

# Gladstone Commercial Corporation (GOOD)

Updated November 19th, 2022, by Josh Arnold

## **Key Metrics**

| <b>Current Price:</b> | \$19 | 5 Year CAGR Estimate:               | 7.2%  | Market Cap:               | \$731 M  |
|-----------------------|------|-------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------|----------|
| Fair Value Price:     | \$18 | 5 Year Growth Estimate:             | 1.0%  | Ex-Dividend Date:         | 12/22/22 |
| % Fair Value:         | 103% | 5 Year Valuation Multiple Estimate: | -0.6% | Dividend Payment Date:    | 12/31/22 |
| Dividend Yield:       | 7.9% | 5 Year Price Target                 | \$19  | Years Of Dividend Growth: | 3        |
| Dividend Risk Score:  | F    | Retirement Suitability Score:       | С     | Rating:                   | Hold     |

#### **Overview & Current Events**

Gladstone Commercial Corporation is a real estate investment trust, or REIT, that specializes in single-tenant and anchored multi-tenant net leased industrial and office properties across the U.S. The trust targets primary and secondary markets that possess favorable economic growth trends, growing populations, strong employment, and robust growth trends. The trust's stated goal is to pay shareholders monthly distributions, which it has done for more than 17 consecutive years. Gladstone owns over 100 properties in 24 states that are leased to about 100 unique tenants and has a market capitalization of \$731 million.

Gladstone reported third quarter earnings on November 7<sup>th</sup>, 2022, and results were better than expected on both the top and bottom lines. FFO-per-share came to 43 cents, which was four cents better than expected. Revenue was up 16% year-over-year to \$39.8 million, which was \$3 million better than estimates.

The REIT collected 100% of cash rents in the quarter. Gladstone also acquired four fully occupied industrial properties for \$46 million, comprising about 362k square feet of rented space, at a weighted average cap rate of 7.26%. In addition, three properties were sold for \$28 million.

Total expenses were \$37.5 million, up sharply from \$27.8 million a year ago. The REIT renewed 167,566 square feet of remaining lease terms ranging from 5.3 to 6.2 years at two properties.

Same store rents are expected to continue to rise at about 2% annually in the coming years, according to guidance. We've updated our estimate to \$1.60 in earnings-per-share for this year with one quarter remaining.

#### Growth on a Per-Share Basis

| Year                | 2012   | 2013   | 2014   | 2015   | 2016   | 2017   | 2018   | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   | 2022   | 2027   |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| FFO                 | \$1.48 | \$1.49 | \$1.80 | \$1.54 | \$1.53 | \$1.54 | \$1.58 | \$1.58 | \$1.57 | \$1.54 | \$1.60 | \$1.68 |
| DPS                 | \$1.50 | \$1.50 | \$1.50 | \$1.50 | \$1.50 | \$1.50 | \$1.50 | \$1.50 | \$1.50 | \$1.50 | \$1.50 | \$1.50 |
| Shares <sup>1</sup> | 11.1   | 15.7   | 17.3   | 21.2   | 23.2   | 26.4   | 28.8   | 33.0   | 35.3   | 37.8   | 39.0   | 48.0   |

Gladstone reports funds-from-operations, or FFO, per share rather than earnings-per-share. This is consistent with other REITs, and we'll use FFO as the preferred proxy for underlying earnings power.

Gladstone's FFO-per-share has been between \$1.50 and \$1.60 for most of the past decade as the trust continues to issue new shares and debt to fund acquisitions, but those acquisitions fail to provide an economic gain. In other words, while the trust's new properties provide growth on a dollar basis, when the cost of those acquisitions is factored in, it is essentially no gain on a per-share basis. We don't have any reason to believe this will change moving forward as Gladstone's common shares are quite expensive to issue, yielding 7% to 9% at most times, and its preferred stock and debt are not significantly cheaper. This means that Gladstone will struggle to produce economic gains with its capital issuances given that the yields on its properties are also in the high single digits. As a result, our long-term growth estimate for Gladstone is 1%. We don't see any cause for pessimism as earnings impairment isn't likely. However, investors should note that any sort of meaningful growth is going to be difficult to generate.

Disclosure: This analyst has no position in the security discussed in this research report, and no plans to initiate one in the next 72 hours.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Share count in millions



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The distribution has also been flat at \$1.50 for the past decade as the trust has struggled to grow FFO-per-share and thus, has been unable to boost the distribution; we do not believe this will change anytime soon. Gladstone raised its dividend 0.1% for the first quarter 2022 payments, marking what will be three consecutive years of higher dividends after years of stagnant payments. The increases have been small enough that they haven't amounted to even a penny per share in higher payments, but it is technically boosting its dividend.

## **Valuation Analysis**

| Year      | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | Now  | 2027 |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Avg. P/E  | 11.9 | 12.6 | 9.8  | 10.7 | 11.1 | 13.8 | 11.9 | 13.7 | 11.4 | 13.9 | 11.9 | 11.5 |
| Avg. Yld. | 8.5% | 8.0% | 8.5% | 9.1% | 8.8% | 7.1% | 8.0% | 7.0% | 8.4% | 7.0% | 7.9% | 7.8% |

Today the trust trades for 11.9 times this year's FFO-per-share estimate, which is elevated against historical norms. The long-term average valuation for Gladstone is just over 11 times FFO-per-share, and we've moved our fair value estimate down slightly to 11.5 times earnings. This implies a small headwind from the valuation in the coming years.

The current 7.9% yield is largely in line with historical yields. We see the yield remaining near where it is today in the high-7% area.

## Safety, Quality, Competitive Advantage, & Recession Resiliency

| Year   | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2027 |
|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Payout | 101% | 101% | 83%  | 97%  | 98%  | 97%  | 95%  | 95%  | 96%  | 97%  | 94%  | 89%  |

Gladstone doesn't necessarily have a competitive advantage given that it operates in much the same way as any other commercial REIT. However, Gladstone's selection of properties has been outstanding over time as its occupancy has remained high through a variety of economic conditions.

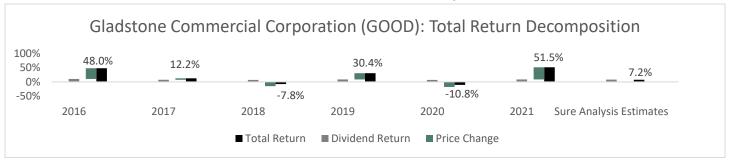
In the case of recession, Gladstone should fare quite well as more than half of its properties are leased through 2024, so the impact on the trust's earnings should be minimal, which is consistent with how Gladstone performed during the Great Recession. Last year's challenges have shown that Gladstone can weather a tough environment.

The payout ratio is very high, but we see the trust's steady FFO-per-share of more than \$1.50 annually as enough to maintain the current dividend. Investors should not expect a meaningful raise anytime soon due to the factors discussed above.

## Final Thoughts & Recommendation

We forecast 7.2% total annual returns for Gladstone Commercial moving forward. We see the yield as attractive at 7.9%, but some of that is offset by a higher valuation, and resulting 0.6% headwind. We like Gladstone's recession performance and its steady FFO-per-share, but there is little growth (~1%). We're reiterating Gladstone at a hold rating, thanks primarily to its yield.

## Total Return Breakdown by Year



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### **Income Statement Metrics**

| Year                    | 2012  | 2013  | 2014  | 2015  | 2016  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Revenue                 | 51    | 61    | 74    | 84    | 86    | 95    | 107   | 114   | 133   | 138   |
| Gross Profit            | 50    | 58    | 69    | 78    | 80    | 87    | 95    | 102   | 107   | 111   |
| Gross Margin            | 96.9% | 94.5% | 93.6% | 93.7% | 93.2% | 91.9% | 89.3% | 89.0% | 80.5% | 80.3% |
| SG&A Exp.               | 6     | 6     | 8     | 10    | 10    | 11    | 12    | 14    | 15    | 15    |
| D&A Exp.                | 17    | 23    | 29    | 35    | 38    | 43    | 48    | 52    | 55    | 60    |
| <b>Operating Profit</b> | 27    | 29    | 32    | 33    | 33    | 33    | 36    | 36    | 37    | 35    |
| Operating Margin        | 53.3% | 47.7% | 43.4% | 39.9% | 38.0% | 35.1% | 33.4% | 31.4% | 27.7% | 25.3% |
| Net Profit              | 4     | 2     | (6)   | 4     | 4     | 6     | 12    | 10    | 15    | 10    |
| Net Margin              | 7.3%  | 2.5%  | -8.0% | 4.3%  | 4.6%  | 6.3%  | 11.5% | 8.4%  | 11.2% | 7.1%  |
| Free Cash Flow          | 23    | 20    | 28    | 31    | 41    | 47    | 56    | 60    | 65    | 70    |

### **Balance Sheet Metrics**

| Year                 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  |
|----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total Assets         | 565  | 691  | 788  | 827  | 852  | 928  | 939  | 1,040 | 1,098 | 1,143 |
| Cash & Equivalents   | 6    | 9    | 9    | 5    | 5    | 7    | 7    | 7     | 11    | 8     |
| Goodwill & Int. Ass. | 57   | 80   | 99   | 105  | 106  | 119  | 111  | 115   | 117   | 114   |
| Total Liabilities    | 442  | 507  | 570  | 593  | 612  | 662  | 684  | 828   | 882   | 941   |
| Accounts Payable     | 5    | 2    | 8    | 6    | 6    | 7    | 3    | 6     | 4     | 7     |
| Long-Term Debt       | 384  | 447  | 503  | 525  | 509  | 543  | 566  | 627   | 669   | 708   |
| Shareholder's Equity | 122  | 183  | 218  | 234  | 240  | 267  | 250  | 208   | 213   | 201   |
| LTD/E Ratio          | 3.14 | 2.44 | 2.31 | 2.25 | 2.12 | 2.03 | 2.27 | 3.01  | 3.14  | 3.51  |

## Profitability & Per Share Metrics

| Year             | 2012 | 2013 | 2014  | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
|------------------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Return on Assets | 0.7% | 0.2% | -0.8% | 0.4% | 0.5% | 0.7% | 1.3% | 1.0% | 1.4% | 0.9% |
| Return on Equity | 2.9% | 1.0% | -2.9% | 1.6% | 1.7% | 2.3% | 4.8% | 4.2% | 7.1% | 4.7% |
| ROIC             | 0.8% | 0.3% | -0.9% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.8% | 1.5% | 1.2% | 1.7% | 1.1% |
| Shares Out.      | 11.1 | 15.7 | 17.3  | 21.2 | 23.2 | 26.4 | 28.8 | 33.0 | 35.3 | 37.8 |
| Revenue/Share    | 4.64 | 4.56 | 4.15  | 3.79 | 3.58 | 3.60 | 3.72 | 3.73 | 3.91 | 3.77 |
| FCF/Share        | 2.12 | 1.48 | 1.59  | 1.42 | 1.70 | 1.78 | 1.94 | 1.96 | 1.92 | 1.92 |

Note: All figures in millions of U.S. Dollars unless per share or indicated otherwise.

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