## Axis Capital Holdings Limited (AXS)

Updated August 6th, 2019 by Josh Arnold
Key Metrics

| Current Price: | $\$ 62$ | 5 Year CAGR Estimate: | $3.6 \%$ | Volatility Percentile: | 20.2\% |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Fair Value Price: | $\$ 51$ | 5 Year Growth Estimate: | $5.0 \%$ | Momentum Percentile: | $80.7 \%$ |
| \% Fair Value: | $122 \%$ | 5 Year Valuation Multiple Estimate: | $-4.0 \%$ | Growth Percentile: | $37.3 \%$ |
| Dividend Yield: | $2.6 \%$ | 5 Year Price Target | \$65 | Valuation Percentile: | $20.1 \%$ |
| Dividend Risk Score: | A | Retirement Suitability Score: | B | Total Return Percentile: | $15.2 \%$ |

## Overview \& Current Events

Axis Capital is a global insurer and reinsurer that was founded in 2001. It is split into Insurance and Reinsurance divisions, with the former making up about 55\% of total revenue. It offers a broad range of risk transfer products for a diverse base of customers, and sports a market capitalization of $\$ 5.2$ billion with $\$ 4.5$ billion in annual revenue.
Axis reported Q2 earnings on 7/30/19 and results were quite strong, leading us to boost our earnings-per-share estimate for this year. Gross premiums written decreased slightly on a reported basis, but was up $1 \%$ on a constant currency basis, to $\$ 1.6$ billion. Strength in the reinsurance segment offset relative weakness in the insurance segment. Improved market share in Japan produced gains for the reinsurance segment, but the company's property insurance book offset some of those gains.

Axis' current accident loss ratio fell 270bps to $62 \%$ in Q2 as both weather-related and accident losses improved from the year-ago period. Weather-related losses tend to be somewhat volatile for insurers, as they are obviously unpredictable. Further, losses tend to be quite sizable when a hurricane or other disaster strikes, so investors should keep this in mind when viewing Q2 results. Higher reserves offset some of this gain, leading to a net loss and expense ratio that was up 20bps to $59.8 \%$ in Q2. G\&A costs rose 80bps year-over-year, and the combined ratio was up 300bps to $96.1 \%$.
Book value was up $\$ 3.15$, or $6 \%$, to $\$ 55.99$ in Q2. Earnings-per-share came to $\$ 1.69$ on an adjusted basis, an increase from $\$ 1.31$ in the year-ago period. We have boosted our earnings-per-share estimate for this year from $\$ 5.00$ to $\$ 5.20$.

## Growth on a Per-Share Basis

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 4}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BV/S | $\$ 37.84$ | $\$ 43.65$ | $\$ 37.79$ | $\$ 43.23$ | $\$ 46.32$ | $\$ 51.50$ | $\$ 54.54$ | $\$ 59.54$ | $\$ 54.91$ | $\$ 49.72$ | $\mathbf{\$ 5 5 . 9 9}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 7 1 . 4 6}$ |
| EPS | $\$ 5.10$ | $\$ 4.60$ | $-\$ 0.90$ | $\$ 3.41$ | $\$ 5.49$ | $\$ 5.32$ | $\$ 4.02$ | $\$ 4.48$ | $-\$ 3.15$ | $\$ 1.92$ | $\$ 5.20$ | $\$ 6.64$ |
| DPS | $\$ 0.81$ | $\$ 0.86$ | $\$ 0.93$ | $\$ 0.97$ | $\$ 1.02$ | $\$ 1.10$ | $\$ 1.22$ | $\$ 1.43$ | $\$ 1.53$ | $\$ 1.57$ | $\mathbf{\$ 1 . 6 0}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 2 . 1 0}$ |
| Shares | 132 | 117 | 131 | 122 | 112 | 101 | 96 | 86 | 84 | 84 | $\mathbf{8 4}$ | $\mathbf{8 3}$ |

Earnings-per-share have been tremendously volatile for the past decade, which is expected for an insurer. Axis' profits rise and fall based upon how efficiently it writes premiums and factors that are out of its control, including claims, as we saw in Q2 with increased loss reserves once again. Axis has suffered of late due to higher claims from disasters, but this should not reoccur moving forward. Q2 results extended the relative strength we saw in Q1, but Axis is still grappling with somewhat elevated expenses. However, we don't expect this to be the case over the long-term.
Axis also benefits from higher interest rates as its investment income rises commensurately. We see moderate growth going forward as Axis continues to grow its business organically through prudent risk taking in addition to further acquisitions like Novae. We are expecting 5.0\% earnings-per-share growth ahead through a combination of continued premium growth, investment income and buybacks. There is potential room for additional upside should Axis avoid years like 2017 in the future, or if it completes a sizable acquisition, but overall Axis looks well positioned for growth and in our view, continues to be well-managed.
We see the dividend growing at about the same rate as earnings, and should reach $\$ 2.10$ or so in the next five years.

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Valuation Analysis

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | Now | $\mathbf{2 0 2 4}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Avg. P/B | $71 \%$ | $73 \%$ | $85 \%$ | $78 \%$ | $95 \%$ | $90 \%$ | $99 \%$ | $94 \%$ | $113 \%$ | $111 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 1 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{9 1 \%}$ |
| Avg. YId. | $3.0 \%$ | $2.7 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ | $2.3 \%$ | $2.4 \%$ | $2.3 \%$ | $2.6 \%$ | $2.5 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ | $\mathbf{2 . 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 . 2 \%}$ |

The company's price-to-book ratio has moved around significantly as its fortunes have risen and fallen, similar to other insurance companies' valuations. Axis continues to enjoy a price-to-book ratio that is well above average and as a result, we see it as overvalued. The stock is still about as expensive as it has been in recent years after Axis spent much of the last decade at meaningful discounts to book value. We therefore see a $4 \%$ headwind to total returns from the valuation going forward as the price-to-book ratio moves back in line with its historical averages, nearer to $90 \%$ from today's levels in excess of $100 \%$.

As a result of a declining valuation, we see the dividend payment growing as a percentage of the share price, increasing from the current $2.2 \%$ to $3.2 \%$. That yield would be a new high for Axis but given that its dividend is far more mature than it was several years ago, that is not entirely unexpected. The bottom line is that we expect Axis to remain a strong income stock but given the current overvaluation, there will likely be a better entry point in the future.

## Safety, Quality, Competitive Advantage, \& Recession Resiliency

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 4}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Payout | $16 \%$ | $19 \%$ | N/A | $28 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $32 \%$ | N/A | $82 \%$ | $\mathbf{3 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 2 \%}$ |

Axis' payout ratio is only about one-third of operating earnings in normalized years, so we find the dividend to be reasonably safe. The yield is also attractive as it continues to move higher, and is now near 3\%. Competitive advantages are tough to come by for insurers, and Axis is no different. On the bright side, recessions tend not to sway performance one way or the other, so there is a diversifying component to adding Axis to one's portfolio.

## Final Thoughts \& Recommendation

We see Axis as overvalued and offering investors total annual returns of just $3.6 \%$ in the coming years. Axis' earnings-per-share growth of $5.0 \%$ will largely be offset by a $4 \%$ decline in the valuation, so the bulk of its returns will result from the $2.6 \%$ yield. Axis simply does not offer high enough total returns to make it an attractive investment at current prices, which causes it to earn a sell recommendation from Sure Dividend at current prices.

Total Return Breakdown by Year


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Disclosure: This analyst has no position in the security discussed in this research report, and no plans to initiate one in the next 72 hours.

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Income Statement Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenue | 2786 | 3567 | 3846 | 3897 | 4170 | 4451 | 4233 | 4127 | 4442 | 5120 |
| SG\&A Exp. | 370 | 450 | 459 | 561 | 575 | 622 | 597 | 603 | 579 | 108 |
| D\&A Exp. | 15 | 14 | 17 | 14 | 23 | 25 | 26 | 25 | 81 | $\mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{A}$ |
| Net Profit | 498 | 857 | 46 | 547 | 727 | 811 | 642 | 513 | -369 | 43 |
| Net Margin | $17.9 \%$ | $24.0 \%$ | $1.2 \%$ | $14.0 \%$ | $17.4 \%$ | $18.2 \%$ | $15.2 \%$ | $12.4 \%$ | $-8.3 \%$ | $0.8 \%$ |
| Free Cash Flow | 850 | 1188 | 1190 | 1121 | 1097 | 862 | 791 | 407 | 259 | N/A |
| Income Tax | 42 | 39 | 15 | 3 | 7 | 26 | 3 | 6 | -8 | -29 |

Balance Sheet Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Assets | 15307 | 16446 | 17806 | 18852 | 19635 | 19956 | 19982 | 20814 | 24760 | 24133 |
| Cash \& Equivalents | 789 | 930 | 982 | 760 | 923 | 922 | 988 | 1039 | 949 | 1830 |
| Acc. Receivable | 13 | 2921 | 3187 | 3340 | 3620 | 3735 | 4090 | 4663 | 6363 | 6822 |
| Goodwill \& Int. | 92 | 103 | 100 | 97 | 90 | 89 | 87 | 85 | 567 | 379 |
| Total Liabilities | 9806 | 10821 | 12362 | 13073 | 13767 | 14076 | 14115 | 14541 | 19419 | 19102 |
| Accounts Payable | 173 | 185 | 358 | 335 | 256 | 437 | 366 | 556 | 1000 | 1451 |
| Long-Term Debt | 499 | 994 | 995 | 995 | 996 | 991 | 992 | 993 | 1377 | 1342 |
| Total Equity | 5000 | 5125 | 4944 | 5277 | 5190 | 5193 | 5239 | 5146 | 4566 | 4255 |
| D/E Ratio | 0.09 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.26 | 0.27 |

Profitability \& Per Share Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Return on Assets | $3.4 \%$ | $5.4 \%$ | $0.3 \%$ | $3.0 \%$ | $3.8 \%$ | $4.1 \%$ | $3.2 \%$ | $2.5 \%$ | $-1.6 \%$ | $0.2 \%$ |
| Return on Equity | $\mathbf{1 1 . 1 \%}$ | $16.9 \%$ | $0.9 \%$ | $10.7 \%$ | $13.9 \%$ | $15.6 \%$ | $12.3 \%$ | $9.9 \%$ | $-7.6 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ |
| ROIC | $9.0 \%$ | $13.6 \%$ | $0.7 \%$ | $8.3 \%$ | $10.7 \%$ | $11.8 \%$ | $9.3 \%$ | $7.3 \%$ | $-5.3 \%$ | $0.7 \%$ |
| Shares Out. | 132 | 117 | 131 | 122 | 112 | 101 | 96 | 86 | 84 | 84 |
| Revenue/Share | 18.53 | 26.19 | 30.02 | 31.52 | 36.16 | 42.10 | 42.48 | 45.08 | 52.81 | 60.94 |
| FCF/Share | 5.65 | 8.72 | 9.29 | 9.06 | 9.51 | 8.16 | 7.94 | 4.44 | 3.08 | N/A |

Note: All figures in millions of U.S. Dollars unless per share or indicated otherwise.

## Disclaimer

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     to the contrary should be made. There is a risk of loss from an investment in marketable securities. Past performance is not a guarantee of future performance.

