

## Philip Morris International Inc. (PM)

Updated February 9<sup>th</sup>, 2023, by Nikolaos Sismanis

### **Key Metrics**

<b>Current Price:</b>	\$103	5 Year CAGR Estimate:	7.7%	Market Cap:	\$160.0 B
Fair Value Price:	\$105	5 Year Growth Estimate:	3.0%	Ex-Dividend Date <sup>1</sup> :	03/24/23
% Fair Value:	98%	5 Year Valuation Multiple Estimate:	0.4%	Dividend Payment Date <sup>1</sup> :	04/12/23
Dividend Yield:	4.9%	5 Year Price Target	\$121	Years Of Dividend Growth:	15
<b>Dividend Risk Score:</b>	С	Retirement Suitability Score:	В	Rating:	Hold

#### **Overview & Current Events**

Philip Morris International is a tobacco company that came into being when its parent company Altria (MO) spun off its international operations. Philip Morris sells cigarettes under the Marlboro brand, among others, internationally. Its sister company Altria sells the Marlboro brand (among others) in the U.S. Philip Morris has a \$160.0 billion market cap.

On February 9<sup>th</sup>, 2023, Philip Morris reported its Q4-2022 results for the period ending December 9<sup>th</sup>, 2022. For the quarter, the company reported net revenue of \$8.2 billion, 0.6% higher compared to Q4-2021. Shipment volume was up 1.2% collectively, with cigarette shipment volume down 2.8% and heated tobacco, a much smaller portion of the business, up 26.1% year-over-year. Earnings-per-share equaled \$1.54, up 14.9% versus the comparable period last year. The increase was driven by net income growth of 11.9% to \$2.5 billion and a lower share count due to share buybacks.

Philip Morris continues to be impacted by the ongoing war between Ukraine and Russia. Before the war, Ukraine and Russia accounted for 2% and 6% of net revenues, respectively. In Ukraine, the company conducts retail activities where possible, but production remains suspended. In Russia, the company has scaled down manufacturing and intends to exit the country in an "orderly manner". Management shared its fiscal 2023 guidance, expecting EPS to be between \$6.09 and \$6.21. Excluding currency effects and other non-cash items, management expects adjusted EPS to range between \$6.25 and \$6.37, as all of the company's revenues are sourced in currencies other than USD against a strong dollar. We have utilized the midpoint of the first range (GAAP results) in our estimates.

In late December, Philip Morris also finalized the acquisition of Swedish Match, whose shares have been delisted.

#### Growth on a Per-Share Basis

Year	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2028
EPS	\$5.26	\$4.76	\$4.42	\$4.48	\$3.88	\$5.08	\$4.61	\$5.16	\$5.83	\$5.81	\$6.15	\$7.13
DPS	\$3.58	\$3.88	\$4.04	\$4.12	\$4.22	\$4.49	\$4.62	\$4.74	\$4.90	\$5.04	\$5.08	\$5.89
Shares <sup>2</sup>	1,589	1,547	1,549	1,551	1,553	1,554	1,555	1,558	1,559	1,552	1,552	1,500

When the spin-off of Philip Morris was announced, the market assumed that Altria, the U.S. business, would be the low-growth company, and that Philip Morris International, the non-U.S. business, would be the high-growth company. It looked like this would come true through 2013, as Philip Morris recorded near double-digit earnings-per-share growth through the first five years of its existence. This changed in the following years, as Philip Morris' profits declined and stagnated. Even during 2019, prior to the pandemic, earnings-per-share remained below the peak set in 2013. Currency rates are a major factor for Philip Morris' profitability, as all the company's revenues are generated outside of the U.S.

Philip Morris' weak profit growth between 2018 and 2020 was partially due to the company's investments into the iQOS/Heatsticks technology. The investment in the development of this device and the manufacturing equipment needed to produce this reduced-risk product on a massive scale were costly, but Philip Morris has already begun reaping the fruits. Ramp-up of iQOS in international markets has resulted in growing net income, with HEETS expanding the company's margin mix.

Disclosure: This analyst has no position in the security discussed in this research report, and no plans to initiate one in the next 72 hours.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Estimate

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> In millions.



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The elevated inflation levels continue to be a concern for the global economy, but Philip Morris is in an industry with inelastic demand. As such, despite declining/stagnated shipment volumes in its cigarette business, the company has the fortitude and even pricing power in lesser times. Taking these items collectively, we are anticipating growth of 3% per annum coming off \$6.15 in EPS as a beginning baseline. The recently acquired controlling stake U.K.-based Vectura, an inhaled therapeutics company, should also contribute to Philip Morris' smoke-free growth plans. The Swedish Match acquisition, is also expected to be accretive to results.

### Valuation Analysis

Year	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Now	2028
Avg. P/E	17.0	17.7	18.8	21.5	23.4	17.3	15.7	15.0	16.4	17.0	16.7	17.0
Avg. Yld.	4.0%	4.6%	4.9%	4.3%	3.8%	5.1%	5.7%	6.1%	4.9%	5.2%	4.9%	4.9%

Shares of Philip Morris traded at an elevated valuation in the 2015 through 2017 period, but otherwise, a mid-teens multiple has been typical. At the current multiple of around 16.7 times anticipated earnings, the stock could be slightly undervalued. Due to the stock's qualities in a rather shaky macro environment, our fair P/E estimate remains at 17.

## Safety, Quality, Competitive Advantage, & Recession Resiliency

Year	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2028
Payout	68%	82%	91%	92%	109%	88%	100%	92%	84%	87%	83%	83%

Philip Morris' dividend payout ratio has never been especially low, and the ratio increased further during the last decade. At the peak, Philip Morris has paid out more than 100% of its net profits to its owners. Due to strong cash generation, low capex requirements and the stability of Philip Morris' business model during recessions the dividend remains relatively well-covered. Despite the ongoing war and overall tough trading environment, improved earnings have relaxed the payout ratio lately. In terms of a competitive advantage, Philip Morris has one of the most valuable cigarette brands in the world, Marlboro, and is a leader in the reduced-risk product segment with iQOS. At the same time, the company's massive scale allows for tremendous cost advantages. This means that Philip Morris is generally a low-risk business, with regulation being the exception. Smoking bans can affect the company's results, although Philip Morris is safer in this regard than many other tobacco companies due to its geographic diversification.

## Final Thoughts & Recommendation

Philip Morris reported strong earnings in Fiscal 2023, while management's outlook points toward further earnings growth in fiscal 2023. The company's recent acquisition of Swedish Match should be a favorable catalyst to earnings growth moving forward as well. Based on our growth estimates, the 4.9% yield, and the possibility of a small valuation tailwind, the stock's return potential comes in at 7.7% per annum. We rate Philip Morris as a hold.

## Total Return Breakdown by Year



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### **Income Statement Metrics**

Year	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Revenue	31377	31217	29767	26794	26685	28748	29625	29805	28690	31400
Gross Profit	21004	20807	19331	17429	17294	18316	18867	19292	19120	21380
Gross Margin	66.9%	66.7%	64.9%	65.0%	64.8%	63.7%	63.7%	64.7%	66.6%	68.1%
SG&A Exp.	6961	6890	7001	6656	6405	6725	7449	8784	7481	8419
D&A Exp.	898	882	889	754	743	875	989	964	981	998
Operating Profit	13946	13824	12237	10691	10815	11503	11336	10442	11570	12860
Op. Margin	44.4%	44.3%	41.1%	39.9%	40.5%	40.0%	38.3%	35.0%	40.3%	50.0%
Net Profit	8800	8576	7493	6873	6967	6035	7911	7185	8056	9109
Net Margin	28.0%	27.5%	25.2%	25.7%	26.1%	21.0%	26.7%	24.1%	28.1%	29%
Free Cash Flow	8365	8935	6586	6905	6905	7364	8042	9238	9210	11220
Income Tax	3833	3670	3097	2688	2768	4307	2445	2293	2377	2671

### **Balance Sheet Metrics**

Year	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Total Assets</b>	37670	38168	35187	33956	36851	42968	39801	42875	44820	41290
Cash & Equivalents	2983	2154	1682	3417	4239	8447	6593	6861	7280	4496
Acc. Receivable	3589	3853	4004	2778	3499	3194	2950	3080	2905	3123
Inventories	8949	9846	8592	8473	9017	8806	8804	9235	9591	8720
Goodwill & Int.	13519	12086	11373	10038	9794	10098	9467	7971	7983	9498
Total Liabilities	40824	44442	46390	45432	47751	53198	50540	52474	55450	49500
<b>Accounts Payable</b>	1103	1274	1242	1289	1666	2242	2068	2299	2780	3331
Long-Term Debt	22839	27678	29455	28480	29067	34339	31759	31045	31540	27810
<b>Total Equity</b>	-3476	-7766	-12.6B	-13.2B	-12.7B	-12.1B	-12.5B	-11.6B	-12.6B	-10110
LTD/E Ratio	-6.57	-3.56	-2.33	-2.15	-2.29	-2.84	-2.55	-2.68	-2.51	-2.75

## **Profitability & Per Share Metrics**

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Year	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Return on Assets	24.1%	22.6%	20.4%	19.9%	19.7%	15.1%	19.1%	17.4%	18.4%	21.2%
Return on Equity	542%	-153%	-73.5%	-53.1%	-53.7%	-48.7%	-64.5%			
ROIC	45.4%	41.7%	37.8%	39.0%	39.6%	28.6%	35.1%	33.8%	38.0%	45.0%
Shares Out.	1692	1622	1566	1549	1551	1553	1555	1555	1558	1559
Revenue/Share	18.54	19.25	19.01	17.30	17.21	18.51	19.05	19.15	18.42	20.14
FCF/Share	4.94	5.51	4.21	4.46	4.45	4.74	5.17	5.94	5.91	7.20

Note: All figures in millions of U.S. Dollars unless per share or indicated otherwise.

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