## Watsco, Inc. (WSO)

Updated February 11 ${ }^{\text {th }}, 2022$ by Nathan Parsh Key Metrics

| Current Price: | $\$ 270$ | 5 Year CAGR Estimate: | $15.5 \%$ | Market Cap: | \$9.5 B |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Fair Value Price: | $\$ 308$ | 5 Year Growth Estimate: | $10.0 \%$ | Ex-Dividend Date: | 4/14/2022 ${ }^{\mathbf{1}}$ |
| \% Fair Value: | $88 \%$ | 5 Year Valuation Multiple Estimate: | $2.7 \%$ | Dividend Payment Date: | 4/29/2022 ${ }^{\mathbf{2}}$ |
| Dividend Yield: | $3.3 \%$ | 5 Year Price Target | $\$ 496$ | Years Of Dividend Growth: 9 |  |
| Dividend Risk Score: | F | Retirement Suitability Score: | D | Last Dividend Increase: | 12.8\% |

## Overview \& Current Events

Watsco sells heating, ventilation and air condition equipment to customers in the U.S., Puerto Rico, Canada and Mexico. The company's products include residential and commercial air condition as well as gas, electric and oil furnaces. Watsco also provides parts such as compressors, evaporator coils, ductworks, thermostats and insulation materials. The company generated revenue of just over \$6 billion in 2021.

On 2/10/2022, Watsco reported fourth quarter and full year earnings results for the period ending 12/31/2021. For the quarter, revenue grew $31.3 \%$ to $\$ 1.51$ billion, beating estimates by $\$ 160$ million. GAAP earnings-per-share of $\$ 2.02$ compared favorably to earnings-per-share of $\$ 1.14$ in the prior year and was $\$ 0.33$ higher than expected. For the year, revenue grew $24 \%$ to a company record $\$ 6.3$ billion. Earnings-per-share of $\$ 10.78$ compared very favorably to earnings-per-share of $\$ 7.01$ in the prior year and was also a company record.

Revenue and earnings-per-share were once again a new quarterly record driven by same-store sales growth of 24\% year-over-year. HVAC equipment sales, which represented $68 \%$ of total sales, improved $22 \%$. Other HVAC products, which contributed $28 \%$ of sales, grew $17 \%$ while commercial refrigeration products, which accounted for $4 \%$ of sales, was up $35 \%$. The operating margin reached a record $8.1 \%$ while operating income improved $76 \%$ to $\$ 123$ million.

Analysts expect Watsco to earn $\$ 12.31$ per share in 2022 , which would be a $14.2 \%$ increase from the prior year. We have initiated our forecast accordingly.

Growth on a Per-Share Basis

| Year | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2027 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EPS | \$3.03 | \$3.68 | \$4.32 | \$4.90 | \$5.15 | \$5.54 | \$6.49 | \$6.50 | \$7.01 | \$10.78 | \$12.31 | \$19.83 |
| DPS | \$2.48 | \$1.15 | \$2.00 | \$2.80 | \$3.60 | \$4.60 | \$5.60 | \$6.40 | \$6.93 | \$7.63 | \$8.80 | \$14.17 |
| Shares ${ }^{3}$ | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 35 | 35 | 35 |

Watsco has grown earnings-per-share by at least $15 \%$ over both the last five- and 10-year periods of time. The company was able to accomplish this even as it increased its share count over the last decade. We feel an expected earnings-pershare growth rate of $10 \%$ is an appropriate starting place given Watsco's earnings history.
Watsco increased its dividend $12.8 \%$ for the company's payment in April of 2022. The company did cut its dividend by more than half in 2013, but has raised its every year since. However, the dividend increase doesn't often follow a predictable schedule. Sometimes the dividend is raised after four consecutive payments, sometimes after two consecutive payments.

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Valuation Analysis

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ | Now | $\mathbf{2 0 2 7}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Avg. P/E | 23.9 | 23.8 | 22.6 | 24.8 | 26.3 | 27.5 | 26.3 | 24.7 | 28.1 | 29.0 | $\mathbf{2 1 . 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 5 . 0}$ |
| Avg. YId. | $3.4 \%$ | $1.3 \%$ | $2.1 \%$ | $2.3 \%$ | $2.7 \%$ | $3.0 \%$ | $3.3 \%$ | $4.0 \%$ | $3.5 \%$ | $2.4 \%$ | $\mathbf{3 . 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 . 9 \%}$ |

Shares of Watsco have decreased $\$ 20$, or $6.9 \%$, since our 10/21/2021 report. The stock has traded with a premium multiple for much of the last 10 years, as the average price-earnings ratio is more than 25 over this period of time. We feel that this is an appropriate starting point for our target valuation for the stock given the historical earnings multiple and growth expectations going forward. With shares trading at a price-to-earnings ratio of 21.9, this implies a slight tailwind from multiple reversion. Reverting to our target valuation would add $2.7 \%$ to annual returns through 2027.

## Safety, Quality, Competitive Advantage, \& Recession Resiliency

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 7}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Payout | $82 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $57 \%$ | $70 \%$ | $83 \%$ | $86 \%$ | $98 \%$ | $99 \%$ | $\mathbf{7 1} \%$ | $\mathbf{7 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{7 1 \%}$ |

As a medium-sized player in its industry, we don't feel that Watsco has significant competitive advantages, though the company rebounded sharply from the last recession. Like many companies in the industry, Watsco was not immune to the impact of the last recession. The company reported earnings-per-share of $\$ 2.43, \$ 2.18$ and $\$ 1.40$ for 2007, 2008 and 2009 , respectively. This resulted in a $42 \%$ decline over this period of time. However, the company followed this up with earnings-per-share growth the very next year, a trend that has continued every year since. While we believe that the next recession could have an equally painful impact on the company, Watsco is likely to see an improvement in business following the next economic downturn.

## Final Thoughts \& Recommendation

Watsco is expected to return $15.5 \%$ annually through 2027, up from our prior estimate of $10 \%$. Our projected return stems from a $10 \%$ earnings growth rate, a starting yield of $3.3 \%$, and a low single-digit contribution from multiple expansion. Watsco ended the year with another company record as the business is performing well in all areas. We have raised our five-year price target $\$ 82$ to $\$ 496$ due to earnings estimates for the year and continue to rate shares of the company as a buy.

## Total Return Breakdown by Year



Watsco, Inc. (WSO)
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Income Statement Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenue | 3,432 | 3,743 | 3,945 | 4,113 | 4,221 | 4,342 | 4,547 | 4,770 | 5,055 | 6,280 |
| Gross Profit | 814 | 899 | 956 | 1,007 | 1,035 | 1,066 | 1,120 | 1,157 | 1,223 | 1,668 |
| Gross Margin | $23.7 \%$ | $24.0 \%$ | $24.2 \%$ | $24.5 \%$ | $24.5 \%$ | $24.5 \%$ | $24.6 \%$ | $24.3 \%$ | $24.2 \%$ | $26.6 \%$ |
| SG\&A Exp. | 589 | 628 | 651 | 671 | 689 | 716 | 757 | 800 | 833 | 1,058 |
| Depr. \& Amort. | 16 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 22 | 22 | 25 | 26 |  |
| Operating Profit | 225 | 271 | 306 | 337 | 346 | 350 | 363 | 357 | 390 | 629 |
| Op. Margin | $6.6 \%$ | $7.2 \%$ | $7.8 \%$ | $8.2 \%$ | $8.2 \%$ | $8.1 \%$ | $8.0 \%$ | $7.5 \%$ | $7.7 \%$ | $10.0 \%$ |
| Net Profit | 103 | 128 | 151 | 173 | 183 | 208 | 243 | 246 | 270 | 419 |
| Net Margin | $3.0 \%$ | $3.4 \%$ | $3.8 \%$ | $4.2 \%$ | $4.3 \%$ | $4.8 \%$ | $5.3 \%$ | $5.2 \%$ | $5.3 \%$ | $6.7 \%$ |
| Free Cash Flow | 161 | 136 | 123 | 199 | 238 | 289 | 153 | 318 | 518 | 325 |
| Income Tax | 63 | 78 | 92 | 105 | 106 | 90 | 73 | 67 | 77 | 129 |

Balance Sheet Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Assets | 1,682 | 1,670 | 1,791 | 1,788 | 1,875 | 2,047 | 2,161 | 2,556 | 2,484 | 3,086 |
| Cash \& Equivalents | 74 | 19 | 24 | 35 | 56 | 80 | 83 | 74 | 146 | 118 |
| Acc. Receivable | 378 | 400 | 434 | 451 | 476 | 478 | 502 | 534 | 535 | 698 |
| Inventories | 546 | 583 | 678 | 674 | 685 | 761 | 837 | 921 | 781 | 1,115 |
| Goodwill \& Int. | 617 | 596 | 574 | 539 | 538 | 544 | 540 | 583 | 582 | 745 |
| Total Liabilities | 660 | 542 | 659 | 585 | 623 | 496 | 559 | 841 | 705 | 1,088 |
| Accounts Payable | 185 | 141 | 173 | 145 | 185 | 230 | 200 | 240 | 252 |  |
| Long-Term Debt | 316 | 231 | 304 | 246 | 236 | 22 | 136 | 225 | 72 | 174 |
| Total Equity | 748 | 840 | 884 | 957 | 1,006 | 1,298 | 1,348 | 1,435 | 1,487 | 1,665 |
| LTD/E Ratio | 0.42 | 0.27 | 0.34 | 0.26 | 0.23 | 0.02 | 0.10 | 0.16 | 0.05 | 0.10 |

Profitability \& Per Share Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Return on Assets | $\mathbf{7 . 0 \%}$ | $7.6 \%$ | $8.7 \%$ | $9.7 \%$ | $10.0 \%$ | $10.6 \%$ | $11.5 \%$ | $10.4 \%$ | $10.7 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 5 . 0 \%}$ |
| Return on Equity | $13.3 \%$ | $16.1 \%$ | $17.6 \%$ | $18.8 \%$ | $18.6 \%$ | $18.1 \%$ | $18.4 \%$ | $17.7 \%$ | $18.5 \%$ | $26.6 \%$ |
| ROIC | $8.8 \%$ | $9.5 \%$ | $10.8 \%$ | $12.0 \%$ | $12.4 \%$ | $13.6 \%$ | $14.7 \%$ | $13.4 \%$ | $14.2 \%$ | $20.8 \%$ |
| Shares Out. | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 35 |
| Revenue/Share | 108.10 | 116.04 | 121.90 | 126.64 | 129.40 | 132.12 | 132.27 | 137.57 | 143.81 | 161.97 |
| FCF/Share | 5.07 | 4.21 | 3.82 | 6.13 | 7.30 | 8.78 | 4.46 | 9.17 | 14.74 | 8.39 |

Note: All figures in millions of U.S. Dollars unless per share or indicated otherwise.
Disclaimer

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[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Estimated ex-dividend date
    ${ }^{2}$ Estimated dividend payment date
    ${ }^{3}$ Share count in millions
    Disclosure: This analyst has no position in the security discussed in this research report, and no plans to initiate one in the next 72 hours.

[^1]:    Nothing presented herein is, or is intended to constitute, specific investment advice. Nothing in this research report should be construed as a recommendation to follow any investment strategy or allocation. Any forward-looking statements or forecasts are based on assumptions and actual results are expected to vary from any such statements or forecasts. No reliance should be placed on any such statements or forecasts when making any investment decision. While Sure Dividend has used reasonable efforts to obtain information from reliable sources, we make no representations or warranties as to the accuracy, reliability or completeness of third-party information presented herein. No guarantee of investment performance is being provided and no inference to the contrary should be made. There is a risk of loss from an investment in marketable securities. Past performance is not a guarantee of future performance.

