241	1342	794	1385	1019	1529
Income Tax	585	668	692	575	515	482	384	319	258	241

#### **Balance Sheet Metrics**

Year	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total Assets	14465	13564	14148	13905	14357	14333	13606	13574	13340	12469
Cash & Equivalents	2267	2277	1205	537	971	1407	707	1074	1308	934
Inventories	2923	3036	3216	3748	3874	3814	4038	3795	3542	3475
Total Liabilities	6870	5462	7640	7857	8379	8342	8115	8397	7914	6942
Accounts Payable	1188	1138	1233	1307	1365	1511	1251	1507	1271	1187
Long-Term Debt	3940	2096	2141	2492	2792	2780	2792	2795	2797	1861
<b>Total Equity</b>	7595	8102	6508	6048	5978	5991	5491	5177	5426	5527
D/E Ratio	0.52	0.26	0.33	0.41	0.47	0.46	0.51	0.54	0.52	0.34

## **Profitability & Per Share Metrics**

Year	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Return on Assets	7.5%	8.0%	8.4%	7.0%	6.3%	6.0%	4.8%	4.1%	6.4%	6.2%
Return on Equity	13.6%	14.3%	16.0%	15.7%	14.8%	14.5%	11.7%	10.4%	16.2%	14.6%
ROIC	9.6%	10.3%	12.4%	11.5%	10.3%	9.9%	7.9%	6.8%	10.6%	10.3%
Shares Out.	307	291	247	222	211	201	186	174	168	165
Revenue/Share	56.14	60.10	69.39	81.35	86.50	93.25	98.48	104.39	113.66	122.60
FCF/Share	5.26	3.10	4.47	2.03	5.64	6.58	4.07	7.74	6.07	9.27

Note: All figures in millions of U.S. Dollars unless per share or indicated otherwise.

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