# Prudential Financial (PRU) 

Updated August 1st, 2019 by Eli Inkrot
Key Metrics

| Current Price: | $\$ 93$ | 5 Year CAGR Estimate: | $10.8 \%$ | Volatility Percentile: | $54.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Fair Value Price: | $\$ 105$ | 5 Year Growth Estimate: | $4.0 \%$ | Momentum Percentile: | $35.0 \%$ |
| \% Fair Value: | $88 \%$ | 5 Year Valuation Multiple Estimate: | $2.5 \%$ | Growth Percentile: | $25.6 \%$ |
| Dividend Yield: | 4.3\% | 5 Year Price Target | $\$ 128$ | Valuation Percentile: | $76.2 \%$ |
| Dividend Risk Score: | D | Retirement Suitability Score: | C | Total Return Percentile: $66.4 \%$ |  |

## Overview \& Current Events

Prudential Financial, now in business for over 140 years, operates in the United States, Asia, Europe and Latin America, with more than $\$ 1$ trillion in assets under management. The company provides financial products - including life insurance, annuities, retirement-related services, mutual funds and investment management. Prudential operates in four divisions: PGIM (formerly Prudential Investment Management), U.S. Workplace Solutions, U.S. Individual Solutions, and International Insurance. The $\$ 38$ billion market cap company employs 50,000 people.
On July $31^{\text {st }}, 2019$ Prudential released Q2 2019 results for the period ending June $30^{\text {th }}, 2019$. For the quarter Prudential reported Net Income of $\$ 708$ million ( $\$ 1.71$ per share) compared to $\$ 197$ million ( $\$ 0.46$ per share) in Q2 2018. After-tax Operating Income totaled $\$ 1.307$ billion ( $\$ 3.14$ per share) compared to $\$ 1.298$ billion ( $\$ 3.01$ per share) in the prior year period. The U.S. Workplace Solutions and International Insurance Divisions showed the greatest improvements for the quarter, posting pre-tax operating income of $\$ 548$ million and $\$ 849$ million respectively, compared to $\$ 359$ million and $\$ 784$ million in the year ago period. Adjusted book value per share totaled $\$ 97.15$, against $\$ 92.60$ in the year-ago quarter. At quarter-end Prudential held $\$ 1.497$ billion in assets under management compared to $\$ 1.388$ billion in Q2 of 2018.

## Growth on a Per-Share Basis

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EPS | $\$ 5.58$ | $\$ 6.27$ | $\$ 6.41$ | $\$ 6.27$ | $\$ 9.67$ | $\$ 9.21$ | $\$ 10.04$ | $\$ 9.13$ | $\$ 10.58$ | $\$ 11.69$ | $\mathbf{\$ 1 2 . 4 0}$ |
| DPS | $\$ 0.70$ | $\$ 1.15$ | $\$ 1.45$ | $\$ 1.60$ | $\$ 1.73$ | $\$ 2.17$ | $\$ 2.44$ | $\$ 2.80$ | $\$ 3.00$ | $\$ 3.60$ | $\$ 4.00$ |
| Shares | 462 | 484 | 468 | 463 | 461 | 454 | 447 | 430 | 423 | 411 | $\mathbf{4 1 1}$ |

The above levels of growth may be a bit optimistic, considering 2009 was a rebounding year from the recession. If you look at 2007 (when the company was earning \$7.31 and paying out \$1.15) through 2018, Prudential has grown earnings-per-share by about $4.4 \%$ per year and the dividend has compounded at a rate of roughly $11 \%$ per annum for the last decade.
Moving forward we anticipate earnings growth to be in-line with the company's historical average - coming in at 4\% annually over the intermediate-term. Higher interest rates and general economic growth can be positives for the company's growth prospects. Of course there are offsetting factors; chief among them being lower rather than higher rates in the short-term. The majority of Prudential's business is in the U.S. and Japan, both of which are mature markets and where we do not anticipate above average growth. Life insurance and annuities are highly competitive industries. Further, insurers do not know the price of the goods sold for years, allowing for the temptation to underprice policies in search for growth. We believe a slow, steady and profitable approach in this industry is prudent.

Valuation Analysis

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | Now |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2024 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Avg. P/E | 6.8 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 7.4 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 10.2 | 8.6 | $\mathbf{7 . 5}$ |
| Avg. YId. | $1.8 \%$ | $2.1 \%$ | $2.5 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ | $2.4 \%$ | $2.5 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ | $3.5 \%$ | $2.8 \%$ | $3.6 \%$ | $\mathbf{4 . 3} \%$ |

Disclosure: This analyst has no position in the security discussed in this research report, and no plans to initiate one in the next 72 hours.

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In the last decade shares of Prudential have traded hands with an average P/E ratio of about 8.5 times earnings. This may seem low compared to your average firm, equating to a starting earnings multiple of $11.8 \%$, but this has been typical of insurers. With shares currently trading at 7.5 times expected earnings, this implies a small valuation tailwind. The dividend ought to add meaningfully to shareholder returns as well, as it sits above $4 \%$ and yet only takes up about a third of earnings - leaving ample room for growth. Note this payment was recently increased $11.1 \%$ to $\$ 1.00$ per quarter.

Safety, Quality, Competitive Advantage, \& Recession Resiliency

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Payout | $13 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $\mathbf{3 2 \%}$ |
| $\mathbf{3 5 \%}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

While Prudential is highly profitable and well-known, we do not believe the firm carries a significant competitive advantage over its competitors as the products it sells are highly commoditized.

During the last recession, Prudential generated earnings-per-share of \$7.31 in 2007 followed by $\$ 2.69, \$ 5.58$ and $\$ 6.27$ in 2008 through 2010. It wasn't until 2014 that earnings finally eclipsed their pre-recession peak. Similarly, the dividend was slashed from $\$ 1.15$ in 2007 down to $\$ 0.58$ in 2008 and did not recover until 2010. This sort of cyclicality is certainly possible in the next downturn. Still, the company has a reasonable payout ratio and financial position. We do note that while earnings dipped significantly during the last recession, dilutive activity was not excessive.

## Final Thoughts \& Recommendation

Shares are down 9\% since our last update. Prudential has proven to be a solid business over the years with a variety of positive attributes. We are forecasting $10.8 \%$ annual total return potential, stemming from $4 \%$ growth, a $4.3 \%$ starting dividend yield and a $2.5 \%$ valuation tailwind. Further, shares trade near book value, although much like the average valuation, this has been a typical occurrence. There is a lingering negative: even in good times growth is not especially robust and in lesser times the rate of improvement can fall off the rails completely. With shares trading close to our view of fair value, we are reiterating our hold rating.

Total Return Breakdown by Year


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Income Statement Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenue | 32566 | 38217 | 49085 | 84847 | 41461 | 54105 | 57119 | 58779 | 59689 | 57570 |
| SG\&A Exp. | 7392 | 8309 | 10605 | 11094 | 11011 | 11807 | 10912 | 11779 | 11915 | 12967 |
| D\&A Exp. | 175 | 104 | 290 | 302 | 411 | 631 | 113 | 318 | 222 | N/A |
| Net Profit | 3124 | 3001 | 3632 | 520 | -667 | 1381 | 5642 | 4368 | 7863 | 4074 |
| Net Margin | $9.6 \%$ | $7.9 \%$ | $7.4 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ | $-1.6 \%$ | $2.6 \%$ | $9.9 \%$ | $7.4 \%$ | $13.2 \%$ | $7.1 \%$ |
| Free Cash Flow | 5840 | 6542 | 12377 | 20909 | 8445 | 19396 | 13942 | 14815 | 13445 | N/A |
| Income Tax | -54 | 1243 | 1515 | 213 | -1058 | 349 | 2072 | 1335 | -1438 | 822 |

Balance Sheet Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Assets (\$B) | 480.20 | 539.85 | 620.24 | 709.24 | 731.78 | 766.66 | 757.26 | 783.96 | 831.92 | 815.08 |
| Cash \& Equivalents | 13164 | 12915 | 14251 | 18100 | 11439 | 14918 | 17612 | 14127 | 14490 | 15353 |
| Goodwill \& Int. | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | 3845 | 3248 | 3675 | 2836 | 2828 | 2314 | 1591 | 1850 |
| Total Liab. (\$B) | 454.47 | 506.93 | 585.40 | 670.12 | 695.90 | 724.31 | 715.33 | 737.87 | 777.58 | 766.05 |
| Long-Term Debt | 24159 | 25635 | 27482 | 28790 | 29524 | 29728 | 29407 | 21324 | 20070 | 20784 |
| Total Equity | 25195 | 32415 | 34253 | 38503 | 35278 | 41770 | 41890 | 45863 | 54069 | 48617 |
| D/E Ratio | 0.96 | 0.79 | 0.80 | 0.75 | 0.84 | 0.71 | 0.70 | 0.47 | 0.37 | 0.43 |

## Profitability \& Per Share Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Return on Assets | $0.7 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ | $0.1 \%$ | $-0.1 \%$ | $0.2 \%$ | $0.7 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ | $0.5 \%$ |
| Return on Equity | $\mathbf{1 6 . 2 \%}$ | $10.4 \%$ | $10.9 \%$ | $1.4 \%$ | $-1.8 \%$ | $3.6 \%$ | $13.5 \%$ | $10.0 \%$ | $15.7 \%$ | $7.9 \%$ |
| ROIC | $6.6 \%$ | $5.5 \%$ | $6.0 \%$ | $0.8 \%$ | $-1.0 \%$ | $2.0 \%$ | $7.9 \%$ | $6.3 \%$ | $11.1 \%$ | $5.6 \%$ |
| Shares Out. | 462 | 484 | 468 | 463 | 461 | 454 | 447 | 430 | 423 | 426 |
| Revenue/Share | 72.66 | 80.39 | 100.44 | 181.26 | 89.53 | 115.68 | 124.06 | 131.61 | 136.90 | 135.08 |
| FCF/Share | 13.03 | 13.76 | 25.33 | 44.67 | 18.24 | 41.47 | 30.28 | 33.17 | 30.84 | N/A |

Note: All figures in millions of U.S. Dollars unless per share or indicated otherwise.

## Disclaimer

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     to the contrary should be made. There is a risk of loss from an investment in marketable securities. Past performance is not a guarantee of future performance.

