## Williams-Sonoma Inc. (WSM)

## Updated May $29^{\text {th }}, 2020$ by Eli Inkrot <br> Key Metrics

| Current Price: | $\$ 85$ | 5 Year CAGR Estimate: | $-2.9 \%$ | Market Cap: | \$6.8 B |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Fair Value Price: | $\$ 49$ | 5 Year Growth Estimate: | $5.0 \%$ | Ex-Dividend Date: | $07 / 23 / 20$ |
| \% Fair Value: | $174 \%$ | 5 Year Valuation Multiple Estimate: | $-10.5 \%$ | Dividend Payment Date: | 08/28/20 |
| Dividend Yield: | $2.2 \%$ | 5 Year Price Target | $\$ 63$ | Years Of Dividend Growth: | 14 |
| Dividend Risk Score: | B | Retirement Suitability Score: | D | Last Dividend Increase: | 11.6\% |

## Overview \& Current Events

Williams-Sonoma is a specialty retailer that operates home furnishing and houseware brands such as Williams-Sonoma, Pottery Barn, West Elm, Rejuvenation, Mark \& Graham and others. Williams-Sonoma operates traditional brick-andmortar retail locations but also sells its goods through e-commerce and direct-mail catalogs. Williams-Sonoma was founded in 1956, is headquartered in San Francisco, and currently trades with a market capitalization of $\$ 7$ billion. On March $17^{\text {th }}, 2020$ Williams-Sonoma announced that the company temporarily closed all of its stores as a precautionary measure to combat the spread of the coronavirus. On May $15^{\text {th }}$, the company announced that it would continue its temporary closure of U.S. and Canada stores through May $31^{\text {st }}$ in locations were retail restrictions have not been lifted. The company is re-opening stores on a market-by-market basis consistent with local guidelines.

On May $28^{\text {th }}, 2020$ Williams-Sonoma announced Q1 fiscal year 2020 results for the period ending May $3^{\text {rd }}, 2020$. (Williams-Sonoma's fiscal year ends the Sunday closest to January $31^{\text {st }}$.) For the quarter revenue equaled $\$ 1.235$ billion, down -0.5\% compared to Q1 2019. Comparable brand revenue growth equaled 2.6\% - including 8.5\%, 5.4\% and 3.3\% respective growth at Pottery Barn Kids and Teens, Williams Sonoma and West Elm - despite having all 616 stores closed for more than half of the quarter, as the e-commerce business had breakout growth. Earnings-per-share equaled $\$ 0.45$ compared to $\$ 0.66$ in the prior year's quarter, while adjusted earnings-per-share totaled $\$ 0.74$ versus $\$ 0.81$ previously.
While Williams-Sonoma has suspended its 2020 guidance due to the uncertainty surrounding the coronavirus, the company does target mid-to-high single-digit revenue growth over the long-term.

Growth on a Per-Share Basis

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EPS | $\$ 1.83$ | $\$ 2.22$ | $\$ 2.54$ | $\$ 2.82$ | $\$ 3.24$ | $\$ 3.37$ | $\$ 3.41$ | $\$ 3.52$ | $\$ 4.05$ | $\$ 4.49$ | $\mathbf{\$ 3 . 5 0}$ |
| DPS | $\$ 0.55$ | $\$ 0.73$ | $\$ 0.88$ | $\$ 1.24$ | $\$ 1.32$ | $\$ 1.40$ | $\$ 1.48$ | $\$ 1.56$ | $\$ 1.72$ | $\$ 1.92$ | $\mathbf{\$ 1 . 9 2}$ |
| Shares $^{\mathbf{1}}$ | 105 | 100 | 98 | 94 | 92 | 90 | 87 | 84 | 79 | 79 | $\mathbf{7 8}$ |

Williams-Sonoma has a solid growth history. Since 2010, the company has grown earnings-per-share by an average compound rate of over 10\% per annum. However, this is skewed somewhat, as recent results have been aided significantly by a lower tax rate. Stripping away this benefit, the company has been able to improve in the mid-single digits. This mirrors the type of cautious growth expectation, $5 \%$ annually, that we are anticipating from this point. Unlike many other retailers, Williams-Sonoma has been able to increase its profits through the last couple of years, which is, among other factors, due to its consistent revenue growth. Thanks to its robust Omni-channel sales strategy, Williams-Sonoma has established a strong e-commerce business. As online sales continue to outpace company-wide revenue growth, Williams-Sonoma will become even more of an online retail company in the coming years.

This strategy is showing promise amid the coronavirus crisis, as the e-commerce portion of the business took up the slack for closed retail locations in Q1. In the short-term the coronavirus poses a challenge, but early signs suggest Williams-Sonoma is better positioned to weather the storm. While earnings expectations will remain subdued, we are

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encouraged by this initial report. Share repurchases have traditionally been a growth driver for the bottom-line and may continue to help moving forward. However, conservation of capital continues to be more pressing.

## Valuation Analysis

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | Now |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2025 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Avg. P/E | 15.8 | 16.6 | 15.8 | 19.4 | 20.8 | 22.2 | 15.5 | 14.1 | 14.0 | 14.3 | $\mathbf{2 4 . 4}$ |
| Avg. YId. | $1.9 \%$ | $2.0 \%$ | $2.2 \%$ | $2.3 \%$ | $2.0 \%$ | $1.9 \%$ | $2.8 \%$ | $3.1 \%$ | $3.0 \%$ | $3.0 \%$ | $\mathbf{2 . 2} \%$ |
| $\mathbf{3 . 9 \%}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Williams-Sonoma has an interesting valuation history, with a typical multiple in the mid-teens coupled with occasional bouts of a 20+ earnings multiple. Taking into consideration the company's past performance, growth prospects, balance sheet and current situation, we believe a mid-teens multiple is a fair starting baseline for the security. This could be too ambitious if the company's growth rate deteriorates, but we have accounted for this somewhat in the lower earnings expectations. With today's valuation over 24 times expected earnings, this implies a significant valuation headwind.

## Safety, Quality, Competitive Advantage, \& Recession Resiliency

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Payout | $30 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $\mathbf{5 5 \%}$ |
| $\mathbf{2 0 2 5}$ | $\mathbf{5 5 \%}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Williams-Sonoma's competitive advantage lies in its unique product portfolio and successful move to the online space. Still, the company competes against formidable foes including traditional brick-and-mortar home improvement retailers such as Home Depot and Lowe's, and e-commerce players such as Amazon. Results have been solid in the last decade, but we caution that the company's business model is quite cyclical, as consumers tend to avoid discretionary items during economic downturns. During the last recession Williams-Sonoma posted earnings-per-share of $\$ 1.76, \$ 0.28$, $\$ 0.72$ and $\$ 1.83$ during the 2007 through 2010 stretch while the dividend was held steady and ultimately increased. Williams-Sonoma operates a relatively asset-light business model relative to other retailers, thanks to a high portion of online sales. As of the most recent report the company held $\$ 861$ million in cash, $\$ 2.1$ billion in current assets and $\$ 4.4$ billion in total assets against $\$ 1.7$ billion in current liabilities and $\$ 3.2$ billion in total liabilities.

## Final Thoughts \& Recommendation

Williams-Sonoma has transformed itself into an Omni-channel retailer with a large e-commerce presence, which is proving resilient during the current crisis. In our last report shares declined -55\%. Since then, in just over two months, shares are up an eye-popping $185 \%$. This has materially altered the investment thesis. Due to the materially higher share price, we are forecasting $-2.9 \%$ annual total return potential, stemming from $5 \%$ growth and the $2.2 \%$ dividend yield offset by a significant valuation headwind. We are moving our rating from buy to sell.

## Total Return Breakdown by Year



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## Williams-Sonoma Inc. (WSM)

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Income Statement Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenue | $\mathbf{3 5 0 4}$ | 3721 | 4043 | 4388 | 4699 | 4976 | 5084 | 5292 | 5672 | 5898 |
| Gross Profit | 1374 | 1460 | 1592 | 1704 | 1801 | 1844 | 1883 | 1932 | 2101 | 2139 |
| Gross Margin | $39.2 \%$ | $39.2 \%$ | $39.4 \%$ | $38.8 \%$ | $38.3 \%$ | $37.1 \%$ | $37.0 \%$ | $36.5 \%$ | $37.0 \%$ | $36.3 \%$ |
| SG\&A Exp. | 1050 | 1078 | 1183 | 1252 | 1298 | 1356 | 1411 | 1478 | 1665 | 1673 |
| D\&A Exp. | 145 | 131 | 134 | 150 | 162 | 168 | 173 | 183 | 189 | 188 |
| Operating Profit | 323 | 382 | 409 | 452 | 502 | 489 | 473 | 454 | 436 | 466 |
| Operating Margin | $9.2 \%$ | $10.3 \%$ | $10.1 \%$ | $10.3 \%$ | $10.7 \%$ | $9.8 \%$ | $9.3 \%$ | $8.6 \%$ | $7.7 \%$ | $7.9 \%$ |
| Net Profit | 200 | 237 | 257 | 279 | 309 | 310 | 305 | 260 | 334 | 356 |
| Net Margin | $5.7 \%$ | $6.4 \%$ | $6.4 \%$ | $6.4 \%$ | $6.6 \%$ | $6.2 \%$ | $6.0 \%$ | $4.9 \%$ | $5.9 \%$ | $6.0 \%$ |
| Free Cash Flow | 294 | 161 | 159 | 260 | 257 | 341 | 327 | 310 | 396 | 421 |
| Income Tax | 123 | 145 | 153 | 174 | 193 | 178 | 167 | 193 | 96 | 101 |

Balance Sheet Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Assets | 2132 | 2061 | 2188 | 2337 | 2330 | 2417 | 2477 | 2786 | 2813 | 4054 |
| Cash \& Equivalents | 628 | 503 | 425 | 330 | 223 | 194 | 214 | 390 | 339 | 432 |
| Accounts Receivable | 42 | 46 | 63 | 60 | 67 | 79 | 89 | 90 | 107 | 112 |
| Inventories | 513 | 553 | 640 | 813 | 888 | 978 | 978 | 1062 | 1125 | 1101 |
| Goodwill \& Int. Ass. | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | 85 | 85 |
| Total Liabilities | 873 | 806 | 879 | 1081 | 1106 | 1219 | 1229 | 1582 | 1657 | 2818 |
| Accounts Payable | 228 | 218 | 259 | 405 | 397 | 447 | 454 | 459 | 527 | 521 |
| Long-Term Debt | 9 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 299 | 300 | 300 |
| Shareholder's Equity | 1259 | 1255 | 1309 | 1256 | 1225 | 1198 | 1248 | 1204 | 1156 | 1236 |
| D/E Ratio | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.25 | 0.26 | 0.24 |

## Profitability \& Per Share Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Return on Assets | $9.5 \%$ | $11.3 \%$ | $12.1 \%$ | $12.3 \%$ | $13.2 \%$ | $13.1 \%$ | $12.5 \%$ | $9.9 \%$ | $11.9 \%$ | $10.4 \%$ |
| Return on Equity | $16.2 \%$ | $18.8 \%$ | $20.0 \%$ | $21.7 \%$ | $24.9 \%$ | $25.6 \%$ | $25.0 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ | $28.3 \%$ | $29.8 \%$ |
| ROIC | $16.1 \%$ | $18.7 \%$ | $19.9 \%$ | $21.7 \%$ | $24.8 \%$ | $25.6 \%$ | $25.0 \%$ | $18.9 \%$ | $22.6 \%$ | $23.8 \%$ |
| Shares Out. | 105 | 100 | 98 | 94 | 92 | 90 | 87 | 84 | 82 | 79 |
| Revenue/Share | 32.00 | 34.91 | 40.01 | 44.43 | 49.36 | 54.03 | 56.83 | 61.48 | 68.88 | 74.45 |
| FCF/Share | 2.69 | 1.51 | 1.57 | 2.63 | 2.70 | 3.70 | 3.66 | 3.60 | 4.81 | 5.31 |

Note: All figures in millions of U.S. Dollars unless per share or indicated otherwise.

## Disclaimer

[^1]
[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ In millions.
    Disclosure: This analyst has no nosition in the security discussed in this research renort and no nlans to initiate one in the next 72 hours

[^1]:    
    
    
     inference to the contrary should be made. There is a risk of loss from an investment in marketable securities. Past performance is not a guarantee of future performance.

