# Bank of America Corp. (BAC) 

Updated July 16 ${ }^{\text {th }}, 2020$ by Josh Arnold
Key Metrics

| Current Price: | $\$ 24$ | 5 Year CAGR Estimate: | $12.7 \%$ | Market Cap: | $\$ 213$ B |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Fair Value Price: | $\$ 29$ | 5 Year Growth Estimate: | $6.0 \%$ | Ex-Dividend Date: | $09 / 04 / 2020^{1}$ |
| \% Fair Value: | $83 \%$ | 5 Year Valuation Multiple Estimate: | $3.9 \%$ | Dividend Payment Date: | $09 / 25 / 2020^{2}$ |
| Dividend Yield: | $3.0 \%$ | 5 Year Price Target | $\$ 39$ | Years Of Dividend Growth: | 7 |
| Dividend Risk Score: | C | Retirement Suitability Score: | D | Last Dividend Increase: | $20.0 \%$ |

## Overview \& Current Events

Bank of America provides traditional banking services, as well as non-banking financial services to customers all over the world. Its operations include Consumer Banking, Wealth \& Investment Management and Global Banking \& Markets. Bank of America was founded in 1904, is headquartered in Charlotte, NC, and currently trades with a market capitalization of $\$ 213$ billion, making it one of the largest financial companies in the world.

Bank of America reported second quarter earnings on July $16^{\text {th }}$, with revenue and earnings both coming in ahead of expectations. Earnings-per-share came to $\$ 0.37$ in Q2, handily beating estimates calling for $\$ 0.28$. However, earnings fell from $\$ 0.40$ per share in Q1 and $\$ 0.74$ per share in last year's comparable period.
Net interest income was $\$ 10.8$ billion, down from $\$ 12.1$ billion in Q 1 and $\$ 12.2$ billion in the year-ago period. Noninterest income picked up the slack, however, rising from $\$ 10.9$ billion in last year's $\mathbf{Q} 2$ to $\$ 11.5$ billion.
Average loans and leases rose from $\$ 990$ billion to $\$ 1,030$ billion from Q1 to Q2. Similarly, average deposits were up from $\$ 1.44$ trillion to $\$ 1.66$ trillion. The bank's loan-to-deposit ratio was $72 \%$ for Q2. This is still somewhat low by historical standards, but given how the large banks have pulled back on lending in recent quarters, Bank of America is pushing more lending volume on a relative basis.
Provisions for credit losses came to $\$ 5.1$ billion, which is on top of $\$ 4.76$ billion built in Q1, as the bank continues to worry about credit quality during the pandemic and its fallout.
We've left our earnings-per-share estimate at $\$ 1.50$ for this year after Q2 earnings that showed a huge but expected reserve build.

Growth on a Per-Share Basis

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EPS | $-\$ 0.37$ | $\$ 0.01$ | $\$ 0.25$ | $\$ 0.90$ | $\$ 0.36$ | $\$ 1.31$ | $\$ 1.50$ | $\$ 1.83$ | $\$ 2.54$ | $\mathbf{\$ 2 . 7 5}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 1 . 5 0}$ |
| DPS | $\$ 0.04$ | $\$ 0.04$ | $\$ 0.04$ | $\$ 0.04$ | $\$ 0.12$ | $\$ 0.20$ | $\$ 0.25$ | $\$ 0.39$ | $\$ 0.54$ | $\$ 0.66$ | $\mathbf{\$ 0 . 7 2}$ |
| Shares $^{\mathbf{3}}$ | 10,085 | 10,536 | 10,778 | 10,592 | 10,517 | 10,380 | 10,053 | 10,287 | 9,669 | 8,840 | $\mathbf{8 , 4 0 0}$ |
| $\mathbf{~ 7 , 0 0 0}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Bank of America's earnings and dividend history over the last decade do not look compelling at first glance. Both earnings and dividends were decimated during the last financial crisis and the share price dropped substantially. Moreover, investors' dividend stream all but stopped for many years.

However, Bank of America's profits have recovered nicely over the last couple of years, although the impact of the last financial crisis was clearly visible up to 2014. Going forward, Bank of America should be able to remain on track, although the tremendous earnings-per-share growth rate seen in 2018 will not be repeatable thanks to the one-time gains accrued from tax reform.
In the coming years, a couple of factors should provide earnings growth for Bank of America. The first one is that the

[^0]
## Bank of America Corp. (BAC)

Updated July 16 ${ }^{\text {th }}, 2020$ by Josh Arnold

bank's loan portfolio keeps growing, consistent with Q2 results. Bank of America is also focused on minimizing expenses, as evidenced by its low efficiency ratio. If this trend continues, Bank of America's earnings growth will remain higher than the company's revenue growth rate. Bank of America also buys back shares (although they have temporarily been suspended) which is a tailwind for its earnings-per-share growth rate in the intermediate-term as the float shrinks.
We estimate Bank of America's normalized earnings power at $\$ 2.75$ per share, which is what we've used to calculate fair value and the valuation, instead of the temporarily depressed earnings estimate from above.

Valuation Analysis

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | Now |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{2 0 2 4}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Avg. P/E | --- | --- | --- | 15.0 | --- | 12.6 | 10.3 | 13.5 | 8.7 | 10.7 | $\mathbf{8 . 7}$ |
| Avg. YId. | $0.3 \%$ | $0.4 \%$ | $0.5 \%$ | $0.3 \%$ | $0.7 \%$ | $1.2 \%$ | $1.6 \%$ | $1.6 \%$ | $2.3 \%$ | $2.2 \%$ | $\mathbf{3 . 0 \%}$ |
| $\mathbf{3 . 0 \%}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

During the last financial crisis Bank of America operated at a loss, which makes it difficult to put the company's longterm average valuation into context. With a solid growth outlook and a healthy balance sheet, we believe Bank of America's valuation could settle on a low double-digits earnings multiple, in line with its peers. The target multiple of 10.5 is much higher than where it trades today on our earnings power estimate of $\$ 2.75$ per share, so we see a sizable annual tailwind to total returns from the valuation in the coming years.

Safety, Quality, Competitive Advantage, \& Recession Resiliency

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 5}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Payout | --- | -- | $16 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $\mathbf{2 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 2 \%}$ |

Bank of America started to raise its dividend payout ratio in earnest a couple of years ago, but the company still only pays out a small amount of its profits in the form of dividends. The dividend payout ratio will likely continue to rise, but the dividend in its current state is still very safe, even with depressed earnings this year.
Bank of America competes with the largest banks in the U.S. The company is a leader in online banking with more than 35 million active digital banking users and strong growth rates across its digital payments solutions. During the last financial crisis Bank of America was hit hard, but major financial crises such as the one around 2009 are not common occurrences. During a normal recession, Bank of America may perform better than its 2007-2009 history would suggest. Thus far, the recession is taking a toll on earnings, but not to the extent they were damaged in 2008.

## Final Thoughts \& Recommendation

Bank of America is in a strong position despite the COVID-19 situation, as its long-term earnings power is intact, its dividend is seeing a strong growth rate, and its balance sheet looks very healthy. Shares trade well under our fair value estimate when using normalized earnings power, and due to high expected total returns over the coming years, we rate Bank of America as a buy.

Total Return Breakdown by Year


Click here to rate and review this research report. Your feedback is important to us.
Disclosure: This analyst has no position in the security discussed in this research report, and no plans to initiate one in the next 72 hours.

## Bank of America Corp. (BAC)

Updated July 16 ${ }^{\text {th }}, 2020$ by Josh Arnold
Income Statement Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenue | 104,960 | 86,094 | 81,264 | 86,041 | 85,894 | 82,965 | 83,701 | 87,126 | 91,020 | 91,244 |
| SG\&A Exp. | 57,294 | 64,474 | 60,416 | 58,623 | 65,863 | 49,221 | 47,270 | 46,365 | 45,075 | 46,715 |
| D\&A Exp. | 3,912 | 3,485 | 3,038 | 2,683 | 2,522 | 2,389 | 2,241 | 2,103 | 2,063 | 1,729 |
| Net Profit | -2238 | 1446 | 4188 | 11431 | 5520 | 15910 | 17822 | 18232 | 28147 | 27,430 |
| Net Margin | $-2.1 \%$ | $1.7 \%$ | $5.2 \%$ | $13.3 \%$ | $6.4 \%$ | $19.2 \%$ | $21.3 \%$ | $20.9 \%$ | $30.9 \%$ | $30.1 \%$ |
| Free Cash Flow | 81,554 | 63,141 | $-16,056$ | 92,817 | 30,795 | 28,397 | 17,277 | 9,864 | 39,520 | 61,777 |
| Income Tax | 915 | $-1,676$ | $-1,116$ | 4,741 | 2,443 | 6,277 | 7,199 | 10,981 | 6,437 | 5,324 |

Balance Sheet Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Assets (\$B) | 2264.9 | 2129.0 | 2210.0 | 2102.3 | 2104.5 | 2144.3 | 2188.1 | 2281.2 | 2354.5 | 2434.1 |
| Cash \& Eq. $\mathbf{\$ B} \mathbf{\$})$ | 134.86 | 146.11 | 129.45 | 142.86 | 146.10 | 167.10 | 157.60 | 168.59 | 184.90 | 168.7 |
| Acc. Receivable | 85704 | 66999 | 71467 | 59448 | 61845 | 58312 | 58759 | 61623 | 65814 | 55937 |
| Goodwill \& Int. | 98961 | 85498 | 82511 | 80470 | 77919 | 76616 | 71716 | 71253 | 68951 | --- |
| Total Liab. (\$B) | 2036.7 | 1898.9 | 1973.0 | 1869.6 | 1861.1 | 1888.1 | 1921.9 | 2014.1 | 2089.2 | 2169.3 |
| LT Debt (\$B) | 508.39 | 407.96 | 306.32 | 295.67 | 274.31 | 264.86 | 240.77 | 260.07 | 249.53 | 265.1 |
| Total Equity (\$B) | 211.69 | 211.70 | 218.19 | 219.33 | 224.16 | 233.90 | 240.98 | 244.82 | 243.00 | 241.4 |
| D/E Ratio | 2.23 | 1.77 | 1.29 | 1.27 | 1.13 | 1.03 | 0.90 | 0.97 | 0.94 | 1.00 |

Profitability \& Per Share Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Return on Assets | $-0.1 \%$ | $0.1 \%$ | $0.2 \%$ | $\mathbf{0 . 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 7 \%}$ | $0.8 \%$ | $0.8 \%$ | $1.2 \%$ | $1.1 \%$ |
| Return on Equity | $-1.1 \%$ | $0.7 \%$ | $1.9 \%$ | $5.2 \%$ | $2.5 \%$ | $6.9 \%$ | $7.5 \%$ | $7.5 \%$ | $11.5 \%$ | $11.3 \%$ |
| ROIC | $-0.3 \%$ | $0.2 \%$ | $0.7 \%$ | $2.1 \%$ | $1.1 \%$ | $3.1 \%$ | $3.5 \%$ | $3.5 \%$ | $5.4 \%$ | $5.3 \%$ |
| Shares Out. | 10.1 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 9.7 | 8.8 |
| Revenue/Share | 10.72 | 8.40 | 7.50 | 7.49 | 8.12 | 7.38 | 7.58 | 8.10 | 8.91 | 8.66 |
| FCF/Share | 8.33 | 6.16 | -1.48 | 8.08 | 2.91 | 2.53 | 1.66 | 0.97 | 3.86 | 6.54 |

Note: All figures in millions of U.S. Dollars unless per share or indicated otherwise.

## Disclaimer

[^1]
[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Estimated date
    ${ }^{2}$ Estimated date
    ${ }^{3}$ Share count in millions
    Disclosure: This analyst has no position in the security discussed in this research report, and no plans to initiate one in the next 72 hours.

[^1]:    
    
    
     to the contrary should be made. There is a risk of loss from an investment in marketable securities. Past performance is not a guarantee of future performance.

