## Prudential Financial Inc. (PRU)

Updated February $5^{\text {th }}, 2020$ by Eli Inkrot Key Metrics

| Current Price: | $\$ 96$ | 5 Year CAGR Estimate: | $9.9 \%$ | Market Cap: | $\$ 39.0$ B |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Fair Value Price: | $\$ 106$ | 5 Year Growth Estimate: | $4.0 \%$ | Ex-Dividend Date: | $02 / 17 / 20$ |
| \% Fair Value: | $91 \%$ | 5 Year Valuation Multiple Estimate: | $2.0 \%$ | Dividend Payment Date: | 03/12/20 |
| Dividend Yield: | 4.6\% | 5 Year Price Target | $\$ 129$ | Years Of Dividend Growth: | 12 |
| Dividend Risk Score: | B | Retirement Suitability Score: | A | Last Dividend Increase: | $10.0 \%$ |

## Overview \& Current Events

Prudential Financial, now in business for over 140 years, operates in the United States, Asia, Europe and Latin America, with more than $\$ 1.5$ trillion in assets under management. The company provides financial products -including life insurance, annuities, retirement-related services, mutual funds and investment management. Prudential operates in four divisions: PGIM (formerly Prudential Investment Management), U.S. Workplace Solutions, U.S. Individual Solutions, and International Insurance. The $\$ 39$ billion market cap company employs approximately 50,000 people.
On February $4^{\text {th }}$, 2020 Prudential released Q4 and full year 2019 results for the period ending December 31 ${ }^{\text {st }}, 2019$. For the quarter Prudential reported net income of $\$ 1.128$ billion ( $\$ 2.76$ per share) compared to $\$ 842$ million ( $\$ 1.99$ per share) in Q4 2018. After-tax Adjusted Operating Income totaled $\$ 950$ million ( $\$ 2.33$ per share) compared to $\$ 1.035$ billion ( $\$ 2.44$ per share) in the year ago period. For the year Prudential reported net income of $\$ 4.186$ billion ( $\$ 10.11$ per share) compared to $\$ 4.074$ billion ( $\$ 9.50$ per share) in 2018. After-tax Adjusted Operating Income equaled $\$ 4.845$ billion ( $\$ 11.69$ per share) compared to $\$ 5.019$ billion ( $\$ 11.69$ per share) in 2018. Results were helped by a lower share count. Adjusted book value per share totaled $\$ 101.04$, against $\$ 96.06$ in the year-ago quarter. At quarter-end Prudential held $\$ 1.551$ trillion in assets under management compared to \$1.377 trillion in Q4 2018.
In addition, Prudential declared a $\$ 1.10$ quarterly dividend representing a $10.0 \%$ year-over-year increase.
Growth on a Per-Share Basis

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 5}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EPS | $\$ 6.27$ | $\$ 6.41$ | $\$ 6.27$ | $\$ 9.67$ | $\$ 9.21$ | $\$ 10.04$ | $\$ 9.13$ | $\$ 10.58$ | $\$ 11.69$ | $\$ 11.69$ | $\$ 12.50$ | $\$ 15.21$ |
| DPS | $\$ 1.15$ | $\$ 1.45$ | $\$ 1.60$ | $\$ 1.73$ | $\$ 2.17$ | $\$ 2.44$ | $\$ 2.80$ | $\$ 3.00$ | $\$ 3.60$ | $\$ 4.00$ | $\$ 4.40$ | $\$ 5.35$ |
| Shares $^{1}$ | 484 | 468 | 463 | 461 | 454 | 447 | 430 | 423 | 411 | 411 | $\mathbf{4 0 5}$ | $\mathbf{3 8 0}$ |

If you look at 2007 (when the company was earning $\$ 7.31$ and paying out $\$ 1.15$ ) through 2019, Prudential has grown earnings-per-share by about $4.0 \%$ per year and the dividend has compounded at a rate of roughly $11.8 \%$ per annum. Moving forward we anticipate earnings growth to be in-line with the company's historical average - coming in at 4\% annually over the intermediate-term. Higher interest rates and general economic improvement could be positives for the company's growth prospects. Of course, there are offsetting factors; chief among them being lower rather than higher rates in the short-term. The majority of Prudential's business is in the U.S. and Japan, both of which are mature markets where we do not anticipate above average growth. Life insurance and annuities are highly competitive industries. Further, insurers do not know the price of the goods sold for years, allowing for the temptation to underprice policies in search for growth. We believe a slow, steady and profitable approach in this industry is prudent.

Valuation Analysis

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | Now | $\mathbf{2 0 2 5}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Avg. P/E | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 7.4 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 10.2 | 8.6 | 7.9 | $\mathbf{7 . 7}$ | $\mathbf{8 . 5}$ |
| Avg. YId. | $2.1 \%$ | $2.5 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ | $2.4 \%$ | $2.5 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ | $3.5 \%$ | $2.8 \%$ | $3.6 \%$ | $4.2 \%$ | $\mathbf{4 . 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 . 1 \%}$ |

[^0]
## Prudential Financial Inc. (PRU)

Updated February $5^{\text {th }}, 2020$ by Eli Inkrot
In the last decade shares of Prudential have traded hands with an average P/E ratio of about 8.5 times earnings. This may seem low compared to your average firm, equating to a starting earnings multiple of $11.8 \%$, but this has been typical of insurers. With shares currently trading at 7.7 times expected earnings, this implies a small valuation tailwind. The dividend ought to add meaningfully to shareholder returns as well, as it sits above $4.5 \%$ and yet only takes up about a third of earnings - leaving ample room for growth. Note the payment was increased $10 \%$ to $\$ 1.10$ per quarter.

## Safety, Quality, Competitive Advantage, \& Recession Resiliency

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Payout | $18 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $\mathbf{3 5 \%}$ |
| $\mathbf{3 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 5 \%}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

While Prudential is highly profitable and well-known, we do not believe the firm carries a significant competitive advantage over its competitors as the products it sells are highly commoditized.
During the last recession, Prudential generated earnings-per-share of $\$ 7.31$ in 2007 followed by $\$ 2.69, \$ 5.58$ and $\$ 6.27$ in 2008 through 2010. It wasn't until 2014 that earnings finally eclipsed their pre-recession peak. Similarly, the dividend was slashed from $\$ 1.15$ in 2007 down to $\$ 0.58$ in 2008 and did not recover until 2010. This sort of cyclicality is certainly possible in the next downturn. Still, the company has a reasonable payout ratio and financial position. We do note that while earnings dipped significantly during the last recession, dilutive activity was not excessive.

## Final Thoughts \& Recommendation

Shares are up 3\% since our last report. Prudential has proven to be a solid business over the years with a variety of positive attributes. We are forecasting 9.9\% annual total return potential, stemming from $4 \%$ growth, a $4.6 \%$ starting dividend yield and a small valuation tailwind. Further, shares trade near book value, although much like the average valuation, this has been a typical occurrence. There is a lingering negative: even in good times growth is not especially robust and in lesser times the rate of improvement can fall off the rails completely. With shares trading close to our view of fair value, we are reiterating our hold rating.

Total Return Breakdown by Year


Click here to rate and review this research report. Your feedback is important to us.
Disclosure: This analyst has no position in the security discussed in this research report, and no plans to initiate one in the next 72 hours.

## Prudential Financial Inc. (PRU)

Updated February $5^{\text {th }}, 2020$ by Eli Inkrot
Income Statement Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenue | 38217 | 49085 | 84847 | 41461 | 54105 | 57119 | 58779 | 59689 | 57570 | 57243 |
| SG\&A Exp. | 8309 | 10605 | 11094 | 11011 | 11807 | 10912 | 11779 | 11915 | 12967 | 14520 |
| D\&A Exp. | 104 | 290 | 302 | 411 | 631 | 113 | 318 | 222 | N/A |  |
| Net Profit | 3001 | 3632 | 520 | -667 | 1381 | 5642 | 4368 | 7863 | 4074 | 4186 |
| Net Margin | $7.9 \%$ | $7.4 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ | $-1.6 \%$ | $2.6 \%$ | $9.9 \%$ | $7.4 \%$ | $13.2 \%$ | $7.1 \%$ | $7.3 \%$ |
| Free Cash Flow | 6542 | 12377 | 20909 | 8445 | 19396 | 13942 | 14815 | 13445 | N/A |  |
| Income Tax | 1243 | 1515 | 213 | -1058 | 349 | 2072 | 1335 | -1438 | 822 | 947 |

Balance Sheet Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Assets (\$B) | 539.85 | 620.24 | 709.24 | 731.78 | 766.66 | 757.26 | 783.96 | 831.92 | 815.08 | 896.55 |
| Cash \& Equivalents | 12915 | 14251 | 18100 | 11439 | 14918 | 17612 | 14127 | 14490 | 15353 | 16327 |
| Goodwill \& Int. | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | 3845 | 3248 | 3675 | 2836 | 2828 | 2314 | 1591 | 1850 | 1110 |
| Total Liab. (\$B) | 506.93 | 585.40 | 670.12 | 695.90 | 724.31 | 715.33 | 737.87 | 777.58 | 766.05 | 832.83 |
| Long-Term Debt | 25635 | 27482 | 28790 | 29524 | 29728 | 29407 | 21324 | 20070 | 20784 | 21853 |
| Total Equity | 32415 | 34253 | 38503 | 35278 | 41770 | 41890 | 45863 | 54069 | 48617 | 63115 |
| D/E Ratio | 0.79 | 0.80 | 0.75 | 0.84 | 0.71 | 0.70 | 0.47 | 0.37 | 0.43 | 0.35 |

Profitability \& Per Share Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Return on Assets | $0.6 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ | $0.1 \%$ | $-0.1 \%$ | $0.2 \%$ | $0.7 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ | $0.5 \%$ | $0.5 \%$ |
| Return on Equity | $10.4 \%$ | $10.9 \%$ | $1.4 \%$ | $-1.8 \%$ | $3.6 \%$ | $13.5 \%$ | $10.0 \%$ | $15.7 \%$ | $7.9 \%$ | $7.5 \%$ |
| ROIC | $5.5 \%$ | $6.0 \%$ | $0.8 \%$ | $-1.0 \%$ | $2.0 \%$ | $7.9 \%$ | $6.3 \%$ | $11.1 \%$ | $5.6 \%$ | $5.4 \%$ |
| Shares Out. | 484 | 468 | 463 | 461 | 454 | 447 | 430 | 423 | 411 | 411 |
| Revenue/Share | 80.39 | 100.44 | 181.26 | 89.53 | 115.68 | 124.06 | 131.61 | 136.90 | 135.08 | 139.31 |
| FCF/Share | 13.76 | 25.33 | 44.67 | 18.24 | 41.47 | 30.28 | 33.17 | 30.84 | N/A |  |

Note: All figures in millions of U.S. Dollars unless per share or indicated otherwise.

## Disclaimer

[^1]
[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ In millions.
    Disclosure: This analyst has no position in the security discussed in this research report, and no plans to initiate one in the next 72 hours.

[^1]:    
    
    
     to the contrary should be made. There is a risk of loss from an investment in marketable securities. Past performance is not a guarantee of future performance.

