

# Pembina Pipeline Corp. (PBA)

Updated May 26<sup>th</sup>, 2022 by Aristofanis Papadatos

### **Key Metrics**

| Current Price:       | \$40 | 5 Year CAGR Estimate:                | 0.3%  | Market Cap:               | \$21.8 B |
|----------------------|------|--------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------|----------|
| Fair Value Price:    | \$26 | 5 Year Growth Estimate:              | 3.0%  | Ex-Dividend Date:         | 5/24/22  |
| % Fair Value:        | 152% | 5 Year Valuation Multiple Estimate:  | -8.0% | Dividend Payment Date:    | 6/15/22  |
| Dividend Yield:      | 5.0% | 5 Year Price Target                  | \$31  | Years Of Dividend Growth: | 5        |
| Dividend Risk Score: | F    | <b>Retirement Suitability Score:</b> | D     | Rating:                   | Sell     |

## **Overview & Current Events**

Pembina Pipeline Corporation is based in Calgary, Canada. It has been serving the energy industry of North America with its transportation and midstream services for 66 years. It owns an integrated system of pipelines that transport various hydrocarbon liquids and natural gas products produced primarily in western Canada. The company also has gathering and processing facilities. Pembina has a market cap of \$21.8 billion and operates in three segments: Pipelines, Facilities, and Marketing & New Ventures. In 2021, these segments generated 45%, 35% and 20% of the company's total pre-tax profit, respectively. All the figures in this report are in U.S. dollars.

In early May, Pembina reported (5/5/22) financial results for the first quarter of fiscal 2022. Just like in the previous quarter, Pembina greatly benefited from the improved prices of crude oil and NGLs. Thanks to improved margins on NGL and crude oil sales and contribution from recently completed projects, the company grew its earnings-per-share 61% over last year's quarter. Given the 13-year high prices of oil and gas, which have resulted primarily from the sanctions of western countries on Russia, we have raised our forecast for earnings-per-share in 2022 from \$2.00 to \$2.20.

On March 1<sup>st</sup>, 2022, Pembina and KKR agreed to combine their western Canadian natural gas processing assets into a single, new joint venture entity, which will be owned 60% by Pembina and 40% by KKR. The value of the joint venture is estimated around C\$11.4 billion (~\$9.0 billion) and Pembina will have the role of the operator and manager. The two companies formed this joint venture to create synergies and offer improved customer service.

| Year                | 2012   | 2013   | 2014   | 2015   | 2016   | 2017   | 2018   | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   | 2022   | 2027   |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| EPS                 | \$0.87 | \$1.09 | \$0.92 | \$0.77 | \$0.73 | \$1.43 | \$1.76 | \$2.00 | \$1.68 | \$1.72 | \$2.20 | \$2.55 |
| DPS                 | \$1.60 | \$1.60 | \$1.50 | \$1.35 | \$1.38 | \$1.57 | \$1.73 | \$1.78 | \$1.87 | \$2.00 | \$2.00 | \$2.00 |
| Shares <sup>1</sup> | 259    | 308    | 328    | 348    | 389    | 432    | 509    | 518    | 550    | 551    | 552    | 700    |

### Growth on a Per-Share Basis

During the last decade, although Pembina has more than doubled its share count, it has grown its earnings-per-share at a 7.9% average annual rate. This growth has not been uniform, as the company failed to grow its earnings-per-share from 2012 to 2016. Nevertheless, the company has a long backlog of additional growth projects. Thanks to these projects, management previously stated that it expected to grow adjusted cash flow per share by 8%-10% per year and raise the dividend by about 5% per year beyond this year. Due to the volatile record of Pembina and the all-time high earnings-per-share expected this year, we prefer to be somewhat conservative and thus we expect the company to grow its earnings-per-share by 3% per year beyond this year.

|           |      |      |      | V    | aluatic | on Anai | ysis |      |      |      |             |      |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|---------|---------|------|------|------|------|-------------|------|
| Year      | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016    | 2017    | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | Now         | 2027 |
| Avg. P/E  | 41.7 | 36.5 | 48.3 | 37.4 | 36.4    | 23.1    | 19.2 | 18.2 | 15.5 | 17.8 | <i>18.2</i> | 12.0 |
| Avg. Yld. | 4.4% | 4.0% | 3.4% | 4.7% | 5.2%    | 4.8%    | 5.1% | 4.9% | 7.2% | 6.5% | 5.0%        | 6.5% |

## Valuation Analysis

<sup>1</sup> In millions.

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Pembina has traded at remarkably high price-to-earnings ratios through much of the last decade. In addition, due to its huge capital expenses on growth projects, the company has posted negative free cash flows in most years so we cannot use cash flows to evaluate the stock. The stock is now trading at a price-to-earnings ratio of 18.2, which is much higher than our assumed fair earnings multiple of 12.0. We have assumed such a low fair earnings multiple due to the appreciable debt load of the company. If the stock trades at our fair value estimate in five years, it will incur an -8.0% annualized drag in its returns.

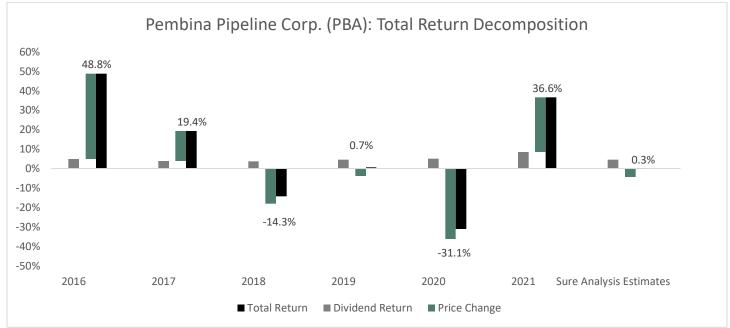
# Safety, Quality, Competitive Advantage, & Recession Resiliency

|        |      |      |      |      |      |      | -     |       |      |      |       |       |
|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|
| Year   | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018  | 2019  | 2020 | 2021 | 2022  | 2027  |
| Payout | 184% | 147% | 162% | 176% | 188% | 110% | 98.2% | 89.1% | 111% | 116% | 90.9% | 78.4% |

The competitive advantage of Pembina lies in its large scale and its integrated assets in some of the most prolific resource plays in North America. Pembina has steadily increased the fee-based portion of its EBITDA, from 77% in 2015 to 90%-95% this year. It has pursued this strategy in order to secure a reliable and growing dividend, which is the top priority of management. Pembina has raised its dividend (in CAD) for 8 consecutive years and pays dividends on a monthly basis, which is enticing for income-oriented investors. In addition, it has a stronger balance sheet than most midstream companies, with its credit rating standing at a BBB level. However, the company has a significant debt load, with its current liabilities of \$1.9 billion (due in the next 12 months) exceeding its current assets of \$1.1 billion. If Pembina faces a major downturn, investors should be aware that the dividend may come under pressure due to the elevated payout ratio and the significant debt load of the company.

# Final Thoughts & Recommendation

Pembina greatly benefits from the 13-year high prices of oil and gas, which have resulted from the war in Ukraine, but the market has already priced the favorable commodity environment in the stock. As long as the war in Ukraine keeps going, Pembina could keep thriving, but the stock will have material downside risk whenever the war ends. We expect the stock to offer a poor average annual return over the next five years and hence we rate it as a sell.



# Total Return Breakdown by Year

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#### **Income Statement Metrics**

| Year                    | 2012  | 2013  | 2014  | 2015  | 2016  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Revenue                 | 3,428 | 4,861 | 5,497 | 3,632 | 3,221 | 4,167 | 5,672 | 4,801 | 4,443 | 6,881 |
| Gross Profit            | 538   | 770   | 793   | 679   | 757   | 1,137 | 1,796 | 1,840 | 1,499 | 2,111 |
| Gross Margin            | 15.7% | 15.8% | 14.4% | 18.7% | 23.5% | 27.3% | 31.7% | 38.3% | 33.7% | 30.7% |
| SG&A Exp.               | 97    | 128   | 141   | 123   | 147   | 182   | 215   | 223   | 184   | 244   |
| D&A Exp.                | 180   | 166   | 205   | 206   | 221   | 295   | 322   | 382   | 522   | 577   |
| <b>Operating Profit</b> | 441   | 641   | 636   | 537   | 610   | 934   | 1,560 | 1,606 | 1,329 | 2,065 |
| Op Margin               | 12.9% | 13.2% | 11.6% | 14.8% | 18.9% | 22.4% | 27.5% | 33.4% | 29.9% | 30.0% |
| Net Profit              | 225   | 341   | 347   | 318   | 352   | 681   | 986   | 1,135 | (236) | 991   |
| Net Margin              | 6.6%  | 7.0%  | 6.3%  | 8.8%  | 10.9% | 16.4% | 17.4% | 23.7% | -5.3% | 14.4% |
| Free Cash Flow          | (224) | (189) | (554) | (791) | (504) | (252) | 795   | 668   | 913   | 1,589 |

### **Balance Sheet Metrics**

| Year                 | 2012  | 2013  | 2014  | 2015  | 2016   | 2017   | 2018   | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Total Assets         | 8,327 | 8,586 | 9,701 | 9,297 | 11,138 | 20,331 | 19,685 | 25,075 | 24,637 | 24,671 |
| Cash & Equivalents   | 27    | 48    | 46    | 20    | 26     | 255    | 115    | 99     | 64     | 34     |
| Accounts Receivable  | 326   | 394   | 364   | 331   | 119    | 141    | 444    | 440    | 453    | 588    |
| Inventories          | 109   | 149   | 118   | 86    | 134    | 134    | 145    | 96     | 173    | 295    |
| Goodwill & Int. Ass. | 2,637 | 2,408 | 2,447 | 2,034 | 2,102  | 3,749  | 3,237  | 4,933  | 4,972  | 4,892  |
| Total Liabilities    | 4,030 | 3,729 | 4,243 | 3,948 | 4,985  | 9,324  | 9,032  | 12,162 | 12,862 | 13,406 |
| Accounts Payable     | 303   | 337   | 382   | 269   | 352    | 370    | 584    | 549    | 340    | 511    |
| Long-Term Debt       | 2,568 | 2,137 | 2,465 | 2,395 | 3,079  | 6,009  | 5,520  | 7,772  | 8,529  | 8,815  |
| Shareholder's Equity | 4,292 | 4,485 | 4,700 | 4,557 | 5,034  | 9,031  | 8,829  | 10,604 | 9,418  | 9,244  |
| D/E Ratio            | 0.60  | 0.44  | 0.45  | 0.45  | 0.50   | 0.55   | 0.52   | 0.60   | 0.73   | 0.79   |

## Profitability & Per Share Metrics

| Return on Assets 3.9% | 4.0%  | 3.8%  | 3.3%  | 3.4%  | 1 20/ |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                       |       |       |       | 5.470 | 4.3%  | 4.9%  | 5.1%  | -0.9% | 4.0%  |
| Return on Equity 8.6% | 7.8%  | 7.6%  | 6.9%  | 7.3%  | 9.7%  | 11.0% | 11.7% | -2.4% | 10.6% |
| <b>ROIC</b> 4.8%      | 4.9%  | 4.7%  | 4.1%  | 4.1%  | 5.2%  | 5.9%  | 6.2%  | -1.2% | 4.9%  |
| Shares Out. 259       | 308   | 328   | 348   | 389   | 432   | 509   | 518   | 550   | 551   |
| Revenue/Share 13.21   | 15.78 | 16.76 | 10.44 | 8.28  | 9.65  | 11.14 | 9.34  | 8.08  | 12.49 |

Note: All figures in millions of Canadian Dollars unless per share or indicated otherwise.

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