



California Water Services (CWT)

Updated March 17th, 2022 by Jonathan Weber

Key Metrics

Current Price:	\$58	5 Year CAGR Estimate:	-0.3%	Market Cap:	\$3.1B
Fair Value Price:	\$40	5 Year Growth Estimate:	5.0%	Ex-Dividend Date:	05/05/22 ¹
% Fair Value:	145%	5 Year Valuation Multiple Estimate:	-7.2%	Dividend Payment Date:	05/19/22 ²
Dividend Yield:	1.7%	5 Year Price Target	\$51	Years Of Dividend Growth:	54
Dividend Risk Score:	A	Retirement Suitability Score:	B	Last Dividend Increase:	8.7%

Overview & Current Events

California Water Service is the 3rd largest publicly-owned water utility in the United States. The company has six subsidiaries that provide water to about two million people, mainly in California, with some additional operations in Washington, New Mexico, and Hawaii. California Water Service was founded in 1926 and has increased its dividend for more than 50 consecutive years, which makes the company a Dividend King.

California Water Service reported its fourth quarter earnings results on February 28. The company reported that its revenues totaled \$173 million during the quarter, which was 8% less than the revenues that California Water Service generated during the previous year's quarter. California Water Service missed the analyst consensus widely, by \$24 million. Management explains that a decline in regulatory cost mechanisms played a role in the declining revenue generation during the quarter, while water conservation measures had an impact as well.

California Water Service generated a net profit-per-share of \$0.07 during the fourth quarter, which was way below expectations, as the analyst consensus estimate was missed by \$0.15. Overall, 2021 was a solid year for California Water Services, with profits remaining flat versus 2020, and well above levels seen prior to that year. The weak profitability in Q4 was to be expected, as California Water Services is always most profitable during the summer quarters Q2 and Q3.

Growth on a Per-Share Basis

Year	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2027
EPS	\$1.02	\$1.02	\$1.19	\$0.94	\$1.01	\$1.52	\$1.36	\$1.31	\$1.97	\$1.96	\$2.00	\$2.55
DPS	\$0.63	\$0.64	\$0.65	\$0.67	\$0.69	\$0.72	\$0.75	\$0.79	\$0.85	\$0.92	\$1.00	\$1.34
Shares³	42	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	50	53	55	58

Between 2009 and 2019, California Water Service grew its earnings-per-share at an average annual rate of 4%, which is a decent pace of earnings growth for a utility. Earnings-per-share are very seasonal for California Water. The second and third quarters are usually significantly more profitable than the rest of the year, as demand for fresh water is significantly higher during the very warm summer months in California. California Water Service has relatively cyclical profits as a result, and there are large variances in the company's profitability on a year-over-year basis on occasion. During the last financial crisis, California Water Service's earnings-per-share did not decline meaningfully, as earnings-per-share dropped by just 4% between 2008 and 2010. This is not surprising, as consumption behavior and demand for fresh water is more reliant upon the weather than on the strength of the economy.

We believe that California Water Service's earnings-per-share will continue to grow at a mid-single digits rate going forward, as it did in the past. Earnings growth in the long run should be achievable thanks to the rate hikes that are regularly approved by relevant authorities/regulators. Regulators need to continuously encourage the company to keep investing in the expansion and maintenance of its network, as its customers are dependent on high-quality infrastructure that will remain reliable in the future, which is why future rate increases are more or less a given.

¹ Estimated date

² Estimated date

³ In Millions

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Valuation Analysis

Year	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Now	2027
Avg. P/E	17.9	20.1	19.7	24.8	29.6	26.9	35.3	39.7	27.4	36.7	29.0	20.0
Avg. Yld.	3.5%	3.1%	2.8%	2.9%	2.3%	1.9%	1.6%	1.5%	1.6%	1.3%	1.7%	2.6%

California Water Service has never been a high-growth stock, but the resilience during economic downturns and the relatively predictable earnings and dividend growth have made it somewhat attractive for risk-averse investors. The valuation of the company's shares has expanded significantly over the last couple of years, however, which is why shares look way overvalued today. We believe that there is significant downside potential from the current valuation, as the current multiple does not seem justified for a low-growth company like California Water Service. California Water Service's total returns will be negatively impacted by multiple compression to a significant degree, we believe.

Safety, Quality, Competitive Advantage, & Recession Resiliency

Year	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2027
Payout	61.8%	62.7%	54.6%	71.3%	68.3%	51.4%	55.1%	60.3%	43.1%	46.9%	50.0%	52.4%

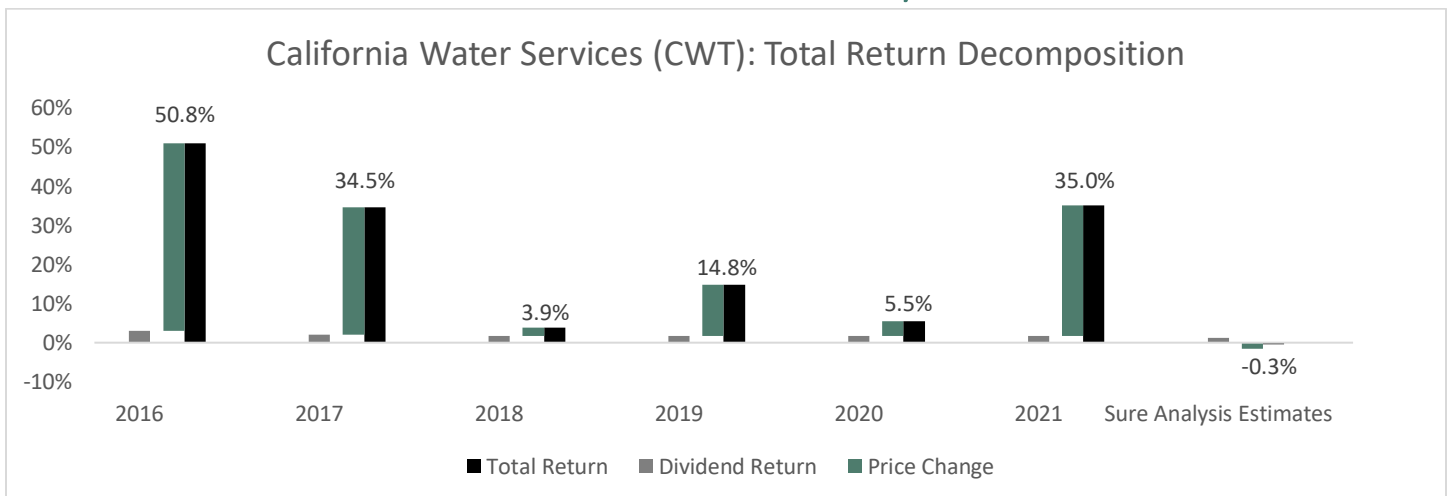
California Water Service has paid out between 40% and 70% of its net profits throughout most of the last decade. Overall, the dividend payout ratio has declined slightly over that time frame, as the company's dividend growth rate was lower than its earnings-per-share growth rate. The predictable nature of the company's earnings, combined with a payout ratio that is not overly high, means that the dividend looks very safe.

California Water Service is a regulated utility, and as such, it does not have to worry about competition too much. The company is not vulnerable to recessions or economic downturns, as consumers need fresh water no matter the strength of the economy. Weather conditions/temperature can impact results, though, and are unpredictable.

Final Thoughts & Recommendation

As a regulated water utility, California Water Service operates in a relatively unspectacular industry. This is not necessarily a negative for investors, as businesses like these can still be strong and reliable investments when bought at the right price. California Water Service does not look like an attractive investment today, however, due to its very elevated valuation. Due to negative projected total returns, we rate California Water Service a sell at current prices, even though the company is well-positioned to weather recessions and potential future crises.

Total Return Breakdown by Year



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Income Statement Metrics

Year	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Revenue	560	584	597	588	609	676	698	715	794	791
Gross Profit	338	341	354	359	366	412	421	419	476	467
Gross Margin	60.4%	58.3%	59.2%	61.0%	60.1%	60.9%	60.3%	58.6%	59.9%	59.1%
SG&A Exp.	94	98	97	113	88	93	101	109	117	127
D&A Exp.	57	60	63	63	65	79	86	91	101	112
Operating Profit	93	93	109	96	112	142	129	115	146	130
Operating Margin	16.6%	15.9%	18.2%	16.3%	18.4%	21.1%	18.5%	16.1%	18.4%	16.4%
Net Profit	49	47	57	45	49	73	66	63	97	101
Net Margin	8.7%	8.1%	9.5%	7.7%	8.0%	10.8%	9.4%	8.8%	12.2%	12.8%
Free Cash Flow	4	1	(4)	(32)	(68)	(111)	(93)	(105)	(181)	(61)
Income Tax	21	20	28	25	27	37	16	18	12	4

Balance Sheet Metrics

Year	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total Assets	1,996	1,960	2,187	2,241	2,412	2,745	2,838	3,111	3,394	3,623
Cash & Equivalents	39	28	20	9	25	95	47	43	45	78
Accounts Receivable	30	31	26	32	30	32	30	32	53	68
Inventories	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	8	9	10
Goodwill & Int. Ass.	17	15	14	15	14	25	27	27	59	67
Total Liabilities	1,522	1,361	1,561	1,599	1,752	2,045	2,108	2,331	2,473	2,440
Accounts Payable	47	55	59	66	78	94	96	108	132	144
Long-Term Debt	571	481	505	548	655	807	880	984	1,156	1,096
Shareholder's Equity	474	599	627	642	659	699	730	780	921	1,178
LTD/E Ratio	1.20	0.80	0.81	0.85	0.99	1.15	1.21	1.26	1.25	0.93

Profitability & Per Share Metrics

Year	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Return on Assets	2.5%	2.4%	2.7%	2.0%	2.1%	2.8%	2.3%	2.1%	3.0%	2.9%
Return on Equity	10.6%	8.8%	9.3%	7.1%	7.5%	10.7%	9.2%	8.4%	11.4%	9.6%
ROIC	4.8%	4.4%	5.1%	3.9%	3.9%	5.2%	4.2%	3.7%	5.0%	4.6%
Shares Out.	42	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	50	53
Revenue/Share	13.37	12.58	12.49	12.29	12.71	14.08	14.53	14.83	16.12	15.32
FCF/Share	0.10	0.03	(0.08)	(0.67)	(1.43)	(2.32)	(1.93)	(2.18)	(3.67)	(1.19)

Note: All figures in millions of U.S. Dollars unless per share or indicated otherwise.

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