## Enterprise Bancorp Inc. (EBTC)

Updated January $27^{\text {th }}, 2020$ by Aristofanis Papadatos
Key Metrics

| Current Price: | $\$ 32$ | 5 Year CAGR Estimate: | $9.7 \%$ | Market Cap: | $\$ 381$ M |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Fair Value Price: | $\$ 37$ | 5 Year Growth Estimate: | $5.0 \%$ | Ex-Dividend Date: | $2 / 7 / 2020$ |
| \% Fair Value: | $87 \%$ | 5 Year Valuation Multiple Estimate: | $2.7 \%$ | Dividend Payment Date: | $3 / 2 / 2020$ |
| Dividend Yield: | $2.2 \%$ | 5 Year Price Target | $\$ 47$ | Years Of Dividend Growth: | 25 |
| Dividend Risk Score: | A | Retirement Suitability Score: | B | Last Dividend Increase: | 9.4\% |

## Overview \& Current Events

Enterprise Bancorp Inc. was formed in 1996 as the parent holding company of Enterprise Bank and Trust Company, referred to as Enterprise Bank. Enterprise has 24 full-service branches in the North Central region of Massachusetts and Southern New Hampshire. The company's primary business operation is gathering deposits from the general public and investing in commercial loans and investment securities. The Bank offers commercial, residential and consumer loan products, cash management services, electronic banking options, insurance services, as well as wealth management. About half of the company's loan portfolio is in commercial real estate and about a third is in commercial construction loans. Other subsidiaries under Enterprise Bancorp are Enterprise Investment Services and Enterprise Insurance Services, which cater to the bank's target market of business customers. Enterprise Bancorp has a market cap of \$381 million.
In late January, Enterprise reported (1/23/20) financial results for the fourth quarter of fiscal 2019. In the year, the bank grew its total assets, total loans and customer deposits by $9 \%, 7 \%$ and $11 \%$, respectively over prior year. Moreover, its net interest income grew $6 \%$, primarily thanks to strong loan growth, and its earnings-per-share grew $17 \%$. Thanks to its positive business momentum, the bank announced a $9.4 \%$ dividend hike for this year.

## Growth on a Per-Share Basis

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EPS | $\$ 1.15$ | $\$ 1.16$ | $\$ 1.28$ | $\$ 1.36$ | $\$ 1.44$ | $\$ 1.55$ | $\$ 1.70$ | $\$ 1.68$ | $\$ 2.47$ | $\$ 2.89$ | $\mathbf{\$ 3 . 0 5}$ |
| DPS | $\$ 0.40$ | $\$ 0.42$ | $\$ 0.44$ | $\$ 0.46$ | $\$ 0.48$ | $\$ 0.50$ | $\$ 0.52$ | $\$ 0.54$ | $\$ 0.58$ | $\$ 0.64$ | $\mathbf{\$ 0 . 7 0}$ |
| Shares $^{\mathbf{1}}$ | 9.3 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 11.9 | $\mathbf{1 2 . 0}$ |

Enterprise has an outstanding performance record, as it has remained profitable for 121 consecutive quarters. This is a testament to its prudent management and its focus on sustainable long-term growth. The bank has grown its earnings-per-share at a $10.8 \%$ average annual rate in the last decade and has grown its earnings-per-share in all but one year throughout this period.
Enterprise is on track to open a new branch in Lexington in February and a new branch in North Andover in the summer. While the opening of two new branches is not significant for most banks, it is important for Enterprise, as it will increase its branch count by $8 \%$. Thanks to strong organic performance and the opening of new branches, we expect Enterprise to grow its earnings-per-share by about $5 \%$ per year over the next five years. The bank may grow even faster, but we prefer to be conservative due to its small market cap.

Valuation Analysis

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | Now |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Avg. P/E | 11.8 | 12.3 | 12.9 | 15.6 | 17.5 | 14.7 | 22.1 | 16.4 | 12.9 | 10.5 | $\mathbf{1 0 . 5}$ |
| Avg. YId. | $3.5 \%$ | $2.8 \%$ | $2.7 \%$ | $2.5 \%$ | $2.3 \%$ | $2.3 \%$ | $2.0 \%$ | $1.6 \%$ | $1.7 \%$ | $2.1 \%$ | $\mathbf{2 . 2} \%$ |
| $\mathbf{1 . 9} \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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Enterprise has traded at an average price-to-earnings ratio of 14.5 in the last decade. Given the small market cap of the bank, we consider its fair earnings multiple to be around 12.0. The stock is currently trading at an almost 10-year low price-to-earnings ratio of 10.5 , primarily due to the suppressed interest rates prevailing right now. If the stock reaches our fair value estimate over the next five years, it will enjoy a $2.7 \%$ annualized boost in its returns.

## Safety, Quality, Competitive Advantage, \& Recession Resiliency

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Payout | $35 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $\mathbf{2 3 \%}$ |

Enterprise has grown its dividend for 25 consecutive years. During the last decade, the bank has grown its dividend at a $5.8 \%$ average annual rate. In addition, Enterprise has been named to the Boston Globe's "Top Places to Work in Massachusetts" for eight consecutive years, ranking in the top three among large companies in 2018. The emphasis of the bank on its work force provides a slight competitive advantage.

During the Great Recession, the stock fell only $3 \%$ and its earnings-per-share jumped $37 \%$, from $\$ 0.70$ to $\$ 0.96$. The outstanding performance in the worst financial crisis of the last 90 years is a testament to the great management of the bank.

## Final Thoughts \& Recommendation

The stock of Enterprise has lost $-22 \%$ in about 19 months despite the broad market rally, mostly due to the indiscriminate share price declines of financial stocks that has resulted from the dovish stance of the Fed. As a result, Enterprise has become attractive and could now offer a 9.7\% average annual return over the next five years. The security maintains its buy rating, though investors should be aware of the risks associated with small-cap stocks, such as low liquidity and increased stock price volatility during downturns.

Total Return Breakdown by Year
Enterprise Bancorp (EBTC): Total Return Decomposition


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Disclosure: This analyst has no position in the security discussed in this research report, and no plans to initiate one in the next 72 hours.

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Income Statement Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenue | 65 | 70 | $\mathbf{7 4}$ | $\mathbf{7 9}$ | 86 | 93 | 101 | 113 | 121 |  |
| SG\&A Exp. | 35 | 37 | 41 | 43 | 48 | 51 | 55 | 60 | 64 |  |
| D\&A Exp. | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 |  |
| Net Profit | 11 | 11 | 12 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 19 | 19 | 29 |  |
| Net Margin | 7 | 15 | 10 | 29 | 8 | 22 | 19 | 30 | 37 |  |
| Free Cash Flow | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 16 | 9 |  |
| Income Tax | 65 | 70 | 74 | 79 | 86 | 93 | 101 | 113 | 121 |  |

Balance Sheet Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9} 9$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Assets | 1397 | 1489 | 1666 | 1850 | 2022 | 2286 | 2526 | 2818 | 2964 |  |
| Cash \& Equivalents | 31 | 37 | 50 | 52 | 40 | 51 | 50 | 55 | 63 |  |
| Accounts Receivable | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 11 |  |
| Goodwill \& Int. Ass. | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |  |
| Total Liabilities | 1281 | 1362 | 1526 | 1699 | 1855 | 2105 | 2311 | 2586 | 2709 |  |
| Accounts Payable | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |  |
| Long-Term Debt | 26 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 |  |
| Shareholder's Equity | 117 | 127 | 140 | 151 | 167 | 180 | 215 | 232 | 255 |  |
| D/E Ratio | 0.23 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.06 |  |

## Profitability \& Per Share Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Return on Assets | $0.8 \%$ | $0.8 \%$ | $0.8 \%$ | $0.8 \%$ | $0.8 \%$ | $0.7 \%$ | $0.8 \%$ | $0.7 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ |  |
| Return on Equity | $9.5 \%$ | $9.0 \%$ | $9.3 \%$ | $9.3 \%$ | $9.2 \%$ | $9.3 \%$ | $9.5 \%$ | $8.7 \%$ | $11.9 \%$ |  |
| ROIC | $7.4 \%$ | $7.8 \%$ | $8.6 \%$ | $8.7 \%$ | $8.6 \%$ | $8.7 \%$ | $8.8 \%$ | $8.1 \%$ | $11.2 \%$ |  |
| Shares Out. | 9.3 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 11.7 |  |
| Revenue/Share | 6.61 | 6.88 | 7.09 | 7.39 | 8.39 | 8.35 | 9.17 | 9.71 | 10.28 |  |
| FCF/Share | 0.67 | 1.48 | 0.93 | 2.73 | 0.83 | 1.95 | 1.76 | 2.55 | 3.11 |  |

Note: All figures in millions of U.S. Dollars unless per share or indicated otherwise.

## Disclaimer

[^1]
[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ In millions.
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[^1]:    
    
    
     to the contrary should be made. There is a risk of loss from an investment in marketable securities. Past performance is not a guarantee of future performance.

