

Franklin Resources (BEN)

Updated November 7th, 2021, by Eli Inkrot

Key Metrics

| Current Price: | \$36 | 5 Year CAGR Estimate: | 5.3% | Market Cap: | \$18 B |
|-----------------------------|------|-------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------|----------|
| Fair Value Price: | \$33 | 5 Year Growth Estimate: | 4.0% | Ex-Dividend Date ¹ : | 12/30/21 |
| % Fair Value: | 109% | 5 Year Valuation Multiple Estimate: | -1.7% | Dividend Payment Date ¹ : | 01/15/21 |
| Dividend Yield: | 3.1% | 5 Year Price Target | \$40 | Years Of Dividend Growth: | 41 |
| Dividend Risk Score: | Α | Retirement Suitability Score: | Α | Last Dividend Increase: | 3.7% |

Overview & Current Events

Franklin Resources, founded in 1947 and headquartered in San Mateo, CA, is a global asset manager with a long and successful history. The company offers investment management (which makes up the bulk of fees the company collects) and related services to its customers, including sales, distribution, and shareholder servicing. As of September 30th, 2021, assets under management (AUM) totaled \$1.53 trillion for the \$18 billion market cap company.

On July 31st, 2020, Franklin Resources acquired Legg Mason (previous ticker LM) for \$4.5 billion in cash, to go along with the assumption of \$2 billion in debt.

On December 15th, 2020, Franklin Resources announced a \$0.28 quarterly dividend, marking a 3.7% year-over-year increase and the company's 41st consecutive year of increasing its payment.

On November 1st, 2021, Franklin Resources reported Q4 and fiscal year 2021 results for the period ending September 30th, 2021. Total assets under management equaled \$1.53 trillion, down -\$22 billion compared to last quarter, as a result of -\$11.7 billion in net market change and -\$9.9 billion in long-term net outflows, among other items.

For the quarter, operating revenue totaled \$2.181 billion. This represents 0.14% of average AUM or ~56 basis points annualized. On an adjusted basis, net income equaled \$644.6 million or \$1.26 per share compared to \$493.7 million or \$0.96 per share in Q4 2020.

For the year, operating revenue totaled \$8.43 billion, representing 0.56% of average AUM (56 basis points). Adjusted net income equaled \$1.915 billion or \$3.74 per share compared to \$1.311 billion or \$2.61 per share in 2020.

Growth on a Per-Share Basis

| Year | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2027 |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| EPS | \$2.99 | \$3.37 | \$3.79 | \$3.29 | \$2.94 | \$3.01 | \$3.38 | \$2.62 | \$2.61 | \$3.74 | \$3.30 | \$4.01 |
| DPS | \$0.36 | \$0.39 | \$0.46 | \$0.57 | \$0.69 | \$0.78 | \$0.89 | \$1.01 | \$1.07 | \$1.11 | \$1.12 | \$1.36 |
| Shares ² | 637 | 631 | 623 | 604 | 570 | 555 | 519 | 499 | 492 | 491 | 490 | 470 |

During the 2007 - 2018 period, Franklin Resources grew earnings-per-share by a compound rate of 3.3% per annum. 2019 and 2020 were down years, but the company got back on track in fiscal 2021. The biggest growth segment in the asset management industry is ETFs, which have much lower expense ratios than actively managed funds. Franklin's actively managed funds have performed well, which serves as an advantage versus other active asset managers; however, low-cost passive funds are the true competition. The "race to the bottom" as it relates to fees, is good for investors but not asset managers. We expect assets under management to stabilize somewhat as rising asset prices offset net outflows. However, if Franklin Resources must keep lowering its management fees, stable AUM will still lead to declining net income, all else equal. A counterpoint to this notion is that Franklin Resources recently acquired Legg Mason in an all-cash deal. While this does not change the company's long-term problem, there are opportunities available in the way of synergies and complementary product offerings. We expect 4% annual growth over the intermediate term.

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¹ Estimate

² In millions.



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Valuation Analysis

| Year | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | Now | 2027 |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Avg. P/E | 12.3 | 14.0 | 14.4 | 15.4 | 12.4 | 13.7 | 11.1 | 12.6 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 10.9 | 10.0 |
| Avg. Yld. | 1.0% | 0.8% | 0.8% | 1.1% | 1.9% | 1.9% | 2.4% | 3.2% | 5.0% | 3.7% | 3.1% | 3.4% |

Over the past decade shares of Franklin Resources have traded with an average P/E ratio of 12 times earnings. We are using 10 times earnings as our baseline, as asset managers are facing substantial headwinds in the way of falling asset management fees. With shares trading near 11 times estimated earnings, this implies a valuation headwind.

The dividend is also worth mentioning. Not only is the 3.1% starting yield well covered, but Franklin Resources also has a tendency to periodically pay out a special dividend. While we have not included this in our forecast, investors could receive a yield in excess of the stated payout, although the company must first digest its Legg Mason merger.

Safety, Quality, Competitive Advantage, & Recession Resiliency

| Year | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2027 |
|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Payout | 12% | 12% | 12% | 17% | 23% | 26% | 26% | 39% | 41% | 30% | 34% | 34% |

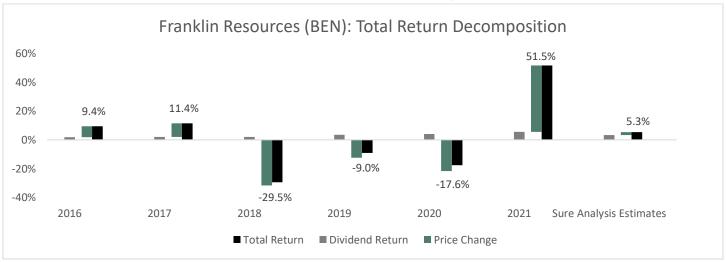
Franklin Resources' funds have performed well over the long-term, but we do not believe the company has a meaningful competitive advantage in its field. Indeed, Franklin Resources needs to adapt to the trend towards low-cost passive ETFs to remain competitive. Unless a novel solution is found, this could mean a difficult road in the years to come.

The dividend payout ratio has never been especially high, which has allowed the company to retire a meaningful number of shares and pay the occasional special dividend. Lately the payout ratio has inched upward, but the dividend is still well covered. Franklin Resources had perhaps one of the best balance sheets in our coverage universe prior to the Legg Mason acquisition, which required \$4.5 billion cash and assumed \$2 billion in debt.

Final Thoughts & Recommendation

Shares are up 79% in the last year. Franklin Resources is a classic asset manager that must battle the rise of low-cost investing, which has been responsible for customers moving money from actively managed funds to ETFs. The company is in an interesting situation where the core business is declining, but the financial foundation – allowing for share repurchases, solid payouts and acquisitions – has been solid. Total return potential comes in at 5.3% per annum, stemming from 4% growth and a 3.1% dividend yield, offset by a valuation headwind. Shares earn a hold rating.

Total Return Breakdown by Year



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Disclosure: This analyst is long the security discussed in this research report.



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Income Statement Metrics

| Year | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Revenue | 7101 | 7985 | 8491 | 7949 | 6618 | 6392 | 6319 | 5775 | 5567 | 8426 |
| Gross Profit | 3106 | 3558 | 3935 | 3733 | 3047 | 2928 | 2889 | 2370 | 1990 | 3348 |
| Gross Margin | 43.7% | 44.6% | 46.3% | 47.0% | 46.0% | 45.8% | 45.7% | 41.0% | 35.7% | 29.7% |
| SG&A Exp. | 408 | 446 | 498 | 481 | 474 | 444 | 526 | 813 | 887 | 1241 |
| D&A Exp. | 82 | 94 | 95 | 97 | 87 | 80 | 76 | 93 | 129 | |
| Operating Profit | 2515 | 2921 | 3221 | 3028 | 2366 | 2264 | 2119 | 1557 | 1049 | 1875 |
| Operating Margin | 35.4% | 36.6% | 37.9% | 38.1% | 35.7% | 35.4% | 33.5% | 27.0% | 18.8% | 22.3% |
| Net Profit | 1931 | 2150 | 2384 | 2035 | 1727 | 1697 | 764 | 1196 | 799 | 1831 |
| Net Margin | 27.2% | 26.9% | 28.1% | 25.6% | 26.1% | 26.5% | 12.1% | 20.7% | 14.4% | 21.7% |
| Free Cash Flow | 988 | 1974 | 2085 | 2183 | 1630 | 1061 | 2123 | (32) | 918 | |
| Income Tax | 763 | 856 | 998 | 924 | 742 | 759 | 1473 | 442 | 231 | 350 |

Balance Sheet Metrics

| Year | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| Total Assets | 14752 | 15390 | 16357 | 16336 | 16099 | 17534 | 14384 | 14532 | 20220 | |
| Cash & Equivalents | 4491 | 6323 | 7596 | 8368 | 8483 | 8750 | 6911 | 5958 | 3958 | |
| Accounts Receivable | 850 | 1039 | 950 | 838 | 794 | 1002 | 848 | 839 | 1201 | |
| Goodwill & Int. Ass. | 2142 | 2359 | 2326 | 2257 | 2211 | 2228 | 2333 | | 9415 | |
| Total Liabilities | 4991 | 4705 | 4145 | 3840 | 3571 | 4598 | 4176 | 2995 | 9247 | |
| Accounts Payable | 242 | 274 | 238 | 232 | 233 | 292 | 227 | 3908 | 794 | |
| Long-Term Debt | 2777 | 2295 | 2149 | 2155 | 2083 | 1098 | 729 | 304 | 4350 | 0 |
| Shareholder's Equity | 9201 | 10073 | 11584 | 11841 | 11936 | 12620 | 9899 | 748 | 10110 | |
| D/E Ratio | 0.30 | 0.23 | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.43 | |

Profitability & Per Share Metrics

| Year | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| Return on Assets | 13.5% | 14.3% | 15.0% | 12.5% | 10.6% | 10.1% | 4.8% | 8.3% | 4.6% | |
| Return on Equity | 21.8% | 22.3% | 22.0% | 17.4% | 14.5% | 13.8% | 6.8% | 12.1% | 8.0% | |
| ROIC | 16.2% | 16.9% | 17.4% | 14.0% | 11.8% | 11.8% | 6.1% | 10.7% | 6.0% | |
| Shares Out. | 637 | 631 | 623 | 604 | 570 | 555 | 522 | 499 | 492 | 491 |
| Revenue/Share | 11.04 | 12.59 | 13.58 | 12.93 | 11.34 | 11.43 | 11.75 | 11.45 | 11.30 | 17.17 |
| FCF/Share | 1.54 | 3.11 | 3.33 | 3.55 | 2.79 | 1.90 | 3.95 | (0.06) | 1.9 | |

Notes: All figures in millions of U.S. Dollars unless per share or indicated otherwise.

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