## Prudential Financial Inc. (PRU)

## Updated May $5^{\text {th }}, 2022$, by Nathan Parsh <br> Key Metrics

| Current Price: | $\$ 107$ | $\mathbf{5}$ Year CAGR Estimate: | $4.8 \%$ | Market Cap: | $\$ 40$ B |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Fair Value Price: | $\$ 93$ | $\mathbf{5}$ Year Growth Estimate: | $3.0 \%$ | Ex-Dividend Date: | 05/24/22 ${ }^{1}$ |
| \% Fair Value: | $115 \%$ | $\mathbf{5}$ Year Valuation Multiple Estimate: | $-2.7 \%$ | Dividend Payment Date: | $06 / 17 / 22^{2}$ |
| Dividend Yield: | 4.5\% | 5 Year Price Target | $\$ 108$ | Years Of Dividend Growth: | 14 |
| Dividend Risk Score: | D | Retirement Suitability Score: | B | Rating: | Hold |

## Overview \& Current Events

Prudential Financial, now in business for over 140 years, operates in the United States, Asia, Europe and Latin America, with $\$ 1.7$ trillion in assets under management (AUM). The company provides financial products - including life insurance, annuities, retirement-related services, mutual funds and investment management. Prudential operates in four divisions: PGIM (formerly Prudential Investment Management), U.S. Businesses, International Businesses and Corporate \& Other. The company trades with a $\$ 40$ billion market capitalization.
On February $3^{\text {rd }}, 2022$, Prudential declared a $\$ 1.20$ quarterly dividend, marking a $4.3 \%$ increase.
On May ${ }^{\text {rd }}$, 2022, Prudential released first quarter results for the period ending March $31^{\text {st }}, 2021$. Revenue fell $3.9 \%$ to $\$ 13.66$ billion, missing estimates by $\$ 276$ million. Prudential reported a net loss of $\$ 31$ million or $-\$ 0.10$ per share compared to net income of $\$ 2.828$ million or $\$ 6.98$ per share in Q1 2021. The net loss included $\$ 1.36$ billion of pre-tax realized investment losses and related charges. After-tax operating income equaled $\$ 1.218$ billion or $\$ 3.17$ per share compared to $\$ 1.618$ billion or $\$ 3.99$ per share in Q1 2021.
At quarter-end, Prudential held $\$ 1.62$ trillion in AUM versus $\$ 1.663$ trillion in the year ago period. Prudential's adjusted book value per share equaled $\$ 107.16$, up from $\$ 100.49$ in the year ago period.
Prudential is expected to earn $\$ 11.68$ per share in 2022.
Growth on a Per-Share Basis

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 7}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EPS | $\$ 6.27$ | $\$ 9.67$ | $\$ 9.21$ | $\$ 10.04$ | $\$ 9.13$ | $\$ 10.58$ | $\$ 11.69$ | $\$ 11.69$ | $\$ 10.21$ | $\$ 14.58$ | $\$ 11.68$ | $\$ 13.54$ |
| DPS | $\$ 1.60$ | $\$ 1.73$ | $\$ 2.17$ | $\$ 2.44$ | $\$ 2.80$ | $\$ 3.00$ | $\$ 3.60$ | $\$ 4.00$ | $\$ 4.40$ | $\$ 4.60$ | $\$ 4.80$ | $\$ 5.84$ |
| Shares $^{3}$ | 463 | 461 | 454 | 447 | 430 | 423 | 411 | 399 | 396 | 390 | $\mathbf{3 8 0}$ | $\mathbf{3 4 5}$ |

If you look at 2007 (when the company was earning $\$ 7.31$ and paying out $\$ 1.15$ ) through 2019, Prudential grew earnings-per-share by about $4.0 \%$ per year. Results in 2020 proved to be a down year amid difficult circumstances; however, the bottom-line bounced back dramatically in 2021.
Higher interest rates and general economic improvement could be positives for the company's growth prospects over the long-term. Of course, there are offsetting factors; chief among them being lower rather than higher rates in the short-term. The majority of Prudential's business is in the U.S. and Japan, both of which are mature markets where we do not anticipate above average growth. Life insurance and annuities are highly competitive industries. Further, insurers do not know the price of the goods sold for years, allowing for the temptation to underprice policies in search for growth. We believe a slow, steady and profitable approach in this industry is prudent.

We are expecting lower earnings in 2022 to go along with a $3 \%$ intermediate term growth. Of course, the timing and magnitude of a recovery from the COVID-19 pandemic will continue to be an unknown.

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# Prudential Financial Inc. (PRU) 

Updated May 5 ${ }^{\text {th }}, 2022$, by Nathan Parsh
Valuation Analysis

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ | Now | $\mathbf{2 0 2 7}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Avg. P/E | 8.7 | 7.4 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 10.2 | 8.6 | 8.0 | 6.8 | 7.1 | $\mathbf{9 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{8 . 0}$ |
| Avg. YId. | $2.9 \%$ | $2.4 \%$ | $2.5 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ | $3.5 \%$ | $2.8 \%$ | $3.6 \%$ | $4.3 \%$ | $6.4 \%$ | $4.6 \%$ | $\mathbf{4 . 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 . 4 \%}$ |

Shares of Prudential have declined $\$ 13$, or $10.8 \%$, since our February $7^{\text {th }}, 2022$ report. In the last decade shares of Prudential have traded hands with an average P/E ratio between 8 - and 9 -times earnings. This may seem low compared to your average firm, but this has been typical of insurers. We believe fair value to be closer to 8 times earnings. With shares currently trading at 9.2 times expected earnings, this implies the potential for a valuation headwind. Multiple contraction could reduce annual returns by $2.7 \%$ through 2027.
The dividend ought to add to shareholder returns, as it sits at $4.5 \%$ and yet makes up a slightly more than a third of earnings.

## Safety, Quality, Competitive Advantage, \& Recession Resiliency

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 7}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Payout | $26 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $\mathbf{4 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 3 \%}$ |

While Prudential is highly profitable and well-known, we do not believe the firm carries a significant competitive advantage over its competitors as the products it sells are highly commoditized.
During the Great Recession, Prudential generated earnings-per-share of $\$ 7.31$ in 2007 followed by $\$ 2.69, \$ 5.58$ and $\$ 6.27$ in 2008 through 2010. It wasn't until 2014 that earnings finally eclipsed their pre-recession peak. Similarly, the dividend was slashed from $\$ 1.15$ in 2007 down to $\$ 0.58$ in 2008 and did not recover until 2010. This sort of cyclicality is certainly possible in the next downturn. Still, the company has a reasonable payout ratio and financial position. We do note that while earnings dipped significantly during the Great Recession, dilutive activity was not excessive.

## Final Thoughts \& Recommendation

Prudential has proven to be a solid business over the years with a variety of positive attributes. We are forecasting 4.8\% annual total return potential, up from our prior estimate of $3.6 \%$. Our estimate stems from $3 \%$ earnings growth and a $4.5 \%$ starting dividend yield, offset by a small valuation headwind. There is a lingering negative: even in good times growth is not especially robust and in lesser times the rate of improvement can fall off completely. We have lowered our five-year price target $\$ 8$ to $\$ 108$, but maintain our hold rating on shares of Prudential due to projected returns.

> Total Return Breakdown by Year


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Disclosure: This analyst has no position in the security discussed in this research report, and no plans to initiate one in the next 72 hours.

## Prudential Financial Inc. (PRU)

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Income Statement Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenue | 84847 | 41461 | 54105 | 57119 | 58779 | 59689 | 57570 | 57243 | 49830 | 61410 |
| SG\&A Exp. | 11094 | 11011 | 11807 | 10912 | 11779 | 11915 | 12967 | 14520 | 14900 | 13420 |
| D\&A Exp. | 302 | 411 | 631 | 113 | 318 | 222 | 161 | 460 | --- | --- |
| Net Profit | 520 | -667 | 1381 | 5642 | 4368 | 7863 | 4074 | 4186 | $(374)$ | 7724 |
| Net Margin | $0.6 \%$ | $-1.6 \%$ | $2.6 \%$ | $9.9 \%$ | $7.4 \%$ | $13.2 \%$ | $7.1 \%$ | $7.3 \%$ | $(0.8 \%)$ | $12.6 \%$ |
| Free Cash Flow | 20909 | 8445 | 19396 | 13942 | 14815 | 13445 | 21660 | 19620 | --- | --- |
| Income Tax | 213 | -1058 | 349 | 2072 | 1335 | -1438 | 822 | 947 | $(81)$ | 1674 |

Balance Sheet Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Assets (\$B) | 709.24 | 731.78 | 766.66 | 757.26 | 783.96 | 831.92 | 815.08 | 896.55 | 940.7 | 937.6 |
| Cash \& Equivalents | 18100 | 11439 | 14918 | 17612 | 14127 | 14490 | 15353 | 16327 | 13700 | 12890 |
| Goodwill \& Int. | 3248 | 3675 | 2836 | 2828 | 2314 | 1591 | 1850 | 1110 | 1103 | 771 |
| Total Liab. (\$B) | 670.12 | 695.90 | 724.31 | 715.33 | 737.87 | 777.58 | 766.05 | 832.83 | 872.5 | 875 |
| Long-Term Debt | 28790 | 29524 | 29728 | 29407 | 21324 | 20070 | 20784 | 21853 | 20950 | 19620 |
| Total Equity | 38503 | 35278 | 41770 | 41890 | 45863 | 54069 | 48617 | 63115 | 67420 | 61880 |
| LTD/E Ratio | 0.75 | 0.84 | 0.71 | 0.70 | 0.47 | 0.37 | 0.43 | 0.35 | 0.31 | 0.32 |

Profitability \& Per Share Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Return on Assets | $0.1 \%$ | $-0.1 \%$ | $0.2 \%$ | $0.7 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ | $0.5 \%$ | $0.5 \%$ | $-0.04 \%$ | $0.8 \%$ |
| Return on Equity | $1.4 \%$ | $-1.8 \%$ | $3.6 \%$ | $13.5 \%$ | $10.0 \%$ | $15.7 \%$ | $7.9 \%$ | $7.5 \%$ | $-0.57 \%$ | $12.0 \%$ |
| ROIC | $0.8 \%$ | $-1.0 \%$ | $2.0 \%$ | $7.9 \%$ | $6.3 \%$ | $11.1 \%$ | $5.6 \%$ | $5.4 \%$ | $-0.43 \%$ | $9.0 \%$ |
| Shares Out. | 463 | 461 | 454 | 447 | 430 | 423 | 411 | 399 | 398 | 390 |
| Revenue/Share | 181.3 | 89.53 | 115.68 | 124.06 | 131.61 | 136.90 | 135.08 | 139.31 | 125.27 | 157.42 |
| FCF/Share | 44.67 | 18.24 | 41.47 | 30.28 | 33.17 | 30.84 | 50.84 | 47.77 | --- | --- |

Note: All figures in millions of U.S. Dollars unless per share or indicated otherwise.

## Disclaimer

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[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Estimated ex-dividend date.
    ${ }^{2}$ Estimated dividend payment date.
    ${ }^{3}$ In millions.
    Disclosure: This analyst has no position in the security discussed in this research report, and no plans to initiate one in the next 72 hours.

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