



Dream Office REIT (DRETF)

Updated November 9th, 2021 by Samuel Smith

Key Metrics

Current Price:	\$19.3	5 Year CAGR Estimate:	-1.9%	Market Cap:	\$940.5M
Fair Value Price:	\$11.2	5 Year Growth Estimate:	3.9%	Ex-Dividend Date:	11/28/21 ¹
% Fair Value:	173%	5 Year Valuation Multiple Estimate:	-10.4%	Dividend Payment Date:	12/15/21 ²
Dividend Yield:	4.2%	5 Year Price Target	\$14	Years Of Dividend Growth:	4
Dividend Risk Score:	F	Retirement Suitability Score:	C	Last Dividend Increase:	7.5%

Overview & Current Events

Dream Office REIT is an open-ended Investment Trust which acquires and manages predominantly office and industrial properties in major urban areas throughout Canada, with a focus on downtown Toronto. The trust's portfolio is made of: 68% of operations in Toronto, 14% in Montreal/Ottawa, 8% in Mississauga/North York, 4% in Calgary and 6% in other markets. Dream Office ownership interests include 5.5 million square feet of gross leasable area from 30 properties, which include 28 office properties, and two properties under development. Dream Office has leases with 500 tenants across Canada, a few of its larger tenants include: Government of Canada (8.2% of revenue), Government of Ontario (11.4%) and State Street Trust (5.4%). This \$940.5 million market capitalization trust is listed on the over-the-counter market in the U.S. under the trading symbol DRETF.

On November 4th, 2021 Dream Office released Q3 results. Diluted FFO per unit came in at \$0.41, up from \$0.38 in the year-ago period. Q3 net income stood at \$91.7 million, up from \$39.3 million in the year-ago period. Net rental income decreased to \$27.3 million from \$27.9 million in the year-ago quarter. Q3 comparative properties NOI decreased to \$27.4 million from \$30.5 million year-over-year. Meanwhile, NAV per unit increased slightly to \$30.74 from \$28.69 on December 31, 2020. Total portfolio in-place occupancy decreased to 82.7% from 87.8% in the year-ago period.

Growth on a Per-Share Basis

Year	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2026
FFO/S	\$2.69	\$2.81	\$2.58	\$2.29	\$2.05	\$1.94	\$1.60	\$1.26	\$1.28	\$1.21	\$1.24	\$1.50
DPS	\$1.58	\$1.58	\$1.60	\$1.61	\$1.61	\$1.16	\$0.99	\$0.73	\$0.77	\$0.80	\$0.81	\$0.80
Shares³	66.2	97.6	103.4	107.9	107.9	104.8	73.7	59.4	56.2	50.6	50.6	40.0

Instead of EPS, we used funds from operations per share (FFO/S) as Dream Office's primary growth metric. We used FFO/S because it more accurately communicates a REIT's true performance, as EPS depreciates investment properties over time, however many investment properties actually increase in value over time. Dream Office's FFO/S has been very volatile over the last decade from inconsistent funds-from-operations, and also a rapidly increasing share count to 2014-2015, and then decreasing by over 50% from years 2016-2020. Since 2016, the trust has been engaged in heavy buybacks, dramatically reducing the shares outstanding.

Going forward we expect disruption from the coronavirus and the growing work-from-home movement to weigh on results this year before fundamentals rebound in the years following. Given the company's considerable exposure to high quality assets in Toronto and fairly low payout ratio, it should be able to weather the storm better than some peers.

¹ Estimate

² Estimate

³ In millions

Disclosure: This analyst has no position in the security discussed in this research report, and no plans to initiate one in the next 72 hours.



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Valuation Analysis

Year	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	Now	2026
P/FFO	12.1	13.1	10.0	8.8	10.3	7.7	10.9	13.4	12.8	13.7	15.6	9.0
Avg. Yld.	4.8%	4.2%	5.6%	6.4%	9.2%	5.7%	3.6%	3.3%	3.5%	4.7%	4.2%	5.9%

Dream Office's average price to funds from operations ratio (P/FFO) has deviated significantly around its historic average of 10.6. Comparing current average P/FFO ratios to its historic average, Dream Office is overvalued at current prices. Given the uncertainty facing the global economy and office sector right now, we are lowering our fair value estimate to 9 times FFO, which is well below the current price to FFO ratio. We therefore expect valuation multiple compression to provide a meaningful headwind to total returns moving forward.

Safety, Quality, Competitive Advantage, & Recession Resiliency

Year	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2026
Payout	59%	55%	56%	56%	95%	46%	49%	44%	45%	66%	65%	53%

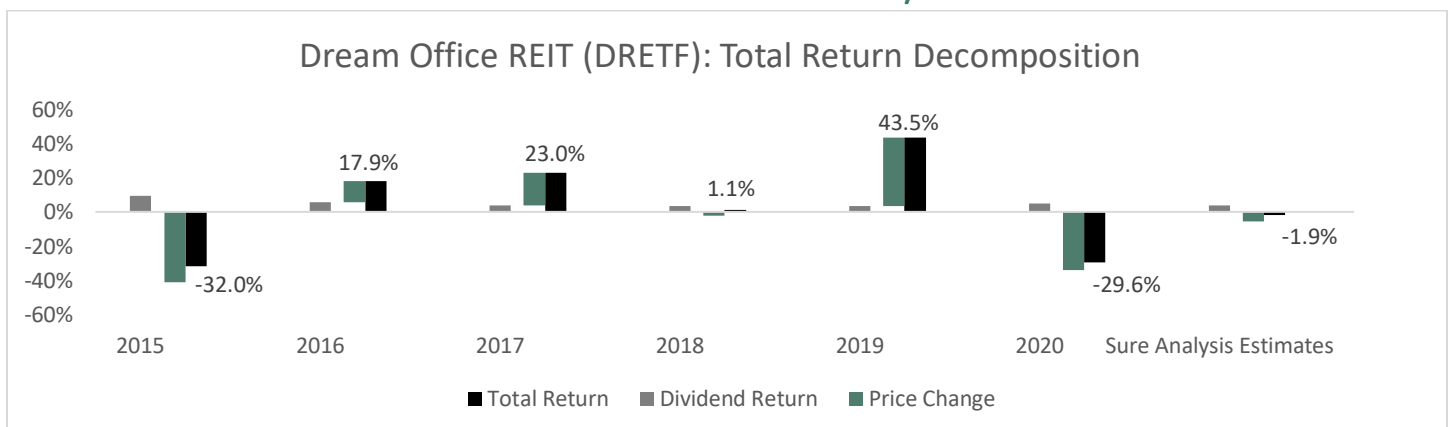
Dream Office has integrated best practices into its environmental platform since 2011. The trust has been proactively trying to reduce its environmental footprint by decreasing its resource consumption and greenhouse gas emissions. The trust also has a goal to use less energy and water to decrease waste to the environment. One way the trust cuts down on resources is by proactively developing and maintaining high-quality, energy-efficient buildings. All of Dream Office's buildings over 100,000 square feet are BOMA BEST Sustainable Buildings certified, which means the buildings are recognized in excellence in energy and environmental management and performance in commercial real estate.

Dream Office has not been around for a recession, but historically companies who operate predominantly office properties do not fare well in recessions. While local businesses are deteriorating, companies would be more likely to close offices rather than start new leases, so in a recession in the Canadian economy Dream Global should be adversely affected from potential losses of current and future tenants.

Final Thoughts & Recommendation

Overall, we expect total returns of -1.9% annually, mainly driven by Dream Office's dividend yield and FFO-per-share growth that will be more than offset by meaningful multiple compression. We believe the REIT's quality diversified portfolio will enable it to weather the current storm. However, due to the elevated valuation, we rate Dream Office REIT as a sell at current prices and encourage conservative investors to look elsewhere given that the business model is not ideally suited to recessions and the total return potential is rather weak.

Total Return Breakdown by Year



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Income Statement Metrics

Year	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Revenue	375	608	687	705	691	664	474	242	229	207
Gross Profit	216	349	392	402	388	369	262	132	128	113
Gross Margin	57.6%	57.3%	57.0%	56.9%	56.1%	55.5%	55.3%	54.4%	55.7%	54.7%
SG&A Exp.	14	21	30	31	21	21	49	15	13	12
D&A Exp.	1	2	5	11	15	21	22	17	15	14
Operating Profit	202	325	359	368	363	344	206	114	113	99
Operating Margin	53.8%	53.5%	52.2%	52.2%	52.6%	51.8%	43.5%	47.1%	49.2%	48.1%
Net Profit	401	291	445	159	(55)	(880)	135	158	117	177
Net Margin	107%	47.9%	64.8%	22.6%	-8.0%	-132%	28.4%	65.1%	51.2%	85.8%
Free Cash Flow	82	115	163	171	146	97	51	28	99	60
Income Tax	-	2	0	1	2	2	(4)	0	0	(1)

Balance Sheet Metrics

Year	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total Assets	4,466	6,353	7,125	7,030	6,763	5,487	3,322	3,123	2,912	2,889
Cash & Equivalents	112	24	31	11	2	8	97	9	95	13
Accounts Receivable	8	11	8	6	3	2	6	8	4	3
Goodwill & Int. Ass.	-	64	63	61	8	7	2	1	1	-
Total Liabilities	2,349	3,057	3,402	3,252	3,281	3,115	1,586	1,626	1,433	1,390
Accounts Payable	6	7	10	3	3	1	4	4	9	6
Long-Term Debt	2,125	2,778	3,149	3,097	3,011	2,650	1,368	1,406	1,150	1,194
Shareholder's Equity	2,117	3,296	3,723	3,778	3,482	2,372	1,736	1,497	1,478	1,499
D/E Ratio	1.00	0.84	0.85	0.82	0.86	1.12	0.79	0.94	0.78	0.80

Profitability & Per Share Metrics

Year	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Return on Assets	11.4%	5.4%	6.6%	2.3%	-0.8%	-14.4%	3.1%	4.9%	3.9%	6.1%
Return on Equity	24.1%	10.8%	12.7%	4.2%	-1.5%	-30.1%	6.6%	9.8%	7.9%	11.9%
ROIC	12.0%	5.6%	6.9%	2.3%	-0.8%	-15.3%	3.3%	5.3%	4.2%	6.7%
Shares Out.	66.2	97.6	103.4	107.9	107.9	104.8	73.7	59.4	57.8	50.6
Revenue/Share	5.66	6.23	6.64	6.53	6.41	6.34	6.43	4.08	3.59	3.42
FCF/Share	1.24	1.18	1.58	1.58	1.36	0.93	0.69	0.48	1.55	0.99

Note: All figures in millions of U.S. Dollars unless per share or indicated otherwise.

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