

# S&P Global (SPGI)

Updated November 5th, 2019 by Josh Arnold

#### **Key Metrics**

<b>Current Price:</b>	\$256	5 Year CAGR Estimate:	4.5%	Volatility Percentile:	34.5%
Fair Value Price:	\$188	5 Year Growth Estimate:	10.0%	Momentum Percentile:	92.5%
% Fair Value:	136%	5 Year Valuation Multiple Estimate:	-6.0%	<b>Growth Percentile:</b>	93.4%
Dividend Yield:	0.9%	5 Year Price Target	\$303	Valuation Percentile:	17.6%
<b>Dividend Risk Score:</b>	Α	Retirement Suitability Score:	В	<b>Total Return Percentile:</b>	31.3%

#### **Overview & Current Events**

S&P Global is a worldwide provider of financial services and business information with a market capitalization of \$63 billion and revenue in the neighborhood of \$6.6 billion. Last year, it generated 54% of its operating income from its ratings segment, 30% from market and commodities intelligence and the remaining 16% from S&P Dow Jones Indices. S&P Global's revenue is split roughly 55/45 between US and International, respectively.

S&P Global reported Q3 earnings on October 29<sup>th</sup> and results were outstanding once again as the company reported lots of growth, while also beating consensus estimates. Total revenue was up 9% to \$1.7 billion as the Ratings business was once again the star. That business saw a 13% gain year-over-year to \$789 million, thanks to strength in high-yield issuances in the US and Europe, in addition to strong investment grade issuances in the US. Transaction revenue soared 25% to \$402 million thanks to strong bank loan and debt rating activity. The company reported revenue growth in all of its other segments as well, with the S&P Dow Jones Indices business showing a 14% gain, Market Intelligence gaining 5%, and Platts moving up 4%.

Operating margins ascended a very impressive 720bps to 52.7% of revenue primarily attributable to revenue growth, continued progress towards the company's productivity and efficiency targets, and gains from the divestitures of RigData and SPIAS. On an adjusted basis, operating margins were up 230bps to 51.9% of revenue.

Earnings-per-share came in at \$2.46, a 16% gain from the year-ago period. S&P Global returned \$500 million to shareholders via share repurchases in Q3, in addition to \$140 million in dividends.

After the strong Q3 report, we're boosting our estimate of earnings-per-share slightly to \$9.40 for this year. Guidance was boosted from a range of \$9.10 to \$9.25 to \$9.30 to \$9.40. We're at the high end because of S&P Global's penchant for underestimating and then beating its own estimates.

#### Growth on a Per-Share Basis

Year	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2024
EPS					\$3.33	\$3.88	\$4.53	\$5.35	\$6.89	\$8.50	\$9.40	\$15.14
DPS					\$1.12	\$1.20	\$1.32	\$1.44	\$1.64	\$2.00	\$2.28	\$4.20
Shares <sup>1</sup>					271	272	265	258	254	248	244	230

S&P Global's business has benefited from a series of favorable secular trends. Since the Great Recession in 2009, total corporate debt has been on a steady rise, which means more ratings are needed. Lower global interest rates have continued to lead to more and more issuances of debt, as we saw again in Q3. In addition, the company has three other very strong segments that aren't as dependent upon rates remaining low, should they rise again in the future.

Investors are also becoming increasingly sophisticated and thus demand more real-time data and analytics. Moreover, there is an accelerating demand for index-related investments, such as ETFs.

S&P Global has grown consistently since the financial crisis, boosting revenue and operating margins on a regular basis, with Q3 results showing a continuation of this trend. We think S&P Global will see a small tailwind from its buyback, as

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Share count in millions



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well as mid-single-digit revenue gains, and some measure of margin expansion to get to our target of 10% earnings-pershare growth annually in the coming years. That is lower than the company's historical rate of growth, but given the immense growth the company has already seen, it is prudent to temper one's expectations. We think S&P Global has a very bright outlook, particularly given the reemergence of Ratings as the leader of the company's segments.

## Valuation Analysis

Year	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Now	2024
Avg. P/E					19.2	21.1	21.8	20.3	20.9	22.6	27.3	20.0
Avg. Yld.					1.8%	1.5%	1.3%	1.3%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	1.4%

S&P Global's 5-year average price-to-earnings ratio is 21, so we're assessing fair value at 20 times earnings. The stock is currently trading for a price-to-earnings ratio of 27.3 and thus, is trading well in excess of our estimate of fair value. We see the reversion to a more normalized multiple as reducing total annual returns by 6%.

### Safety, Quality, Competitive Advantage, & Recession Resiliency

Year	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2024
Payout					34%	31%	29%	27%	24%	24%	24%	28%

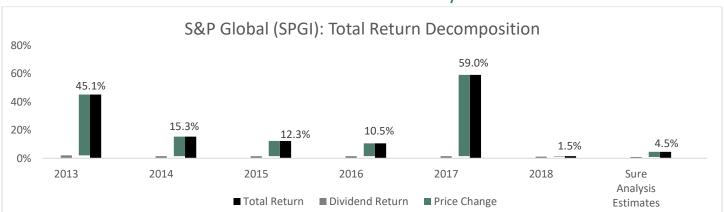
The most important feature of S&P Global is its strong competitive advantage. It operates in the highly concentrated financial ratings industry where the three well-known rating agencies control over 90% of global financial debt ratings.

On the other hand, S&P Global is vulnerable to recessions, as companies, countries and individuals become much more conservative during such periods, and thus their interest in financial services and debt issuance greatly decreases. This was evident in the Great Recession, when S&P Global's earnings-per-share fell 21%, from \$2.94 in 2007 to \$2.33 in 2009. However, given that it was a financial crisis and most companies saw their earnings collapse, the performance of S&P Global was solid overall. Nevertheless, investors should keep in mind that the stock will come under pressure whenever the next recession shows up due to a decrease in its earnings and contraction of its valuation.

## Final Thoughts & Recommendation

S&P Global enjoys the advantage of its oligopoly in the ratings industry and has ample room to keep growing at a rapid pace in all its segments for years. With earnings growth of 10%, we expect 4.5% average annual returns over the next five years after accounting for dividends and a sizable valuation headwind. S&P Global is a Dividend Aristocrat, but the extreme overvaluation has us cautious on the stock. We're reiterating our sell rating on the stock due simply to the very high valuation.

### Total Return Breakdown by Year



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#### **Income Statement Metrics**

Year	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Revenue	5952	3639	3954	4270	4702	5051	5313	5661	6063	6258
Gross Profit	3566	2433	2567	2837	3138	3400	3595	3888	4368	4557
Gross Margin	59.9%	66.9%	64.9%	66.4%	66.7%	67.3%	67.7%	68.7%	72.0%	72.8%
SG&A Exp.	2141	1318	1377	1578	1631	3144	1532	1467	1605	1561
D&A Exp.	461	108	126	141	137	134	157	181	180	206
Operating Profit	1256	1026	1077	1170	1358	122	1906	2240	2583	2790
Operating Margin	21.1%	28.2%	27.2%	27.4%	28.9%	2.4%	35.9%	39.6%	42.6%	44.6%
Net Profit	731	828	911	437	1376	-115	1156	2106	1496	1958
Net Margin	12.3%	22.8%	23.0%	10.2%	29.3%	-2.3%	21.8%	37.2%	24.7%	31.3%
Free Cash Flow	1061	618	832	634	665	1117	217	1445	1893	1951
Income Tax	429	344	374	388	425	245	547	960	823	560

#### **Balance Sheet Metrics**

Year	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Total Assets</b>	6475	7047	6620	7052	6061	6773	8183	8669	9425	9458
Cash & Equivalents	1210	1526	835	760	1542	2497	1481	2392	2777	1917
<b>Accounts Receivable</b>	970	991	702	954	949	932	991	1122	1319	1449
Goodwill & Int. Ass.	2229	2551	1531	2519	2442	2391	4405	4455	4377	5059
Total Liabilities	4546	4755	5036	6212	4717	6234	7940	7968	8659	8774
Accounts Payable	302	396	223	249	210	191	206	183	195	211
Long-Term Debt	1198	1198	1198	1256	799	795	3611	3564	3569	3662
Shareholder's Equity	1847	2210	1508	767	1301	488	194	650	709	628
D/E Ratio	0.65	0.54	0.79	1.64	0.61	1.63	18.61	5.48	5.03	5.83

## Profitability & Per Share Metrics

Year	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Return on Assets	11.6%	12.2%	13.3%	6.4%	21.0%	-1.8%	15.5%	25.0%	16.5%	20.7%
Return on Equity	46.7%	40.8%	49.0%	38.4%	133%	-12.9%	339%	499%	220%	293%
ROIC	25.7%	25.0%	29.1%	17.9%	64.9%	-6.6%	44.6%	51.9%	34.8%	45.1%
Shares Out.					271	272	265	258	254	248
Revenue/Share	19.00	11.66	13.02	15.00	16.80	18.60	19.35	21.35	23.42	24.72
FCF/Share	3.39	1.98	2.74	2.23	2.38	4.11	0.79	5.45	7.31	7.71

Note: All figures in millions of U.S. Dollars unless per share or indicated otherwise.

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