MGE Energy (MGEE)

Updated February 28th, 2022 by Samuel Smith

Key Metrics

Current Price:	$72	**5 Year CAGR Estimate:**	1.4%	**Market Cap:**	$2.7 B
Fair Value Price:	$56	**5 Year Growth Estimate:**	4.2%	**Ex-Dividend Date:**	05/28/22[1]
Fair Value:	129%	**5 Year Valuation Multiple Estimate:**	-4.9%	**Dividend Payment Date:**	06/15/22[2]
Dividend Yield:	2.2%	**5 Year Price Target**	$68	**Years of Dividend Growth:**	45
Dividend Risk Score:	A	**Retirement Suitability Score:**	B	**Last Dividend Increase:**	4.5%

Overview & Current Events

MGE Energy has grown from a small power station in Wisconsin built in 1902 to a $2.7 billion market capitalization integrated energy company. The company has paid consecutive dividends for more than 100 years and has raised its payout for the past 45 years. MGE principally operates gas and electric utilities, in addition to transmission and construction businesses.

MGE reported Q4 results on 02/24/22. The company reported $13.1M in Q4 earnings compared to $15.8M in the year-ago quarter, with a GAAP earnings-per-share of $0.36, down from $0.44 YoY due to lower gas retail sales. The company's revenue increased by 18.7% year-over-year to $162.06 million. Operating income stood at $17.2 million, down from $18.7 million in the year-ago period. Net income stood at $13.1 million, down from $15.8 million year-over-year.

Growth on a Per-Share Basis

Year	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2027
EPS	$1.86	$2.16	$2.32	$2.06	$2.18	$2.20	$2.43	$2.50	$2.60	$2.92	***$3.10***	***$3.80***
DPS	$1.04	$1.07	$1.11	$1.16	$1.21	$1.26	$1.35	$1.39	$1.44	$1.52	***$1.55***	***$1.85***
Shares[3]	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.7	36.2	36.2	***36.2***	***37***

Earnings-per-share have grown consistently over the past decade, though they did encounter a brief bump in the road in 2015. Recent results have been strong, and we believe that between its two sustainable growth catalysts of customer acquisition and renewable asset growth, the company should be able to achieve mid-single-digit earnings-per-share growth going forward. Investors would do well to consider that weather can contribute positively but can easily swing results in the other direction.

We see continued low-to-mid-single-digit growth for the dividend as well as MGE is comfortable with where the payout ratio is today. MGE is on par with other utilities in terms of dividend growth in the low-single-digits.

Valuation Analysis

Year	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Now	2027
Avg. P/E	17.2	17.0	17.2	20.3	24.9	22.9	26.7	31.6	27.4	24.9	***23.2***	***18.0***
Avg. Yld.	3.3%	2.9%	2.8%	2.8%	2.2%	2.5%	2.1%	1.8%	2.0%	2.1%	***2.2%***	***2.7%***

MGE's price-to-earnings multiple has moved significantly higher in the past half decade after spending much of the last decade in the mid-teens. It sits at 23.2 times earnings today, and as a result, we believe MGE is quite overvalued. The lack of robust earnings growth it has exhibited and a lack of catalysts for it to pick up in the coming years mean that the current multiple seems unsustainable. Thus, we are forecasting a strong headwind to annual total returns in the coming years from multiple contraction.

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[1] Estimate

[2] Estimate

[3] In millions

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The dividend yield is also telling us the stock is overvalued as it is still near its lowest point in the past decade. We think the combination of continued payout growth and a stock price that should come down over time will produce a much higher, more normalized 2.7% yield against the current 2.2%. The enormous increase in the valuation for MGE has not only made the stock very expensive, but it has made the dividend far less attractive as well.

Safety, Quality, Competitive Advantage, & Recession Resiliency

Year	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2027
Payout	56%	50%	48%	56%	55%	57%	56%	56%	55.4%	51.2%	***50.0%***	***48.7%***

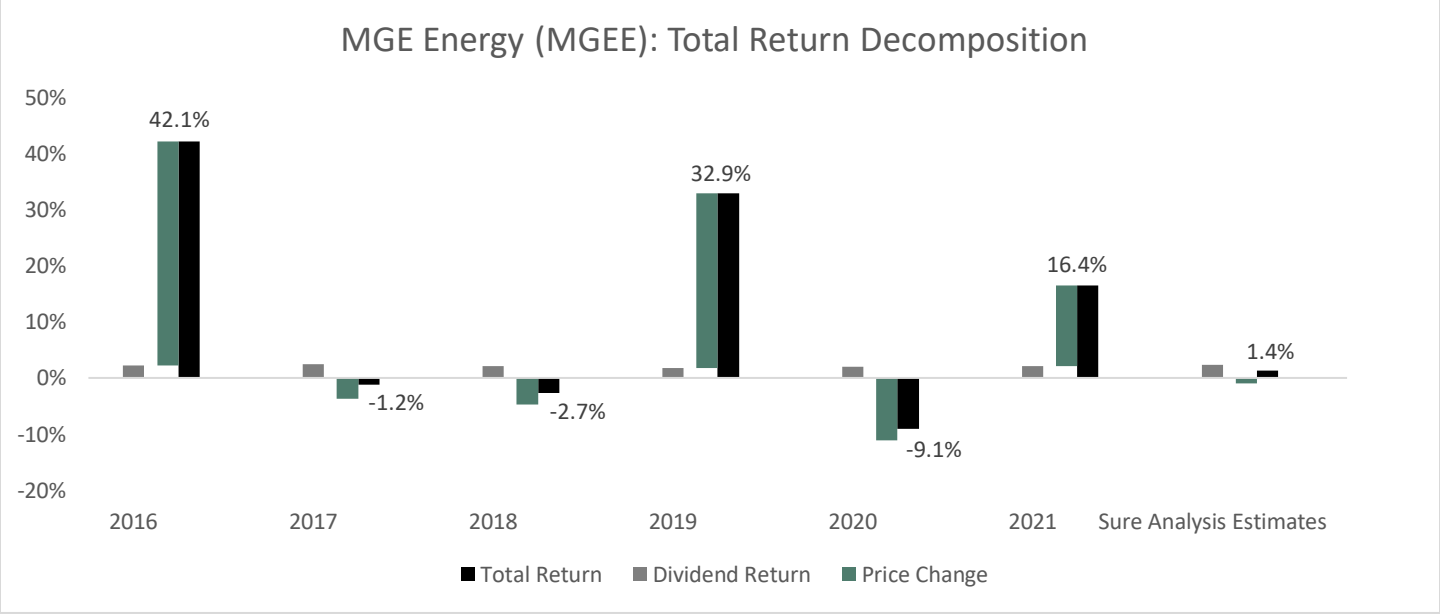
MGE's quality metrics have been roughly flat over the past decade, as it does not go after growth via acquisition, and its business has not really changed. Gross margins have drifted up over time but appear to have plateaued, while its debt-to-equity ratio continues to hover around a median of 60% as well. MGE's interest coverage is outstanding for a utility, and we forecast this will improve slightly over time as earnings grow and MGE keeps its debt at manageable levels. The payout ratio should remain under 60% as dividend growth will likely lag earnings growth, but the two should be very close. Overall, MGE is conservatively financed and run basically the same way year after year, meaning changes in the quality metrics will likely be few and far between.

MGE's main competitive advantage is its virtual monopoly in its service area. Like many other utilities, MGE has a small but profitable service area where it is continuing to grow its customer base. That helped it hold up well in the Great Recession as earnings-per-share dipped slightly but then recovered quickly.

Final Thoughts & Recommendation

Overall, MGE appears very overvalued right now. We are forecasting total annualized returns for the next five years to be 1.4% as massive multiple contraction will largely offset the dividend and earnings-per-share growth. MGE has failed to grow its earnings faster than a mid-single-digit rate, but the valuation is pricing in much more growth than that. MGE therefore looks unattractive for just about any type of investor as it is overvalued, its current yield is relatively low, and its dividend growth is unattractive as well, making it a sell.

Total Return Breakdown by Year



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Income Statement Metrics

Year	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Revenue	541	591	620	564	545	563	560	569	539	607
Gross Profit	170	185	198	188	189	198	190	202	204	214
Gross Margin	31.4%	31.4%	32.0%	33.4%	34.6%	35.2%	33.9%	35.6%	37.9%	35.2%
Operating Profit	39	39	41	44	45	53	56	72	74	77
Operating Margin	113	128	138	124	124	126	114	111	110	117
Net Profit	20.8%	21.7%	22.3%	22.0%	22.7%	22.3%	20.4%	19.5%	20.4%	19.3%
Net Margin	64	75	80	71	76	50	84	87	92	106
Free Cash Flow	11.9%	12.7%	13.0%	12.6%	13.9%	8.8%	15.0%	15.3%	17.2%	17.4%
Income Tax	48	21	36	69	64	23	(59)	(34)	(31)	(16)

Balance Sheet Metrics

Year	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total Assets	1,587	1,579	1,694	1,726	1,801	1,855	1,989	2,082	2,254	2,372
Cash & Equivalents	46	69	66	81	96	108	83	23	45	17
Accounts Receivable	41	45	42	37	40	42	44	40	41	46
Inventories	38	36	46	48	41	44	42	45	47	52
Total Liabilities	1,007	962	1,035	1,036	1,077	1,077	1,172	1,226	1,278	1,344
Accounts Payable	44	44	42	41	48	48	46	55	55	64
Long-Term Debt	362	404	406	391	387	427	511	543	577	625
Shareholder's Equity	579	618	659	690	724	778	817	856	976	1,027
LTD/E Ratio	0.62	0.65	0.62	0.57	0.53	0.55	0.63	0.64	0.59	0.61

Profitability & Per Share Metrics

Year	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Return on Assets	4.2%	4.7%	4.9%	4.2%	4.3%	2.7%	4.4%	4.3%	4.3%	4.6%
Return on Equity	11.4%	12.5%	12.6%	10.6%	10.7%	6.6%	10.6%	10.4%	10.1%	10.6%
ROIC	6.9%	7.6%	7.7%	6.6%	6.9%	4.3%	6.7%	6.4%	6.3%	6.6%
Shares Out.	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.7	36.2	36.2
Revenue/Share	15.61	17.04	17.88	16.27	15.71	16.24	16.15	16.41	15.13	16.77
FCF/Share	1.37	0.61	1.04	1.99	1.85	0.67	(1.71)	(0.97)	(0.86)	(0.43)

Note: All figures in millions of U.S. Dollars unless per share or indicated otherwise.

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