# Lincoln National Corp (LNC) 

Updated May 31st, 2021 by Quinn Mohammed Key Metrics

| Current Price: | $\$ 70$ | $\mathbf{5}$ Year CAGR Estimate: | $6.5 \%$ | Market Cap: | $\$ 13.3 B$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Fair Value Price: | $\$ 64$ | $\mathbf{5}$ Year Growth Estimate: | $6.0 \%$ | Ex-Dividend Date $^{1}:$ | $07 / 09 / 2021$ |
| \% Fair Value: | $109 \%$ | $\mathbf{5}$ Year Valuation Multiple Estimate: | $-1.8 \%$ | Dividend Payment Date $^{2}:$ | $08 / 01 / 2021$ |
| Dividend Yield: | $2.4 \%$ | $\mathbf{5}$ Year Price Target: | $\$ 85$ | Years of Dividend Growth: | 11 |
| Dividend Risk Score: | C | Retirement Suitability Score: | D | Last Dividend Increase: | $5.0 \%$ |

## Overview \& Current Events

Lincoln National Corporation offers life insurance, annuities, retirement plan services and group protection. The corporation was founded in 1905 as The Lincoln National Life Insurance Company. Permission from Abraham Lincoln's son to use the former president's name was granted. In 1912, the company entered the reinsurance business. In 1969, Lincoln National Corp begins trading on the New York Stock Exchange and the Midwest Stock Exchange. Today it trades under the ticker LNC. The corporation has grown into a market capitalization of $\$ 13.3$ billion. LNC has nearly 11,000 employees. In 2020, Life Insurance made up 41.4\% of revenues, followed by Annuities at 24.5\%, Group Protection at $26.4 \%$ and Retirement Plan Services \& Other at 7.7\%.
Lincoln National released first quarter results on May $5^{\text {th }}$. The company generated $\$ 1.16$ in net income per share, compared with $\$ 0.15$ earned in the same period a year ago. After adjustments, the company generated net income of $\$ 1.82$, down $19 \%$ from $\$ 2.24$ in 1Q 2020. Results were negatively affected by the pandemic, primarily due to mortality impacts. However, capital markets have improved, and the company has a solid sales pipeline.
Operating revenues in all four of LNC's business segments increased year-over-year. Notably, life insurance average inforce face amount grew $8 \%$ to $\$ 901$ billion. Annuities average account values grew $16 \%$ to $\$ 160$ billion, and Group Protection insurance premiums grew $2 \%$ to $\$ 1.1$ billion. The company repurchased 3 million shares of stock for $\$ 155$ million in the trailing twelve months, reducing the share count by $2 \%$. Book value per share (including adjusted income from operations (AOCI)) increased $19 \%$ compared to the prior year to $\$ 102.50$. Book value per share (excluding AOCI) increased $3 \%$ to $\$ 72.36$.

## Growth on a Per-Share Basis

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 6}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ANIPS | $\$ 4.17$ | $\$ 4.47$ | $\$ 5.03$ | $\$ 6.03$ | $\$ 5.46$ | $\$ 6.50$ | $\$ 7.59$ | $\$ 8.48$ | $\$ 6.71$ | $\$ 4.45$ | $\mathbf{\$ 7 . 5 0}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 1 0 . 0 4}$ |
| DPS | $\$ 0.20$ | $\$ 0.32$ | $\$ 0.48$ | $\$ 0.64$ | $\$ 0.80$ | $\$ 1.00$ | $\$ 1.16$ | $\$ 1.32$ | $\$ 1.48$ | $\$ 1.60$ | $\mathbf{\$ 1 . 6 8}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 2 . 3 6}$ |
| Shares $^{\mathbf{3}}$ | 291.3 | 271.4 | 262.9 | 256.6 | 243.8 | 226.3 | 218.1 | 205.9 | 196.7 | 192.3 | $\mathbf{1 8 6 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 7 0 . 0}$ |

The COVID-19 pandemic crushed Lincoln National's 2020 results, which resulted in lower earnings growth when setting 2020 as the end date. Ignoring the 2020 outlier year, LNC has grown net income by $6.1 \%$ on average over the 8 -yer period between 2011 to 2019. In the five years leading up to 2019, LNC grew net income by $2.7 \%$ per year on average.
The dividend has grown since it was slashed in 2008 and '09 to $\$ 0.04$ annually. The corporation's 2020 dividend of $\$ 1.60$ was the first year the dividend returned to this level since 2007. The share count has been reduced meaningfully over the last decade. Continued strong share repurchase would be a tailwind to per share earnings.

We estimate that LNC can grow net income by around 6\% going forward. The company has a three-pronged product strategy it is currently enacting. The "reprice, shift \& add new product" strategy focused on achieving strong returns while providing consumer value. The corporation will reprice products to ensure appropriate returns, such as $12 \%+$ returns on new business in all business segments achieved in 1Q21. They will also shift to products which have strong

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consumer demands and returns, currently $90 \%$ of total sales are without long-term guarantees and this should improve. Finally, they will add new products to increase consumer choice, and they are on track for 8 products to be launched in the first half of 2021. Additionally, expense management initiatives should result in increased earnings as well.

Valuation Analysis

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ | Now |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{2 0 2 6}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Avg. P/ANIPS | 6.0 | 5.3 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 10.1 | 7.1 | 9.2 | 8.0 | 9.0 | 9.1 | $\mathbf{9 . 3}$ |
| Avg. YId. | $0.8 \%$ | $1.4 \%$ | $1.2 \%$ | $1.2 \%$ | $1.5 \%$ | $\mathbf{2 . 2} \%$ | $1.7 \%$ | $1.9 \%$ | $\mathbf{2 . 4} \%$ | $4.0 \%$ | $\mathbf{2 . 4 \%}$ |
| $\mathbf{2 . 8} \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Lincoln National trade at 9.3 times this year's estimated adjusted net income per share of $\$ 7.50$. The average price-toadjusted net income per share has grown from it's 10 -year average of 8.0 to a 5 -year average of 8.5 . We believe shares are a little overvalued here and that it should be trading in-line with its recent historic valuation of 8.5 , resulting in an average annual loss of $1.8 \%$ due to valuation contraction.

Safety, Quality, Competitive Advantage, \& Recession Resiliency

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 6}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Payout | $5 \%$ | $\mathbf{7 \%}$ | $10 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $63 \%$ | $\mathbf{2 2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 3} \%$ |

Lincoln's earnings fell significantly during the great financial crisis, falling about $40 \%$ from peak to trough. As a result, the dividend was cut to near nothing. It took about five years for earnings to return to their prior highs, and as mentioned, the dividend only now eclipsed its previous record. Additionally, LNC was hit hard by the COVID-19 pandemic due to mortality impacts. Today the dividend appears to be strongly covered by adjusted net income, however LNC is not recession resistant. The company lists its automated underwriting within a defined criterion, and its LincXpress product, a simplified issue process, as marketplace competitive advantages. The company has no debt maturity until 2023 and is holding cash of $\$ 758$ million.

## Final Thoughts \& Recommendation

Lincoln National has decent expected earnings growth off the back of the pandemic, however results may still be slightly muted in early 2021. The vaccination roll out is a tailwind for the corporation with a strong life insurance business. We are forecasting total returns of $6.5 \%$ in the near term, and the stock is trading at $109 \%$ of our estimated fair value. We rate shares a hold as the returns are fair, but the company is trading slightly over our estimate.

## Total Return Breakdown by Year



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Disclosure: This analyst has no position in the security discussed in this research report, and no plans to initiate one in the next 72 hours.

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Income Statement Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenue | 10641 | 11535 | 11969 | 13554 | 13572 | 13330 | 14257 | 16424 | 17258 | 17439 |
| SG\&A Exp. | 1492 | 1631 | 1692 | 1700 | 1730 | 1687 | 1766 | 1953 | 2210 | 2072 |
| Net Profit | 221 | 1313 | 1244 | 1515 | 1154 | 1192 | 2079 | 1641 | 886 | 499 |
| Net Margin | $2.1 \%$ | $11.4 \%$ | $10.4 \%$ | $11.2 \%$ | $8.5 \%$ | $8.9 \%$ | $14.6 \%$ | $10.0 \%$ | $5.1 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ |
| Free Cash Flow | 1276 | 1269 | 799 | 2526 | 2243 | 1272 | 788 | 1943 | $(2686)$ | 534 |
| Income Taxes | 274 | 282 | 387 | 483 | 276 | 266 | $(949)$ | 244 | 33 | $(76)$ |

Balance Sheet Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Assets | 201491 | 218869 | 236945 | 253377 | 251908 | 261627 | 281763 | 298147 | 334761 | 365948 |
| Cash \& Equivalents | 4510 | 4230 | 2364 | 3919 | 3146 | 2722 | 1628 | 2345 | 2563 | 1708 |
| Accts. Receivable | 6934 | 6829 | 6461 | 6203 | 5999 | 5695 | 5303 | 18318 | 17609 | 16982 |
| Goodwill and Intang. | 2273 | 2273 | 2273 | 2273 | 2273 | 2273 | 1368 | 1782 | 1778 | 1778 |
| Total Liabilities | 188390 | 203896 | 223493 | 237637 | 238291 | 247149 | 264441 | 283797 | 315072 | 343249 |
| Long-Term Debt | 5691 | 5639 | 5820 | 5520 | 5553 | 5345 | 5344 | 5839 | 6367 | 6682 |
| Total Equity | 13101 | 14973 | 13452 | 15740 | 13617 | 14478 | 17322 | 14350 | 19689 | 22699 |
| D/E Ratio | 0.43 | 0.38 | 0.43 | 0.35 | 0.41 | 0.37 | 0.31 | 0.41 | 0.32 | 0.29 |

## Profitability \& Per Share Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Return on Assets | $0.1 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ | $0.5 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ | $0.5 \%$ | $0.5 \%$ | $0.8 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ | $0.3 \%$ | $0.1 \%$ |
| Return on Equity | $1.7 \%$ | $9.4 \%$ | $8.8 \%$ | $10.4 \%$ | $7.9 \%$ | $8.5 \%$ | $13.1 \%$ | $10.4 \%$ | $5.2 \%$ | $2.4 \%$ |
| ROIC | $1.2 \%$ | $6.7 \%$ | $6.2 \%$ | $7.5 \%$ | $5.7 \%$ | $6.1 \%$ | $9.8 \%$ | $7.7 \%$ | $3.8 \%$ | $1.8 \%$ |
| Shares Out. | 291.3 | 271.4 | 262.9 | 256.6 | 243.8 | 226.3 | 218.1 | 205.9 | 196.7 | 192.3 |
| Revenue/Share | 33.79 | 40.11 | 43.50 | 50.58 | 53.24 | 56.29 | 63.02 | 74.81 | 85.39 | 89.68 |
| FCF/Share | 4.05 | 4.41 | 2.90 | 9.43 | 8.80 | 5.37 | 3.48 | 8.85 | $(13.3)$ | 2.75 |

Note: All figures in millions of U.S. Dollars unless per share or indicated otherwise.

## Disclaimer

[^1]
[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Estimate
    ${ }^{2}$ Estimate
    ${ }^{3}$ In millions
    Disclosure: This analyst has no position in the security discussed in this research report, and no plans to initiate one in the next 72 hours.

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