



# Dynex Capital Inc. (DX)

Updated February 16<sup>th</sup>, 2021 by Samuel Smith

## Key Metrics

<b>Current Price:</b>	\$18.6	<b>5 Year CAGR Estimate:</b>	3.1%	<b>Market Cap:</b>	\$489.6M
<b>Fair Value Price:</b>	\$15.0	<b>5 Year Growth Estimate:</b>	-0.5%	<b>Ex-Dividend Date:</b>	02/19/21 <sup>1</sup>
<b>% Fair Value:</b>	126%	<b>5 Year Valuation Multiple Estimate:</b>	-4.9%	<b>Dividend Payment Date:</b>	03/01/21 <sup>2</sup>
<b>Dividend Yield:</b>	8.6%	<b>5 Year Price Target</b>	\$14	<b>Years of Dividend Growth:</b>	1
<b>Dividend Risk Score:</b>	F	<b>Retirement Suitability Score:</b>	C	<b>Last Dividend Increase:</b>	NA

## Overview & Current Events

Dynex Capital, Inc. was founded in 1987 and is headquartered in Glen Allen, Virginia. As an mREIT, Dynex Capital invests in mortgage-backed securities (MBS) on a leveraged basis in the United States. It invests in agency and non-agency MBS consisting of residential MBS, commercial MBS (CMBS), and CMBS interest-only securities. Agency MBS have a guaranty of principal payment by an agency of the U.S. government or a U.S. government-sponsored entity, such as Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac. Non-Agency MBS have no such guaranty of payment. The trust is structured to have internal management, which is good because it can reduce conflicts of interest and often leads to lower management expenses.

The trust reported fourth quarter results on February 4<sup>th</sup>, 2021. Core net operating income per share came in at \$0.45, down from \$0.61 million in Q3. Net interest income fell from \$16.7 million in Q3 to \$14.4 million in Q4 and adjusted net interest income fell from \$22.4 million in Q3 to \$20.9 million in Q4. Net periodic interest costs fell significantly from \$317,000 to \$7,000.

That said, book value per common share stood at \$19.08 as of December 31<sup>st</sup>, 2020 up from \$18.25 on Sept 30<sup>th</sup>, 2020.

## Growth on a Per-Share Basis

Year	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2026
<b>EPS</b>	\$3.09	\$4.05	\$3.30	\$1.02	\$0.42	\$2.07	\$1.38	-\$0.24	\$2.16	\$1.92	<b>\$1.85</b>	<b>\$1.80</b>
<b>DPS</b>	\$3.27	\$3.45	\$3.36	\$3.00	\$2.88	\$2.52	\$2.16	\$2.16	\$1.80	\$1.56	<b>\$1.62</b>	<b>\$1.36</b>
<b>Shares<sup>3</sup></b>	13	18	18	18	18	16	17	19	24	23	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>

Given that interest rates are expected to remain in a narrower and lower range for a longer period than ever seen in history, growth will likely suffer substantially. This is because the global economy will continue to be weighed down by large pools of negative-yielding debt, forcing central banks to remain accommodative in their monetary policy. That being said, such a low yield environment creates an opportunity in high-quality real asset backed loans. Dynex still benefits from several long-term factors that could enable it to continue growing.

First, an aging population in a low-yield world should foster a growing demand for the cash flow that the business can generate, thereby boosting valuations and making attracting capital easier for mortgage REITs. Second, as the Federal Reserve attempts to reduce its investment in Agency RMBS and GSE reform opens new investment opportunities, demand for private capital in the US housing finance system should grow. Third, the shortage of affordable housing means that there is a need for additional investment into the sector. Taking into account these headwinds and tailwinds along with the trust's high payout ratio and the current headwinds from the coronavirus outbreak, we expect an earnings and dividend decline this year followed by a slightly weak performance moving forward.

<sup>1</sup> Estimate

<sup>2</sup> Estimate

<sup>3</sup> Share count in millions

Disclosure: This analyst has no position in the security discussed in this research report, and no plans to initiate one in the next 72 hours.



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## Valuation Analysis

Year	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	Now	2026
Avg. P/E	7.5	9.0	7.25	12.0	40.0	9.5	15.0	NA	7.8	9.4	<b>10.3</b>	<b>8.0</b>
Avg. Yld.	14.1%	9.0%	14.0%	24.5%	17.1%	12.8%	10.4%	11.4%	10.7%	8.7%	<b>8.6%</b>	<b>9.4%</b>

Due to lumpiness in earnings, it is difficult to establish an accurate price to earnings ratio from the past decade. Excluding the outliers in 2014 and 2018, we get an average earnings multiple of 10.4. However, we see that most years it has been between 7.0 and 9.0. Given that the dividend was recently cut and growth prospects are poor, we do not believe that the multiple should be much higher than this. As a result, we believe that a multiple of around 8 times earnings is appropriate. If achieved over the next half decade, multiple contraction would provide a headwind to annual total returns.

## Safety, Quality, Competitive Advantage, & Recession Resiliency

Year	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2026
Payout	106%	85.2%	102%	294%	686%	122%	157%	N/A	83%	81%	<b>86%</b>	<b>76%</b>

Dynex brings to the table some competitive advantages, which could enable it to generate strong returns for investors throughout business cycles. These include the trust's experienced management team with expertise in managing securitized real estate assets through multiple economic cycles, as well as its emphasis on maintaining a diversified pool of highly liquid mortgage investments with minimal credit risk.

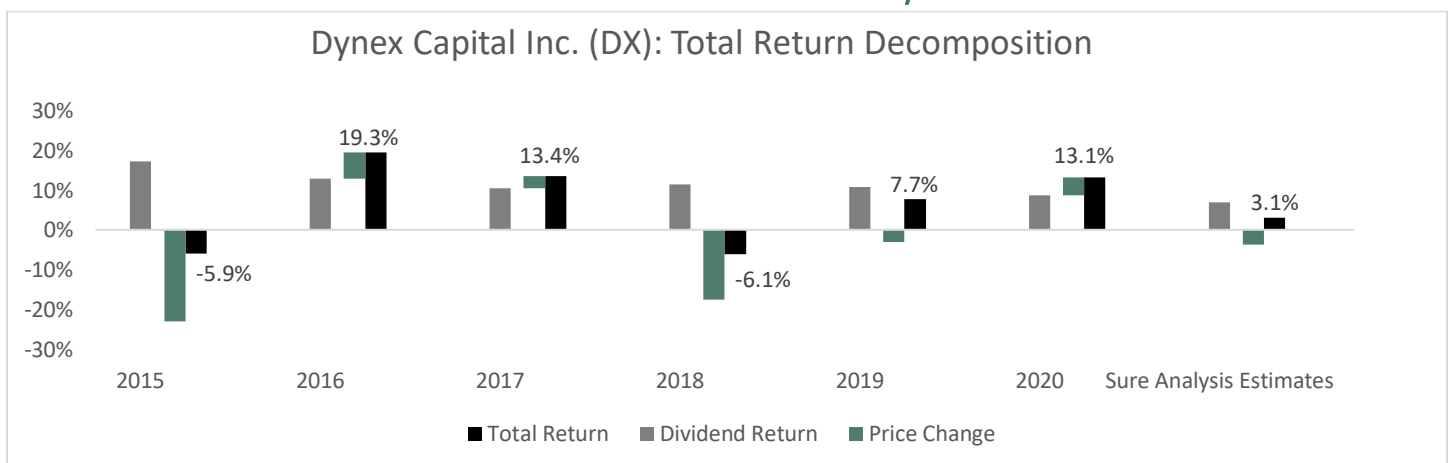
One of the biggest challenges is the shrinking spread between 3-month LIBOR and short-term repo rates, as repo rates remain elevated due to the Fed's pause on the Fed Funds rate. Another risk is that prepayment speeds could rise due to seasonal factors. Additionally, the fall in mortgage rates could increase refinancing activity, further cutting into profits.

The trust's normalized diluted earnings per share were actually quite stable through the last recession, though shares still sold off very heavily, losing about 40% of their market value. All in all, there's little margin of safety here due largely to the payout ratio being so high, combined with highly volatile earnings-per-share.

## Final Thoughts & Recommendation

Looking ahead to the next half decade, we expect total annualized returns of 3.1%. Given the current headwinds facing the sector, we feel that these total returns – which assume a recovery – are even less attractive on a risk-adjusted return basis. Therefore, we rate Dynex as a sell despite its attractive dividend yield.

## Total Return Breakdown by Year



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## Income Statement Metrics

Year	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Revenue	59	86	81	43	34	57	50	24	(137)	200
SG&A Exp.	10	13	13	16	18	15	16	15	16	21
D&A Exp.	33	(1)	8	9	5	2	1	1	2	
Net Profit	40	74	68	28	17	43	34	7	(153)	178
Net Margin	68.0%	86.1%	83.6%	65.3%	49.3%	75.8%	68.0%	29.7%	112%	88.9%
Free Cash Flow	71	149	209	214	217	211	204	181	175	

## Balance Sheet Metrics

Year	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total Assets	2,582	4,280	4,217	3,688	3,670	3,398	3,306	3,886	5,371	3,088
Cash & Equivalents	49	56	69	44	34	74	41	35	63	296
Acc. Receivable	13	23	22	21	23	20	20	21	26	14
Total Liabilities	2,211	3,664	3,631	3,081	3,178	2,931	2,749	3,359	4,788	2,454
Accounts Payable	2	3	3	2	2	3	4	10	16	1
Long-Term Debt	71	31	13	11	528	6	6	3	3	0
Total Equity	371	561	476	498	382	357	416	384	420	459
D/E Ratio	0.19	0.05	0.02	0.02	1.07	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00

## Profitability & Per Share Metrics

Year	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Return on Assets	1.9%	2.2%	1.6%	0.7%	0.4%	1.2%	1.0%	0.2%	-3.3%	4.2%
Return on Equity	12.0%	15.9%	13.1%	5.7%	3.8%	11.7%	8.8%	1.8%	-38.0%	40.4%
ROIC	9.5%	13.6%	10.9%	4.6%	2.0%	5.8%	6.5%	1.3%	-27.4%	29.1%
Shares Out.	13	18	18	18	18	16	17	19	24	23
Revenue/Share	4.55	4.85	4.47	2.33	1.90	3.47	2.97	1.23	(5.79)	8.64
FCF/Share	5.49	8.43	11.46	11.76	12.32	12.85	12.17	9.39	7.42	

Note: All figures in millions of U.S. Dollars unless per share or indicated otherwise.

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