



Orchid Island Capital, Inc. (ORC)

Updated November 15th, 2022 by Samuel Smith

Key Metrics

Current Price:	\$10.3	5 Year CAGR Estimate:	6.4%	Market Cap:	\$343.5M
Fair Value Price:	\$10.6	5 Year Growth Estimate:	-8.6%	Ex-Dividend Date:	11/28/22 ¹
% Fair Value:	97%	5 Year Valuation Multiple Estimate:	0.6%	Dividend Payment Date:	12/29/22 ²
Dividend Yield:	18.6%	5 Year Price Target	\$7.0	Years Of Dividend Growth:	0
Dividend Risk Score:	F	Retirement Suitability Score:	B	Rating:	Hold

Overview & Current Events

Orchid Island Capital, Inc. is a Real Estate Investment Trust, or REIT, operating in the mortgage industry. Mortgage REITs differ from most other REITs. For example, traditional REITs typically own a portfolio of physical real estate, which they lease to tenants to collect rental income. Mortgage REITs are purely financial entities, and Orchid Island does not own any physical properties. Instead, it is an externally managed REIT (by Bimini Advisors LLC) that invests in residential mortgage-backed securities (RMBS), either pass-through or structured agency RMBSs, which are financial instruments that collect cash flow based on residential loans such as mortgages, including subprime, and home-equity loans.

On October 27th, 2022, Orchid Island Capital reported Q3 results. The company reported a Q3 Net loss of \$84.5 million, or \$2.40 per common share, which consists of Net interest income of \$14.2 million, or \$0.40 per common share. Total expenses of \$5.2 million, or \$0.15 per common share. Net realized and unrealized losses were \$93.5 million, or \$2.66 per common share, on RMBS and derivative instruments, including net interest income on interest rate swaps. Book value per common share came in at \$11.42 while the total return of -16.7%, comprised of a \$0.545 dividend per common share and a \$2.94 decrease in book value per common share.

Growth on a Per-Share Basis

Year	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2027
BPS	---	\$13.40	\$13.06	\$11.64	\$10.10	\$8.71	\$6.84	\$6.27	\$5.46	\$4.77	\$11.42	\$7.28
EPS	---	\$2.13	\$2.46	\$2.50	\$2.59	\$2.27	\$1.38	\$0.86	\$1.20	\$0.93	\$2.20	\$1.40
DPS	---	\$1.395	\$2.16	\$1.92	\$1.68	\$1.68	\$1.07	\$0.96	\$0.79	\$0.78	\$1.92	\$1.20
Shares³	---	8.6	16.7	21.8	33.0	53.1	48.7	65.1	85.1	177.0	33.4	215.0

Orchid Island has experienced extreme earnings volatility over the past several years, with a net loss in 2013 and 2018, along with multiple years in which the trust barely generated a profit. As a result, we are using book value per share as an alternate metric to earnings-per-share. The growth outlook for mortgage REITs is challenged. Mortgage REITs make money by borrowing at short-term rates and lending at longer-term rates, then pocketing the difference. This is referred to as the spread, which is how Orchid Capital generates its cash flow. When the spread between short-term rates and long-term rates compresses, profitability erodes at a rapid pace. This is why mortgage REITs can be dangerous if the yield curve flattens.

In addition, while the dividend yield is sky high, the payout record has been inconsistent. After bumping the dividend to \$0.18 per month in late 2013, Orchid Island paid this dividend rate for 19 months before dropping it to \$0.14 per month in 2015 (paid for 30 months), then down to \$0.11 in 2018 (paid two months), down to \$0.09 (paid 5 months) and then dropping it a few more times to \$0.045, but today the dividend payout has recovered to a \$1.92 annualized payout. Moving forward, we expect the book value per share to recover in the coming years, though the high payout will result in weakening earnings per share and dividends per share.

¹ Estimate

² Estimate

³ In thousands

Disclosure: This analyst has no position in the security discussed in this research report, and no plans to initiate one in the next 72 hours.



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Valuation Analysis

Year	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Now	2027
Avg. P/B	---	0.93	1.01	0.98	1.02	1.17	0.93	0.91	1.02	0.94	0.90	0.93
Avg. Yld.	---	11.2%	16.4%	16.8%	16.3%	16.5%	16.8%	16.8%	14.2%	17.4%	18.6%	18.4%

Since we are using book value instead of earnings-per-share, we will also use the price-to-book ratio for valuation instead of the price-to-earnings ratio. The stock presently has a price-to-book ratio of 0.90, compared with our fair value estimate of 0.93 which accounts for uncertainties and risks facing the business. In turn, investors could experience a small valuation tailwind over the next five years.

Some investors may be enticed by the extremely high dividend yield for the stock, which drives the investment thesis. However, we offer two cautionary notes. First, the dividend has already been cut on four separate occasions since 2015. Second, and just as important, is that despite an exceptionally high starting yield, total returns can be dampened significantly by the erosion in the share price as time goes on. This idea is underscored by the virtually nil total returns since the security's inception, despite carrying a double-digit dividend yield throughout this period.

Safety, Quality, Competitive Advantage, & Recession Resiliency

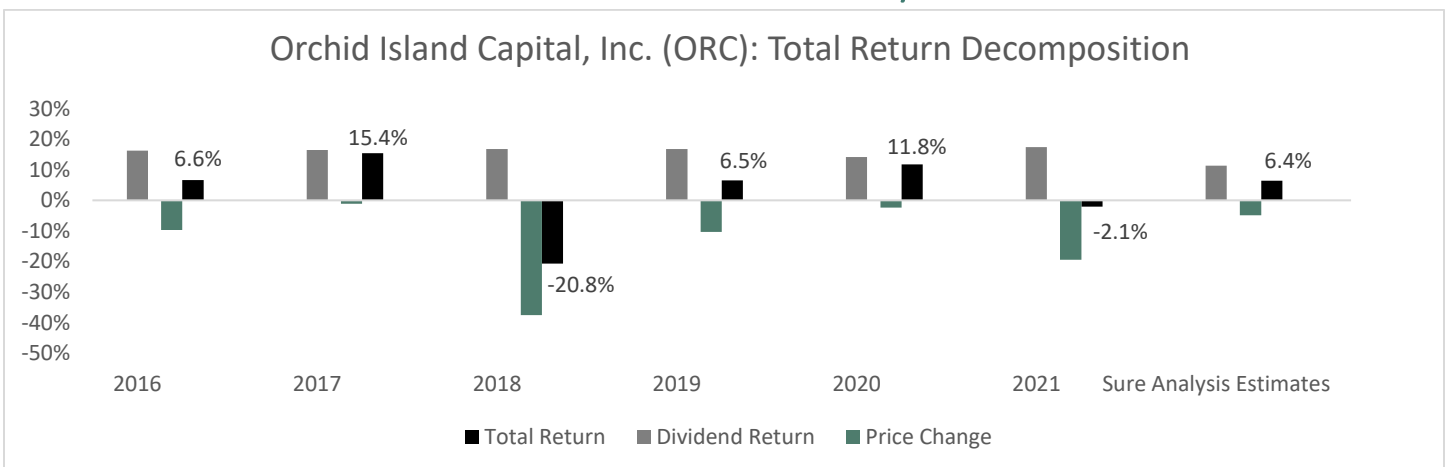
Year	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2027
Payout	---	65%	88%	77%	65%	74%	78%	112%	66%	84%	87%	86%

Orchid Island is not a safe stock. The above payout ratios are extreme due to low or non-existent earnings. Mortgage REITs are exposed to a number of risks, including interest rate risk, as well as credit risk. These risks pertain to the direction of interest rates, as well as the ability of borrowers to repay the mortgage loans. Moreover, mortgage REITs do not possess many competitive advantages. Since mortgage REITs do not provide differentiated products and services, traditional competitive advantages such as brand power or manufacturing efficiencies do not apply. In addition, Orchid Island is not a recession-resistant trust. A recession generally leads to higher mortgage defaults.

Final Thoughts & Recommendation

Orchid Island Capital offers an extremely attractive dividend yield. That said, it is an extremely risky stock due to its track record of consistently destroying shareholder capital and slashing its dividend repeatedly. Given that the economy is facing growing risks and headwinds, we expect earnings and dividend erosion in the coming years, leading to expected annualized total return potential of 6.4%. We therefore rate the stock to be a Hold.

Total Return Breakdown by Year



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Income Statement Metrics

Year	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Revenue	1	1	29	9	11	13	(32)	35	13	(50)
SG&A Exp.	0	1	4	7	8	9	9	8	8	13
Net Profit	1	(1)	25	1	2	2	(44)	24	2	(65)
Net Margin	42.1%	-72.0%	84.5%	11.9%	17.9%	15.2%	137%	70.0%	16.8%	130.8%
Free Cash Flow	2	10	12	31	47	85	94	48	55	96

Balance Sheet Metrics

Year	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total Assets	119	364	1,658	2,242	3,139	4,023	3,396	3,882	4,058	7,069
Cash & Equivalents	3	8	93	57	73	214	108	194	220	385
Accounts Receivable	0	2	6	8	12	14	13	12	10	19
Total Liabilities	104	319	1,440	1,989	2,806	3,561	3,060	3,487	3,643	6,301
Accounts Payable	0	0	1	1	2	7	6	11	1	1
Long-Term Debt	-	-	-	188	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shareholder's Equity	15	45	218	253	333	462	336	396	415	768

Profitability & Per Share Metrics

Year	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Return on Assets	0.6%	-0.3%	2.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	-1.2%	0.7%	0.1%	-1.2%
Return on Equity	3.7%	-2.3%	18.7%	0.5%	0.7%	0.5%	-11.1%	6.6%	0.5%	-10.9%
ROIC	3.7%	-2.3%	18.7%	0.3%	0.5%	0.5%	-11.1%	6.6%	0.5%	-10.9%
Shares Out.	---	8.6	16.7	21.8	33.0	53.1	48.7	65.1	85.1	177.0
Revenue/Share	0.38	0.32	2.93	0.44	0.46	0.32	(0.62)	0.62	0.19	(0.41)
FCF/Share	0.56	3.35	1.18	1.52	1.95	2.07	1.80	0.86	0.82	0.80

Note: All figures in millions of U.S. Dollars unless per share or indicated otherwise.

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