## Williams-Sonoma Inc. (WSM)

## Updated November 22nd, 2019 by Eli Inkrot Key Metrics

| Current Price: | $\$ 67$ | 5 Year CAGR Estimate: | $7.6 \%$ | Volatility Percentile: | $84.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Fair Value Price: | $\$ 71$ | 5 Year Growth Estimate: | $4.0 \%$ | Momentum Percentile: | $80.2 \%$ |
| \% Fair Value: | $95 \%$ | 5 Year Valuation Multiple Estimate: | $1.1 \%$ | Growth Percentile: | $27.6 \%$ |
| Dividend Yield: | $2.9 \%$ | 5 Year Price Target | $\$ 86$ | Valuation Percentile: | $70.7 \%$ |
| Dividend Risk Score: | B | Retirement Suitability Score: | C | Total Return Percentile: | $49.8 \%$ |

## Overview \& Current Events

Williams-Sonoma is a specialty retailer that operates home furnishing and houseware brands such as Williams-Sonoma, Pottery Barn, West Elm, Rejuvenation, Mark \& Graham and others. Williams-Sonoma operates traditional brick-andmortar retail locations but also sells its goods through e-commerce and direct-mail catalogs. Williams-Sonoma was founded in 1956, is headquartered in San Francisco, and currently trades with a market capitalization of $\$ 5$ billion. On November 21 $1^{\text {st }}, 2019$ Williams-Sonoma announced Q3 fiscal year 2019 results for the period ending November 3rd , 2019. (Williams-Sonoma's fiscal year ends the Sunday closest to January $31^{\text {st }}$.) For the quarter net revenue grew $6.3 \%$ to $\$ 1.442$ billion, driven by $5.5 \%$ comparable brand growth, including double-digit comp growth from West Elm. With the exception of the William-Sonoma brand's $-2.1 \%$ decline, all of the company's other segments showed improvement. GAAP earnings-per-share for the quarter came in at $\$ 0.94$ compared to $\$ 1.00$ in the prior year period. Adjusted earnings-per-share equaled \$1.02, representing a 7.4\% increase compared to Q3 2018.
Williams-Sonoma also updated its fiscal year 2019 guidance. The company now anticipates revenue of $\$ 5.77$ billion to $\$ 5.90$ billion (up from $\$ 5.74$ billion to $\$ 5.90$ billion), including comparable brand growth of $3.5 \%$ to $6 \%$ (up from $3 \%$ to $6 \%$ ). Adjusted earnings-per-share is expected to be in the $\$ 4.65$ to $\$ 4.80$ range (up from $\$ 4.60$ to $\$ 4.80$ previously). We have updated our forecast accordingly.

Growth on a Per-Share Basis

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 4}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EPS | $\$ 0.72$ | $\mathbf{\$ 1 . 8 3}$ | $\$ 2.22$ | $\$ 2.54$ | $\$ 2.82$ | $\$ 3.24$ | $\$ 3.37$ | $\$ 3.41$ | $\$ 3.52$ | $\$ 4.05$ | $\mathbf{\$ 4 . 7 2}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 5 . 7 4}$ |
| DPS | $\$ 0.48$ | $\$ 0.55$ | $\$ 0.73$ | $\$ 0.88$ | $\$ 1.24$ | $\$ 1.32$ | $\$ 1.40$ | $\$ 1.48$ | $\$ 1.56$ | $\$ 1.72$ | $\$ 1.92$ | $\$ 2.30$ |
| Shares $^{\mathbf{1}}$ | 107 | 105 | 100 | 98 | 94 | 92 | 90 | 87 | 84 | 79 | $\mathbf{7 9}$ | $\mathbf{7 0}$ |

Williams-Sonoma has a solid growth history. Since 2010, the company has grown earnings-per-share by an average compound rate of over $10 \%$ per annum. However, this is skewed somewhat, as last year's result was aided significantly by a lower tax rate. Indeed, the company actually made more in earnings before taxes in 2017 compared to 2018.
Stripping away this benefit, the company has been able to improve in the mid-single-digits. This mirrors the type of cautious growth expectation, $4 \%$ annually, that we are anticipating from this point.
Unlike many other retailers, Williams-Sonoma has been able to increase its profits through the last couple of years, which is, among other factors, due to its consistent revenue growth. Thanks to its robust Omni-channel sales strategy, Williams-Sonoma has established a strong e-commerce business. As online sales continue to outpace company-wide revenue growth, Williams-Sonoma will become even more of an online retail company in the coming years.
The company's guidance for fiscal year 2019 reiterates the growth thesis. In addition, share repurchases will be a key factor for earnings-per-share growth as the company is currently authorized to buy back approximately $\$ 600$ million in shares, representing $\sim 11 \%$ of the float.

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## Williams-Sonoma Inc. (WSM)

## Updated November 22nd 2019 by Eli Inkrot <br> Valuation Analysis

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | Now |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{2 0 2 4}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Avg. P/E | 21.6 | 15.8 | 16.6 | 15.8 | 19.4 | 20.8 | 22.2 | 15.5 | 14.1 | $\mathbf{1 4 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 . 2}$ |
| Avg. Yld. | $3.1 \%$ | $1.9 \%$ | $2.0 \%$ | $2.2 \%$ | $2.3 \%$ | $2.0 \%$ | $1.9 \%$ | $2.8 \%$ | $3.1 \%$ | $3.0 \%$ | $\mathbf{2 . 9 \%}$ |
| $\mathbf{2 . 7 \%}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Williams-Sonoma has an interesting valuation history, with a typical multiple in the mid-teens coupled with occasional bouts of a 20+ earnings multiple. Taking into consideration the company's past performance, growth prospects and balance sheet, we believe a mid-teens multiple ( 15 times earnings) is a fair starting baseline for the security. With the current valuation around 14 times earnings, this implies moderate potential valuation upside from this point.

Safety, Quality, Competitive Advantage, \& Recession Resiliency

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 4}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Payout | $67 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $\mathbf{4 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 0 \%}$ |

Williams-Sonoma's competitive advantage lies in its unique product portfolio and successful move to the online space. Still, the company competes against formidable foes including traditional brick-and-mortar home improvement retailers such as Home Depot and Lowe's, and e-commerce players such as Amazon. Results have been solid in the last decade, but we caution that the company's business model is quite cyclical, as consumers tend to avoid discretionary items during economic downturns. During the last recession Williams-Sonoma posted earnings-per-share of $\$ 1.76, \$ 0.28$, $\$ 0.72$ and $\$ 1.83$ during the 2007 through 2010 stretch while the dividend was held steady and ultimately increased. Williams-Sonoma operates a relatively asset-light business model relative to other retailers, thanks to a high portion of sales that are not made at brick-and-mortar stores. As of the most recent report the company held $\$ 155$ million in cash, $\$ 1.7$ billion in current assets and $\$ 4.0$ billion in total assets against $\$ 1.3$ billion in current liabilities and $\$ 2.8$ billion in total liabilities. Long-term debt stood at $\$ 300$ million compared to underlying annual earnings power of $\sim \$ 370$ million.

## Final Thoughts \& Recommendation

Shares are up $6 \%$ since our last report, while earnings expectations have improved. Williams-Sonoma has transformed itself into an Omni-channel retailer with a large e-commerce presence. This, coupled with a relatively unique product portfolio, shields Williams-Sonoma from the Amazon effect that has impacted many other retailers. Still, we caution that Williams-Sonoma's earnings are not very recession-resilient. We are forecasting $7.6 \%$ annual total return potential, stemming from $4 \%$ growth, the $2.9 \%$ starting dividend yield and a small valuation tailwind. We rate shares as a hold.

Total Return Breakdown by Year


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Disclosure: This analyst has no position in the security discussed in this research report, and no plans to initiate one in the next 72 hours.

## Williams-Sonoma Inc. (WSM)

Updated November 22 ${ }^{\text {nd }}, 2019$ by Eli Inkrot
Income Statement Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenue | 3103 | 3504 | 3721 | 4043 | 4388 | 4699 | 4976 | 5084 | 5292 | 5672 |
| Gross Profit | 1103 | 1374 | 1460 | 1592 | 1704 | 1801 | 1844 | 1883 | 1932 | 2101 |
| Gross Margin | $35.6 \%$ | $39.2 \%$ | $39.2 \%$ | $39.4 \%$ | $38.8 \%$ | $38.3 \%$ | $37.1 \%$ | $37.0 \%$ | $36.5 \%$ | $37.0 \%$ |
| SG\&A Exp. | 982 | 1050 | 1078 | 1183 | 1252 | 1298 | 1356 | 1411 | 1478 | 1665 |
| D\&A Exp. | 152 | 145 | 131 | 134 | 150 | 162 | 168 | 173 | 183 | 189 |
| Operating Profit | 121 | 323 | 382 | 409 | 452 | 502 | 489 | 473 | 454 | 436 |
| Operating Margin | $3.9 \%$ | $9.2 \%$ | $10.3 \%$ | $10.1 \%$ | $10.3 \%$ | $10.7 \%$ | $9.8 \%$ | $9.3 \%$ | $8.6 \%$ | $7.7 \%$ |
| Net Profit | 77 | 200 | 237 | 257 | 279 | 309 | 310 | 305 | 260 | 334 |
| Net Margin | $2.5 \%$ | $5.7 \%$ | $6.4 \%$ | $6.4 \%$ | $6.4 \%$ | $6.6 \%$ | $6.2 \%$ | $6.0 \%$ | $4.9 \%$ | $5.9 \%$ |
| Free Cash Flow | 418 | 294 | 161 | 159 | 260 | 257 | 341 | 327 | 310 | 396 |
| Income Tax | 43 | 123 | 145 | 153 | 174 | 193 | 178 | 167 | 193 | 96 |

Balance Sheet Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Assets | 2079 | 2132 | 2061 | 2188 | 2337 | 2330 | 2417 | 2477 | 2786 | 2813 |
| Cash \& Equivalents | 514 | 628 | 503 | 425 | 330 | 223 | 194 | 214 | 390 | 339 |
| Accounts Receivable | 44 | 42 | 46 | 63 | 60 | 67 | 79 | 89 | 90 | 107 |
| Inventories | 466 | 513 | 553 | 640 | 813 | 888 | 978 | 978 | 1062 | 1125 |
| Goodwill \& Int. Ass. | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | 85 |
| Total Liabilities | 868 | 873 | 806 | 879 | 1081 | 1106 | 1219 | 1229 | 1582 | 1657 |
| Accounts Payable | 188 | 228 | 218 | 259 | 405 | 397 | 447 | 454 | 459 | 527 |
| Long-Term Debt | 10 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 299 | 300 |
| Shareholder's Equity | 1212 | 1259 | 1255 | 1309 | 1256 | 1225 | 1198 | 1248 | 1204 | 1156 |
| D/E Ratio | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.25 | 0.26 |

Profitability \& Per Share Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Return on Assets | $3.9 \%$ | $9.5 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 1 . 3 \%}$ | $12.1 \%$ | $12.3 \%$ | $13.2 \%$ | $13.1 \%$ | $12.5 \%$ | $9.9 \%$ | $11.9 \%$ |
| Return on Equity | $6.6 \%$ | $16.2 \%$ | $18.8 \%$ | $20.0 \%$ | $21.7 \%$ | $24.9 \%$ | $25.6 \%$ | $25.0 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ | $28.3 \%$ |
| ROIC | $6.5 \%$ | $16.1 \%$ | $18.7 \%$ | $19.9 \%$ | $21.7 \%$ | $24.8 \%$ | $25.6 \%$ | $25.0 \%$ | $18.9 \%$ | $22.6 \%$ |
| Shares Out. | 107 | 105 | 100 | 98 | 94 | 92 | 90 | 87 | 84 | 82 |
| Revenue/Share | 28.90 | 32.00 | 34.91 | 40.01 | 44.43 | 49.36 | 54.03 | 56.83 | 61.48 | 68.88 |
| FCF/Share | 3.90 | 2.69 | 1.51 | 1.57 | 2.63 | 2.70 | 3.70 | 3.66 | 3.60 | 4.81 |

Note: All figures in millions of U.S. Dollars unless per share or indicated otherwise.

## Disclaimer

[^1]
[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ In millions.
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[^1]:    
    
    
     to the contrary should be made. There is a risk of loss from an investment in marketable securities. Past performance is not a guarantee of future performance.

