# Occidental Petroleum Corporation (OXY) 

Updated November $6^{\text {th }}, 2019$ by Aristofanis Papadatos
Key Metrics

| Current Price: | $\$ 42$ | 5 Year CAGR Estimate: | $11.2 \%$ | Volatility Percentile: | 73.7\% |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Fair Value Price: | $\$ 31$ | 5 Year Growth Estimate: | $12.2 \%$ | Momentum Percentile: | $2.0 \%$ |
| \% Fair Value: | $135 \%$ | 5 Year Valuation Multiple Estimate: | $-5.9 \%$ | Growth Percentile: | $97.6 \%$ |
| Dividend Yield: | $7.5 \%$ | 5 Year Price Target | $\$ 55$ | Valuation Percentile: | $28.6 \%$ |
| Dividend Risk Score: | F | Retirement Suitability Score: | C | Total Return Percentile: $91.5 \%$ |  |

## Overview \& Current Events

Occidental Petroleum is an international oil and gas exploration and production company with operations in the U.S., the Middle East, and Latin America. It has a market capitalization of $\$ 37$ billion. While the company also has a midstream and a chemical segment, it is much more sensitive to the price of oil than the integrated oil majors. That's why Occidental was more severely affected than its integrated peers by the downturn in the oil market which began in mid2014. Due to that downturn, the company reported negligible earnings in 2015 and posted losses in 2016.

On August $8^{\text {th }}$, Occidental closed the acquisition of Anadarko. Occidental pursued this acquisition thanks to the promising asset base of Anadarko in Permian, which will enhance the already strong presence of Occidental in the area, and the $\$ 3.5$ billion annual synergies it expects to achieve from the integration of the two companies. However, this is a huge acquisition, as the $\$ 38$ billion value of the deal exceeds the market cap of Occidental. There are great concerns that the deal will stretch the balance sheet of the company to the extreme. Moody's has stated that it will probably downgrade the company from A3 to B-. Occidental has already agreed to sell many non-core assets of Anadarko while it has secured $\$ 10$ billion in funding from Berkshire Hathaway (BRK.A) in exchange for preferred shares, which will receive an $8 \%$ annual dividend. There are also concerns that Occidental overpaid for the deal. Due to these concerns, the market has punished the stock harshly, sending it to a 10-year low level.
In early November, Occidental reported (11/4/19) financial results for the third quarter of fiscal 2019. Total production reached 1.1 million barrels per day thanks to the acquisition of Anadarko. Legacy Occidental production in the Permian grew 33\% over last year's quarter but the total legacy output of the company fell $0.6 \%$. Moreover, average realized oil price fell $4 \%$ sequentially. Furthermore, Occidental incurred merger transaction costs and debt financing fees of $\$ 969$ million and asset impairment charges of $\$ 325$ million. It thus posted a loss of $\$ 912$ million. Adjusted earnings-per-share were only $\$ 0.11$, as interest expense essentially quadrupled due to the acquisition, from $\$ 96$ million in last year's quarter to $\$ 381$ million. In addition, management lowered its guidance for next year's production growth from $5 \%$ to $2 \%$ due to sharp cuts in capital expenses. This move verifies market's concerns over the financial stress that results from the huge acquisition, but more time is required in order to evaluate the merits of the acquisition.

## Growth on a Per-Share Basis

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EPS | $\$ 3.79$ | $\$ 5.72$ | $\$ 8.39$ | $\$ 7.09$ | $\$ 6.96$ | $\$ 4.83$ | $\$ 0.12$ | $-\$ 1.01$ | $\$ 0.89$ | $\$ 5.01$ | $\mathbf{\$ 2 . 2 5}$ |
| DPS | $\$ 1.30$ | $\$ 1.42$ | $\$ 1.76$ | $\$ 2.07$ | $\$ 2.45$ | $\$ 2.80$ | $\$ 2.94$ | $\$ 3.01$ | $\$ 3.05$ | $\$ 3.10$ | $\mathbf{\$ 3 . 1 4}$ |
| Shares $^{\mathbf{1}}$ | 811.9 | 812.8 | 811.0 | 805.5 | 796.0 | 770.6 | 763.7 | 764.2 | 766.4 | 755.4 | $\mathbf{8 4 6 . 0}$ |

Due to lackluster oil prices and poor business execution, we have lowered our earnings-per-share estimate for this year from $\$ 3.50$ to $\$ 2.25$. Moreover, in order to be conservative regarding the dilutive and financial impact of the takeover of Anadarko, we have lowered our forecast for the earnings-per-share in 2024 from $\$ 5.00$ to $\$ 4.00$. Nevertheless, Occidental has promising growth prospects. It has doubled its output in Permian in the last three years and expects to

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double it again over the next five years, from 300,000 to 600,000 barrels per day. Investors should realize that our assumed $12.2 \%$ average annual earnings-per-share growth rate mostly results from the suppressed earnings of this year.

Valuation Analysis

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | Now | $\mathbf{2 0 2 4}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Avg. P/E | 17.8 | 14.4 | 11.4 | 12.4 | 12.8 | $\mathbf{1 9 . 5}$ | --- | --- | --- | 15.0 | $\mathbf{1 8 . 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 . 8}$ |
| Avg. YId. | $1.9 \%$ | $1.7 \%$ | $1.8 \%$ | $3.0 \%$ | $2.2 \%$ | $3.0 \%$ | $4.0 \%$ | $4.2 \%$ | $4.7 \%$ | $4.1 \%$ | $\mathbf{7 . 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{6 . 1 \%}$ |

In the last 12 months, shares of Occidental have fallen $43 \%$, mostly due to the acquisition of Anadarko. Nevertheless, due to this year's suppressed earnings, Occidental is now trading at a P/E ratio of 18.7 , which is higher than its 10 -year average $\mathrm{P} / \mathrm{E}$ ratio of 13.8. If the stock reverts to its average valuation level over the next five years, it will incur a $5.9 \%$ annualized drag due to $P / E$ contraction.

## Safety, Quality, Competitive Advantage, \& Recession Resiliency

| Year | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Payout | $34.3 \%$ | $24.8 \%$ | $21.0 \%$ | $37.0 \%$ | $27.6 \%$ | $58.0 \%$ | --- | --- | $343 \%$ | $61.9 \%$ | $140 \%$ |

Occidental has raised its dividend for 17 consecutive years at an $11 \%$ average annual rate and now offers a generous $7.5 \%$ dividend yield. Cash flows are sufficient to support capital expenses and dividends and hence the dividend should be considered safe in the absence of a downturn. On the other hand, Occidental has only marginally raised its dividend in each of the last four years and will almost certainly continue to do so for the foreseeable future, given the Anadarko acquisition. Investors should expect minimal dividend growth and a pause in share repurchases for a few years.
Occidental is remarkably sensitive to the gyrations of oil prices. The company's reliance on oil prices was displayed in the Great Recession, when its earnings-per-share fell $58 \%$, from $\$ 8.98$ in 2008 to $\$ 3.79$ in 2009. We reiterate that it is much more sensitive to oil prices than the energy sector "supermajors" like Exxon Mobil (XOM) and Total (TOT).

## Final Thoughts \& Recommendation

Due to its upstream nature and its takeover of Anadarko, which quadrupled interest expense, Occidental is extremely sensitive to the oil price. However, we believe that the market has punished Occidental to the extreme due to its high debt load. In the absence of a downturn in the energy sector, we expect Occidental to reduce its debt load easily thanks to its ample cash flows and offer an $11.2 \%$ average annual return over the next five years. We rate the stock as a buy due to its high upside. With that said, the security certainly has an elevated risk profile.

## Total Return Breakdown by Year



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Disclosure: This analyst has no position in the security discussed in this research report, and no plans to initiate one in the next 72 hours.

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Income Statement Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenue | 14942 | 19045 | 23939 | 20100 | 20170 | 19312 | 12480 | 10090 | 12508 | 17824 |
| Gross Profit | 9583 | 12933 | 16554 | 13570 | 13673 | 12509 | 6676 | 4901 | 6914 | 11256 |
| Gross Margin | $64.1 \%$ | $67.9 \%$ | $69.2 \%$ | $67.5 \%$ | $67.8 \%$ | $64.8 \%$ | $53.5 \%$ | $48.6 \%$ | $55.3 \%$ | $63.2 \%$ |
| SG\&A Exp. | 1300 | 1396 | 1523 | 1366 | 1544 | 1503 | 1270 | 1330 | 1424 | 1613 |
| Operating Profit | 5171 | 7750 | 10757 | 7989 | 7329 | 6175 | 601 | -930 | 1194 | 5253 |
| Op. Margin | $34.6 \%$ | $40.7 \%$ | $44.9 \%$ | $39.7 \%$ | $36.3 \%$ | $32.0 \%$ | $4.8 \%$ | $-9.2 \%$ | $9.5 \%$ | $29.5 \%$ |
| Net Profit | 2915 | 4530 | 6771 | 4598 | 5903 | 616 | -7829 | -574 | 1311 | 4131 |
| Net Margin | $19.5 \%$ | $23.8 \%$ | $28.3 \%$ | $22.9 \%$ | $29.3 \%$ | $3.2 \%$ | $-62.7 \%$ | $-5.7 \%$ | $10.5 \%$ | $23.2 \%$ |
| Free Cash Flow | 2562 | 5626 | 4763 | 3438 | 5570 | 2680 | -2513 | 552 | 1519 | 2749 |
| Income Tax | 2063 | 2995 | 4201 | 2659 | 3214 | 1685 | -1330 | -662 | 17 | 1477 |

Balance Sheet Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Assets | 44229 | 52432 | 60044 | 64210 | 69443 | 56259 | 43409 | 43109 | 42026 | 43854 |
| Cash \& Equivalents | 1224 | 2578 | 3781 | 1592 | 3393 | 3789 | 3201 | 2233 | 1672 | 3033 |
| Acc. Receivable | 4092 | 5032 | 5395 | 4916 | 5674 | 4206 | 2970 | 3989 | 4145 | 4893 |
| Inventories | 998 | 1041 | 1069 | 1344 | 1200 | 1052 | 986 | 866 | 1246 | 1191 |
| Total Liabilities | 15070 | 19948 | 22424 | 24162 | 26071 | 21300 | 19059 | 21612 | 21454 | 22524 |
| Accounts Payable | 3282 | 4646 | 5304 | 4708 | 5520 | 5229 | 3069 | 3926 | 4408 | 4885 |
| Long-Term Debt | 2796 | 5111 | 5871 | 7623 | 6939 | 6838 | 8305 | 9819 | 9828 | 10317 |
| Total Equity | 29081 | 32484 | 37620 | 40016 | 43126 | 34959 | 24350 | 21497 | 20572 | 21330 |
| D/E Ratio | 0.10 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.19 | 0.16 | 0.20 | 0.34 | 0.46 | 0.48 | 0.48 |

## Profitability \& Per Share Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Return on Assets | $6.8 \%$ | $9.4 \%$ | $12.0 \%$ | $\mathbf{7 . 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 . 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 . 0 \%}$ | $-15.7 \%$ | $-1.3 \%$ | $3.1 \%$ | $9.6 \%$ |
| Return on Equity | $10.3 \%$ | $14.7 \%$ | $19.3 \%$ | $11.8 \%$ | $14.2 \%$ | $1.6 \%$ | $-26.4 \%$ | $-2.5 \%$ | $6.2 \%$ | $19.7 \%$ |
| ROIC | $9.4 \%$ | $13.0 \%$ | $16.7 \%$ | $10.1 \%$ | $12.0 \%$ | $1.3 \%$ | $-21.0 \%$ | $-1.8 \%$ | $4.2 \%$ | $13.3 \%$ |
| Shares Out. | 811.9 | 812.8 | 811.0 | 805.5 | 796.0 | 770.6 | 763.7 | 764.2 | 766.4 | 755.4 |
| Revenue/Share | 18.36 | 23.40 | 29.45 | 24.81 | 25.07 | 24.72 | 16.30 | 13.21 | 16.33 | 23.35 |
| FCF/Share | 3.15 | 6.91 | 5.86 | 4.24 | 6.92 | 3.43 | -3.28 | 0.72 | 1.98 | 3.60 |

Note: All figures in millions of U.S. Dollars unless per share or indicated otherwise.

## Disclaimer

[^1]
[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ In millions
    Disclosure: This analyst has no position in the security discussed in this research report, and no plans to initiate one in the next 72 hours.

[^1]:    
    
    
     to the contrary should be made. There is a risk of loss from an investment in marketable securities. Past performance is not a guarantee of future performance.

