# Telephone \& Data Systems (TDS) 

Updated June $15^{\text {th }}, 2020$ by Quinn Mohammed

Key Metrics

| Current Price: | $\$ 20$ | 5 Year CAGR Estimate: | $11.7 \%$ | Market Cap: | \$2.3B |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Fair Value Price: | $\$ 29$ | 5 Year Growth Estimate: | $1.5 \%$ | Ex-Dividend Date: | $06 / 16 / 2020$ |
| \% Fair Value: | $69 \%$ | 5 Year Valuation Multiple Estimate: | $7.6 \%$ | Payment Date: | $06 / 30 / 2020$ |
| Dividend Yield: | $3.4 \%$ | 5 Year Price Target | $\$ 31$ | Years of Dividend Growth: | 45 |
| Dividend Risk Score: | B | Retirement Suitability Score: | B | Last Dividend Increase: | 3\% |

## Overview \& Current Events

Telephone \& Data Systems is a telecommunications company that provides customers with cellular and landline services, wireless products, cable, broadband, and voice services across 24 U.S. states. The company's Cellular Division accounts for more than $75 \%$ of total operating revenue. TDS started in 1969 as a collection of 10 rural telephone companies. Today the company has a market cap of $\$ 2.3$ billion and more than $\$ 5$ billion in annual revenues.

On April $30^{\text {th }}$, TDS reported financial results for the first quarter. The company grew its total operating revenues by $0.3 \%$ year-over-year to $\$ 1.26$ billion. Diluted earnings were $\$ 69$ million for the company, up $17 \%$ from last year's $\$ 59$ million. Diluted earnings per share also grew significantly, by $18 \%$ to $\$ 0.59$. Number of diluted weighted averages shares outstanding remained constant with last year, at 116 million.
TDS Telecom is experiencing strong demand for wired broadband services as many customers work from home. The company is successful in meeting the increase in demand for faster speeds and increased network capacity. The company continues to deploy fiber in out-of-territory expansion markets.
TDS appears to be one of the very few companies who are providing a 2020 outlook following first quarter results. Being in one of the few sectors (telecom) which are not losing business due to COVID-19, but are actually experiencing increased demands, they feel more confident. Service revenues of $\$ 3.0$ to $\$ 3.1$ billion continue to be expected for U.S. Cellular, and total expected operating revenues of $\$ 950$ million to $\$ 1$ billion for TDS Telecom are unchanged. Total estimated revenue for 2020 is now $\$ 4.03$ billion, a large decline ( $-22 \%$ ) from actual revenue of $\$ 5.18$ billion in 2019. Capex is estimated to be roughly $\$ 1.23$ billion for the full year.

## Growth on a Per-Share Basis

| Year | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EPS | $\$ 1.31$ | $\$ 1.83$ | $\$ 0.75$ | $\$ 1.29$ | $-\$ 1.26$ | $\$ 1.98$ | $\$ 0.39$ | $\$ 1.37$ | $\$ 1.17$ | $\$ 1.03$ | $\mathbf{\$ 0 . 8 0}$ |
| BPS $^{1}$ | $\$ 33.75$ | $\$ 33.60$ | $\$ 37.16$ | $\$ 37.85$ | $\$ 36.39$ | $\$ 37.86$ | $\$ 37.67$ | $\$ 38.45$ | $\$ 40.00$ | $\$ 40.46$ | $\mathbf{\$ 4 1 . 2 2}$ |
| DPS | $\$ 0.44$ | $\$ 0.48$ | $\$ 0.48$ | $\$ 0.52$ | $\$ 0.52$ | $\$ 0.56$ | $\$ 0.60$ | $\$ 0.60$ | $\$ 0.64$ | $\$ 0.66$ | $\$ 0.68$ |
| Shares $^{2}$ | 113 | 118 | 108 | 109 | 108 | 109 | 110 | 112.0 | 115 | 116 | $\mathbf{1 1 6}$ |

TDS has an $82 \%$ stake in U.S. Cellular and essentially relies on this stake to achieve growth, as its other businesses, namely residential wireline, broadband and voice connections, have failed to grow in recent years.
The company has exhibited a markedly volatile performance record. During the last decade, its earnings-per-share have declined approximately $2.6 \%$ compounded per year on average. While the earnings trend has been volatile, book value per share has grown by $2.0 \%$ per year over the last decade. The book value trend is much more consistent. As TDS distributes over half of its earnings in dividends, we are projecting a book value per share around $\$ 44.41$ by 2025 for a $1.5 \%$ average annual growth of book value over the next five years.

[^0]
# Telephone \& Data Systems (TDS) 

## Updated June $15^{\text {th }}, 2020$ by Quinn Mohammed <br> Valuation Analysis

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | Now |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2024 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Avg. P/B | 0.99 | 0.87 | 0.64 | 0.67 | 0.70 | 0.74 | 0.73 | 0.75 | 0.73 | 0.73 | $\mathbf{0 . 4 9}$ |
| Avg. YId. | $1.4 \%$ | $1.6 \%$ | $2.1 \%$ | $\mathbf{2 . 0} \%$ | $2.1 \%$ | $2.1 \%$ | $2.1 \%$ | $2.2 \%$ | $2.2 \%$ | $2.3 \%$ | $\mathbf{3 . 4 \%}$ |
| $\mathbf{2 . 5 \%}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Due to the volatility in the company's earnings, we believe that the best way to assess the valuation of TDS is by looking at its price-to-book ratio. TDS is currently trading at a price-to-book ratio of 0.49 , which is lower than its 10 -year average of 0.74 . If the stock reverts to its average valuation level over the next five years, it will enjoy an $7.6 \%$ annualized gain.

## Safety, Quality, Competitive Advantage, \& Recession Resiliency

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Payout | $31 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $65 \%$ | $40 \%$ | --- | $28 \%$ | $151 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $55 \%$ | $64 \%$ | $\mathbf{8 5 \%}$ |

TDS has raised its dividend for 45 consecutive years. It has grown its dividend by $4 \%$ per year on average over the past 5 years. Today, its $3.4 \%$ dividend yield is more than 150 basis points above the yield of the S\&P. Moreover, the company has exhibited serious volatility in its results. This is a negative that investors should not underestimate. When a stock has such unpredictable performance, it should be viewed as speculative. It is not accidental that Warren Buffett considers a consistent growth record as one of the most important attributes of a stock. As TDS operates in a highly competitive business, it lacks a meaningful competitive advantage.

Another risk factor of TDS is its strong dependence on U.S. Cellular, which operates in an extremely competitive market. As U.S. Cellular generates the vast majority of the revenues and earnings of TDS and is currently its only growth driver, any headwind that may show up in the way of U.S. Cellular will have a severe impact on TDS.
TDS Telecom is lucky in that its services remain in-demand and at times even receive increased demand throughout the coronavirus pandemic which is leading us into the next recession.

## Final Thoughts \& Recommendation

TDS relies heavily on the performance of U.S. Cellular, however management expects lower revenue than last year, which negatively affects the share price. We forecast the stock will offer an $11.7 \%$ average annual return over the next five years. We have been somewhat conservative in our growth forecast due to the extremely volatile performance record, which makes for a risky holding. Growth is expected to be slow and the bulk of the return would be due to valuation expansion. We rate TDS a buy, but believe there are better opportunities in the telecom space, namely AT\&T.

## Total Return Breakdown by Year

## Telephone \& Data Systems (TDS): Total Return Decomposition



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# Telephone \& Data Systems (TDS) 

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Income Statement Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenue | 4987 | 5180 | 5345 | 4901 | 5009 | 5210 | 5155 | 5044 | 5109 | 5176 |
| Gross Profit | 3062 | 3130 | 3073 | 2676 | 2498 | 2795 | 2726 | 2685 | 2773 | 2839 |
| Gross Margin | $61.4 \%$ | $60.4 \%$ | $57.5 \%$ | $54.6 \%$ | $49.9 \%$ | $53.6 \%$ | $52.9 \%$ | $53.2 \%$ | $54.3 \%$ | $54.8 \%$ |
| SG\&A Exp. | 1998 | 2002 | 2034 | 1948 | 1865 | 1781 | 1762 | 1689 | 1694 | 1717 |
| D\&A Exp. | 756 | 766 | 814 | 1018 | 837 | 844 | 850 | 844 | 883 | 932 |
| Operating Profit | 308 | 362 | 225 | -290 | -204 | 170 | 114 | 152 | 196 | 190 |
| Operating Margin | $6.2 \%$ | $7.0 \%$ | $4.2 \%$ | $-5.9 \%$ | $-4.1 \%$ | $3.3 \%$ | $2.2 \%$ | $3.0 \%$ | $3.8 \%$ | $3.7 \%$ |
| Net Profit | 145 | 201 | 82 | 142 | -136 | 219 | 43 | 153 | 135 | 121 |
| Net Margin | $2.9 \%$ | $3.9 \%$ | $1.5 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ | $-2.7 \%$ | $4.2 \%$ | $0.8 \%$ | $3.0 \%$ | $2.6 \%$ | $2.3 \%$ |
| Free Cash Flow | 337 | 284 | 110 | -389 | -404 | -11 | 146 | 91 | 241 | 59 |
| Income Tax | 95 | 114 | 74 | 126 | -5 | 172 | 40 | -279 | 46 | 64 |

Balance Sheet Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Assets | 7763 | 8201 | $\mathbf{8 6 2 4}$ | 8904 | 8854 | $\mathbf{9 4 2 2}$ | $\mathbf{9 4 4 6}$ | 9295 | 9783 | 10781 |
| Cash \& Equivalents | 368 | 563 | 740 | 830 | 472 | 985 | 900 | 619 | 921 | 465 |
| Accounts Receivable | 513 | 394 | 410 | 552 | 549 | 705 | 753 | 861 | 992 | 1005 |
| Inventories | 116 | 130 | 161 | 245 | 274 | 158 | 151 | 145 | 150 | 169 |
| Goodwill \& Int. Ass. | 2219 | 2342 | 2336 | 2456 | 2534 | 2901 | 2938 | 3020 | 2957 | 3266 |
| Total Liabilities | 3301 | 3598 | 3968 | 4234 | 4399 | 4718 | 4696 | 4403 | 4490 | 5377 |
| Accounts Payable | 344 | 365 | 377 | 496 | 387 | 349 | 365 | 368 | 365 | 374 |
| Long-Term Debt | 1502 | 1531 | 1723 | 1722 | 1942 | 2454 | 2445 | 2457 | 2439 | 2326 |
| Shareholder's Equity | 3814 | 3962 | 4012 | 4118 | 3926 | 4126 | 4144 | 4269 | 4560 | 4653 |
| D/E Ratio | 0.39 | 0.39 | 0.43 | 0.42 | 0.49 | 0.59 | 0.59 | 0.58 | 0.53 | 0.50 |

## Profitability \& Per Share Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Return on Assets | $1.9 \%$ | $2.5 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 . 0} \%$ | $\mathbf{1 . 6 \%}$ | $-1.5 \%$ | $2.4 \%$ | $0.5 \%$ | $1.6 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 . 4 \%}$ | $1.2 \%$ |
| Return on Equity | $3.8 \%$ | $5.2 \%$ | $2.1 \%$ | $3.5 \%$ | $-3.4 \%$ | $5.4 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ | $3.6 \%$ | $3.1 \%$ | $2.6 \%$ |
| ROIC | $2.4 \%$ | $3.3 \%$ | $1.3 \%$ | $2.2 \%$ | $-2.1 \%$ | $3.2 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ | $2.1 \%$ | $1.8 \%$ | $1.6 \%$ |
| Shares Out. | 113.0 | 117.9 | 107.9 | 108.8 | 107.9 | 109.0 | 110.0 | 112.0 | 115.0 | 116.0 |
| Revenue/Share | 45.13 | 47.48 | 49.07 | 44.91 | 46.38 | 47.36 | 46.44 | 45.04 | 44.82 | 44.62 |
| FCF/Share | 3.05 | 2.60 | 1.01 | -3.57 | -3.74 | -0.10 | 1.32 | 0.81 | 2.11 | 0.51 |

Note: All figures in millions of U.S. Dollars unless per share or indicated otherwise.

## Disclaimer

[^1]
[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Book-value-per-share
    ${ }^{2}$ In millions
    Disclosure: This analyst has no nosition in the security discussed in this research renort and no nlans to initiate one in the next 70 hours

[^1]:    
    
    
     inference to the contrary should be made. There is a risk of loss from an investment in marketable securities. Past performance is not a guarantee of future performance.

