



# Imperial Oil (IMO)

Updated May 20<sup>th</sup>, 2022 by Aristofanis Papadatos

## Key Metrics

|                             |      |                                            |        |                                  |          |
|-----------------------------|------|--------------------------------------------|--------|----------------------------------|----------|
| <b>Current Price:</b>       | \$51 | <b>5 Year CAGR Estimate:</b>               | 0.9%   | <b>Market Cap:</b>               | \$34.1 B |
| <b>Fair Value Price:</b>    | \$84 | <b>5 Year Growth Estimate:</b>             | -11.0% | <b>Ex-Dividend Date:</b>         | 6/1/2022 |
| <b>% Fair Value:</b>        | 61%  | <b>5 Year Valuation Multiple Estimate:</b> | 10.5%  | <b>Dividend Payment Date:</b>    | 7/1/2022 |
| <b>Dividend Yield:</b>      | 2.1% | <b>5 Year Price Target</b>                 | \$47   | <b>Years Of Dividend Growth:</b> | 7        |
| <b>Dividend Risk Score:</b> | A    | <b>Retirement Suitability Score:</b>       | B      | <b>Rating:</b>                   | Sell     |

## Overview & Current Events

Imperial Oil is one of Canada's largest integrated oil businesses. The company operates through three reporting segments: Upstream, Downstream, and Chemical. Imperial Oil is headquartered in Calgary, Alberta, Canada. Exxon Mobil (XOM) owns approximately 70% of Imperial Oil's common equity. Imperial Oil is cross listed on both the Toronto Stock Exchange and the New York Stock Exchange, where it trades with a market capitalization of \$34.1 billion. Imperial Oil reports financial results in Canadian dollars, but the figures shown in this research report have been converted to U.S. dollars and refer to the company's NYSE-listed shares.

Imperial Oil is different from the well-known integrated oil majors, such as Exxon Mobil and Chevron, in one aspect. While the earnings of these companies greatly depend on the prices of WTI and Brent, the earnings of Imperial Oil are affected to a great extent by the prices of WTI and WCS (Western Canada Select). The latter usually trades at a deep discount to WTI, so it differentiates the earnings of Imperial Oil compared to those of the oil majors. In 2020 and 2021, the average discount of WCS to WTI was \$12 and \$13, respectively.

In late April, Imperial Oil reported (4/29/22) financial results for the first quarter of fiscal 2022. Production fell -12% over the prior year's quarter due to extremely cold weather and unplanned downtime at Kearl. However, the company greatly benefited from the rally of the oil price to a 13-year high, which has resulted from the sanctions of western countries on Russia for its invasion in Ukraine. As a result, Imperial Oil essentially tripled its earnings-per-share and posted 30-year high earnings for a first quarter. Thanks to the rally of the oil price, the company has raised its dividend by 26% this year. It has also announced a \$2.5 billion share repurchase program, which can reduce the share count by 7% at current prices. Given the rally of oil prices to a 13-year high, we have raised our forecast for annual earnings-per-share from \$4.00 (our forecast before the war) to \$6.00.

## Growth on a Per-Share Basis

| Year                      | 2012   | 2013   | 2014   | 2015   | 2016   | 2017   | 2018   | 2019   | 2020    | 2021   | 2022          | 2027          |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>EPS</b>                | \$4.35 | \$2.98 | \$3.30 | \$1.17 | \$0.56 | \$0.86 | \$2.20 | \$2.16 | -\$1.90 | \$2.74 | <b>\$6.00</b> | <b>\$3.35</b> |
| <b>DPS</b>                | \$0.48 | \$0.46 | \$0.45 | \$0.39 | \$0.44 | \$0.50 | \$0.58 | \$0.64 | \$0.66  | \$0.82 | <b>\$1.06</b> | <b>\$1.49</b> |
| <b>Shares<sup>1</sup></b> | 847.6  | 847.6  | 847.6  | 847.6  | 847.6  | 831.2  | 790.0  | 749.9  | 734.1   | 689.5  | <b>650.0</b>  | <b>600.0</b>  |

Imperial Oil's earnings-per-share history has been volatile, largely due to the high volatility of oil prices, particularly during the 2014-2017 downturn, and the volatility of refining margins. Indeed, 2017 earnings-per-share were less than one-fourth of their peak levels. On the bright side, the energy market is currently recovering strongly from the pandemic. In addition, as Canada has the third-highest level of oil reserves worldwide, behind only Venezuela and Saudi Arabia, Imperial Oil has strong growth prospects in the long run. Furthermore, thanks to exceptionally high oil prices amid the war in Ukraine, Imperial Oil is thriving. Nevertheless, whenever the war ends, the price of oil is likely to begin to deflate. Due to the high comparison base formed by the expected 10-year high earnings-per-share this year, we expect earnings-per-share to decline -11.0% per year on average over the next five years.

<sup>1</sup> In millions.

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## Valuation Analysis

| Year      | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | Now  | 2027 |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Avg. P/E  | 10.3 | 14.1 | 14.4 | 31.5 | ---  | 35.6 | 13.9 | 12.4 | ---  | 10.4 | 8.5  | 14.0 |
| Avg. Yld. | 1.1% | 1.1% | 0.9% | 1.1% | 1.4% | 1.6% | 1.9% | 2.4% | 3.9% | 2.9% | 2.1% | 3.2% |

Imperial Oil is currently trading at a price-to-earnings ratio of 8.5. This valuation level is much lower than our assumed fair price-to-earnings ratio of 14.0. If the stock trades at our fair value estimate in five years, it will enjoy a 10.5% annualized gain thanks to the expansion of its valuation level.

## Safety, Quality, Competitive Advantage, & Recession Resiliency

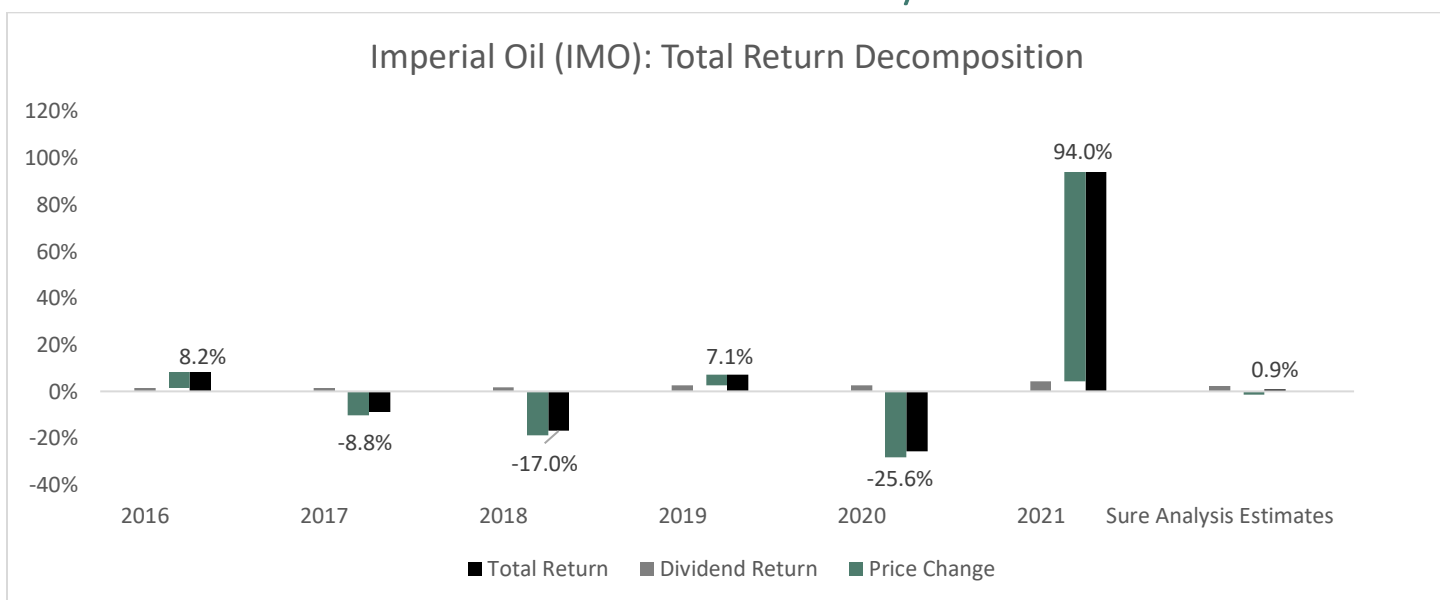
| Year   | 2012  | 2013  | 2014  | 2015  | 2016  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020 | 2021  | 2022  | 2027  |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Payout | 11.0% | 15.4% | 13.6% | 33.3% | 78.6% | 58.1% | 26.4% | 29.6% | ---  | 29.9% | 17.7% | 44.4% |

Imperial Oil is one of the highest-quality energy businesses in the Canadian market. The company has a credit rating of AA+ from S&P, which is higher than all of its peers in the Canadian energy space. Moreover, the company has paid 100+ years of consecutive dividends and has increased its dividend (in Canadian dollars) for 27 consecutive years. The company's 10-year average dividend growth rate (again, in Canadian dollars) is 10%. Imperial Oil seems laser-focused on returning capital to shareholders. The company paid the same dividend for eight consecutive quarters due to the pandemic but it raised its dividend by 23% last year and by 26% this year. Furthermore, the company benefits from leveraging the expertise of its major shareholder, Exxon Mobil.

## Final Thoughts & Recommendation

Imperial Oil has more than doubled in less than a year. We expect oil prices and the stock of Imperial Oil to remain strong this year but we expect oil prices to deflate in the next few years, as producers will eventually grow their output at such high prices and sanctions on Russia may loosen. We thus expect the stock to offer a poor average annual return over the next five years and rate it as a sell. Even at more attractive stock prices, Imperial Oil is suitable only for investors who can tolerate the pronounced volatility that results from the dramatic swings of the price of oil.

## Total Return Breakdown by Year



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## Income Statement Metrics

| Year                    | 2012   | 2013    | 2014   | 2015   | 2016   | 2017   | 2018   | 2019   | 2020    | 2021   |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|
| <b>Revenue</b>          | 29,723 | 30,395  | 31,403 | 19,735 | 17,669 | 21,182 | 25,694 | 24,257 | 15,336  | 28,379 |
| <b>Gross Profit</b>     | 6,023  | 4,609   | 4,920  | 2,366  | 1,167  | 1,195  | 3,148  | 2,358  | (1,174) | 3,281  |
| <b>Gross Margin</b>     | 20.3%  | 15.2%   | 15.7%  | 12.0%  | 6.6%   | 5.6%   | 12.3%  | 9.7%   | -7.7%   | 11.6%  |
| <b>SG&amp;A Exp.</b>    | 1,081  | 1,051   | 974    | 875    | 844    | 681    | 701    | 678    | 553     | 625    |
| <b>Operating Profit</b> | 4,858  | 3,439   | 3,886  | 1,434  | 252    | 373    | 2,433  | 1,645  | (1,737) | 2,630  |
| <b>Op. Margin</b>       | 16.3%  | 11.3%   | 12.4%  | 7.3%   | 1.4%   | 1.8%   | 9.5%   | 6.8%   | -11.3%  | 9.3%   |
| <b>Net Profit</b>       | 3,767  | 2,746   | 3,428  | 879    | 1,635  | 378    | 1,786  | 1,658  | (1,386) | 1,977  |
| <b>Net Margin</b>       | 12.7%  | 9.0%    | 10.9%  | 4.5%   | 9.3%   | 1.8%   | 6.9%   | 6.8%   | -9.0%   | 7.0%   |
| <b>Free Cash Flow</b>   | (798)  | (2,918) | (802)  | (648)  | 711    | 1,366  | 1,876  | 2,104  | (52)    | 3,484  |
| <b>Income Tax</b>       | 1,227  | 883     | 1,120  | 628    | 211    | 71     | 586    | (116)  | (411)   | 641    |

## Balance Sheet Metrics

| Year                          | 2012   | 2013   | 2014   | 2015   | 2016   | 2017   | 2018   | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   |
|-------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Total Assets</b>           | 29,517 | 34,954 | 35,172 | 31,109 | 30,895 | 33,082 | 30,437 | 32,296 | 29,824 | 31,985 |
| <b>Cash &amp; Equivalents</b> | 485    | 255    | 185    | 146    | 290    | 950    | 725    | 1,315  | 605    | 1,689  |
| <b>Acc. Receivable</b>        | 1,986  | 1,957  | 1,326  | 1,139  | 1,500  | 2,157  | 1,857  | 2,066  | 1,505  | 3,034  |
| <b>Inventories</b>            | 1,113  | 1,289  | 1,293  | 1,163  | 1,051  | 1,193  | 1,349  | 1,464  | 1,438  | 1,405  |
| <b>Goodwill &amp; Int.</b>    | 261    | 262    | 242    | 161    | 138    | 148    | 137    | 142    | 130    | 130    |
| <b>Total Liabilities</b>      | 13,055 | 16,618 | 15,764 | 14,229 | 12,337 | 13,651 | 12,457 | 13,712 | 13,028 | 14,939 |
| <b>Accounts Payable</b>       | 4,271  | 4,243  | 3,419  | 2,154  | 2,368  | 3,083  | 2,708  | 3,261  | 2,473  | 4,066  |
| <b>Long-Term Debt</b>         | 1,520  | 5,784  | 5,792  | 5,696  | 3,448  | 3,697  | 3,413  | 3,580  | 3,665  | 3,583  |
| <b>Total Equity</b>           | 16,462 | 18,336 | 19,408 | 16,881 | 18,558 | 19,431 | 17,980 | 18,584 | 16,796 | 17,047 |
| <b>LTD/E Ratio</b>            | 0.09   | 0.32   | 0.30   | 0.34   | 0.19   | 0.19   | 0.19   | 0.19   | 0.22   | 0.21   |

## Profitability & Per Share Metrics

| Year                    | 2012   | 2013   | 2014   | 2015   | 2016  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020   | 2021  |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| <b>Return on Assets</b> | 13.8%  | 8.5%   | 9.8%   | 2.7%   | 5.3%  | 1.2%  | 5.6%  | 5.3%  | -4.5%  | 6.4%  |
| <b>Return on Equity</b> | 25.5%  | 15.8%  | 18.2%  | 4.8%   | 9.2%  | 2.0%  | 9.5%  | 9.1%  | -7.8%  | 11.7% |
| <b>ROIC</b>             | 23.4%  | 13.0%  | 13.9%  | 3.7%   | 7.3%  | 1.7%  | 8.0%  | 7.6%  | -6.5%  | 9.6%  |
| <b>Shares Out.</b>      | 847.6  | 847.6  | 847.6  | 847.6  | 847.6 | 831.2 | 790.0 | 749.9 | 734.1  | 689.5 |
| <b>Revenue/Share</b>    | 34.92  | 35.73  | 36.92  | 23.20  | 20.78 | 25.05 | 31.72 | 31.71 | 20.86  | 39.79 |
| <b>FCF/Share</b>        | (0.94) | (3.43) | (0.94) | (0.76) | 0.84  | 1.61  | 2.32  | 2.75  | (0.07) | 4.89  |

Note: All figures in millions of U.S. Dollars unless per share or indicated otherwise.

## Disclaimer

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