

Visa Inc. (V)

Updated January 30th, 2023 by Quinn Mohammed

Key Metrics

| Current Price: | \$229 | 5 Year CAGR Estimate: | 7.0% | Market Cap: | \$486 B |
|-----------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------|----------|
| Fair Value Price: | \$211 | 5 Year Growth Estimate: | 8.0% | Ex-Dividend Date: | 02/09/23 |
| % Fair Value: | 109% | 5 Year Valuation Multiple Estimate: | -1.7% | Dividend Payment Date: | 03/01/23 |
| Dividend Yield: | 0.8% | 5 Year Price Target | \$309 | Years Of Dividend Growth: | 15 |
| Dividend Risk Score: | Α | Retirement Suitability Score: | D | Rating: | Hold |

Overview & Current Events

Visa is the world's leader in digital payments, with activity in more than 200 countries. The stock went public in 2008 and its IPO has proven to be one of the most successful in U.S. history. The company's global processing network provides secure and reliable payments around the world and is capable of handling more than 65,000 transactions a second. In fiscal year 2022 the company generated \$16 billion in profit. Visa is headquartered in San Francisco, CA, and trades with a \$486 billion market cap.

On October 25th, 2022, Visa announced a 20% increase to the dividend to \$1.80 per share annually.

On January 26th, 2023, Visa reported first quarter 2023 results for the period ending December 31st, 2022. (Visa's fiscal year ends September 30th.) For the quarter, Visa generated revenue of \$7.9 billion, adjusted net income of \$4.6 billion and adjusted earnings-per-share of \$2.18, marking increases of 12%, 17% and 21%, respectively. These results were driven by a 7% gain in Payments Volume, a 22% gain in Cross-Border Volume and a 10% gain in Processed Transactions. Visa processed 52.5 billion transactions in the quarter.

During the quarter, Visa returned \$4.0 billion to shareholders via dividends and share repurchases. Visa repurchased 15.6 million shares of class A common stock in the quarter, for \$3.1 billion.

Growth on a Per-Share Basis

| Year | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2028 |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| EPS | \$1.90 | \$2.27 | \$2.62 | \$2.84 | \$3.48 | \$4.42 | \$5.44 | \$5.04 | \$5.91 | \$7.50 | \$8.42 | \$12.37 |
| DPS | \$0.33 | \$0.42 | \$0.50 | \$0.59 | \$0.69 | \$0.88 | \$1.05 | \$1.22 | \$1.34 | \$1.50 | \$1.80 | \$2.90 |
| Shares ¹ | 2,624 | 2,524 | 2,215 | 2,133 | 2,076 | 2,031 | 1,974 | 1,939 | 1,940 | 1,920 | 1,875 | 1,800 |

Until fiscal year 2020, Visa delivered very consistent earnings-per-share growth, as profits rose during every single year. The growth rate during that time frame was very impressive as well, as earnings-per-share rose by over 7 times between 2009 and 2019, for an average annualized growth rate of 22%. Results snapped back in 2021 as well. In 2022, consumer spending, resilience in ecommerce from the prior years, and a boom in cross-border volume led to fantastic results.

Over the long-term we believe Visa has ample room to keep growing thanks to the global transition towards a cashless society. In 2019, global digital payment volume exceeded cash for the first time in history. However, there are still about 2 billion people worldwide who lack access to cashless payments. Notably China and India, which have 1.4 billion people each, are still in the early phases of their transition towards a cashless economy. Therefore, the growth potential for Visa is immense in these two countries. Through a combination of growing the number of cards, a rising number of transactions per card holder, general economic expansion and share repurchases, Visa should be able to generate attractive earnings-per-share growth over the coming years.

With that being said, the COVID-19 pandemic did alter the growth thesis in the short-term, as was seen in 2020. Less global economic activity means that Visa will collect less revenue. However, results bounced back notably in 2021, and the company performed phenomenally in 2022. We are forecasting 8% growth off 2023's estimate.

Disclosure: This analyst has no position in the security discussed in this research report, and no plans to initiate one in the next 72 hours.

¹ In millions.



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Valuation Analysis

| Year | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Now | 2028 |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Avg. P/E | 21.8 | 23.3 | 25.3 | 27.2 | 25.9 | 28.4 | 29.2 | 38.3 | 37.5 | 33.0 | 27.2 | 25.0 |
| Avg. Yld. | 0.8% | 0.8% | 0.8% | 0.8% | 0.8% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.6% | 0.7% | 0.8% | 0.9% |

During the past decade shares of Visa have traded hands with an average P/E ratio of about 27 times earnings. We are using 25 as a fair starting multiple. Given that shares are presently trading above 27 times our estimate for this year's earnings, this could create a valuation headwind.

Safety, Quality, Competitive Advantage, & Recession Resiliency

| Year | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2028 |
|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Payout | 17% | 19% | 19% | 21% | 20% | 20% | 19% | 24% | 23% | 20% | 21% | 23% |

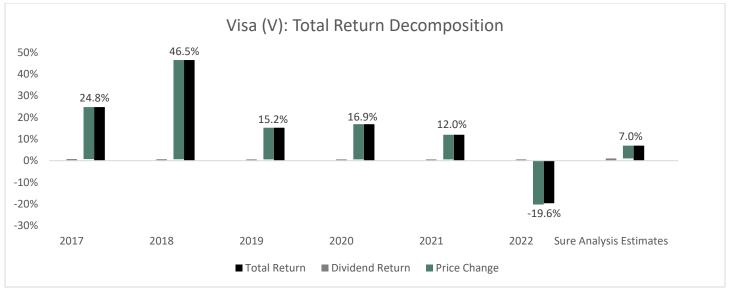
Visa has tremendous competitive advantages, as it is one of the largest payment processors in the world. Visa has built a strong brand and it continues to invest in major sponsorships to further enhance its brand strength. Visa spends very low amounts on capital expenditures, giving it large free cash flows to either return to shareholders through share repurchases and dividends, or to reinvest in acquisitions. However, Visa is not a highly recession-resistant business. Since Visa's profits depend on the total amount of transactions worldwide, the company is affected by an economic crisis, which results in lower spending and lower transaction volumes. The 2020 crisis illustrated this idea.

As of the most recent quarterly report Visa held \$13.3 billion in cash, \$27.9 billion in current assets and \$85.4 billion in total assets against \$19.4 billion in current liabilities and \$48.5 billion in total liabilities. Long-term debt stood at \$20.5 billion.

Final Thoughts & Recommendation

Shares are up 11% year-to-date, which compares favorably to the S&P 500 Index. Visa has produced outstanding growth during the last decade, including significant profit, dividend, and share price gains. Going forward we believe the 20%+ earnings-per-share growth rate will not be maintained, but Visa nevertheless has a very strong earnings growth outlook. We forecast 7.0% total annual return potential, stemming from 8% growth, a 0.8% dividend yield, offset by the potential for a valuation headwind. We are downgrading shares of Visa from a buy to a hold due to the higher valuation.

Total Return Breakdown by Year



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Income Statement Metrics

| Year | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Revenue | 11778 | 12702 | 13880 | 15082 | 18358 | 20609 | 22977 | 21850 | 24100 | 29310 |
| Gross Profit | 9378 | 10320 | 11327 | 12318 | 15110 | 16753 | 18812 | 17330 | 19140 | 23577 |
| Gross Margin | 79.6% | 81.2% | 81.6% | 81.7% | 82.3% | 81.3% | 81.9% | 79.3% | 79.4% | 80.4% |
| SG&A Exp. | 1739 | 1735 | 1755 | 2054 | 2391 | 2579 | 2755 | 2475 | 2524 | 3035 |
| D&A Exp. | 397 | 435 | 494 | 502 | 556 | 613 | 656 | 767 | 804 | 861 |
| Operating Profit | 7239 | 7697 | 9064 | 9760 | 12144 | 12954 | 15401 | 14090 | 15810 | 19681 |
| Operating Margin | 61.5% | 60.6% | 65.3% | 64.7% | 66.2% | 62.9% | 67.0% | 64.5% | 65.6% | 67.1% |
| Net Profit | 4980 | 5438 | 6328 | 5991 | 6699 | 10301 | 12080 | 10870 | 12310 | 14957 |
| Net Margin | 42.3% | 42.8% | 45.6% | 39.7% | 36.5% | 50.0% | 52.6% | 49.7% | 51.1% | 51.0% |
| Free Cash Flow | 2551 | 6652 | 6170 | 5051 | 8501 | 11995 | 12028 | 9704 | 14520 | 17879 |
| Income Tax | 2277 | 2286 | 2667 | 2021 | 4995 | 2505 | 2804 | 2924 | 3752 | 3179 |

Balance Sheet Metrics

| Year | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total Assets | 35956 | 38569 | 39367 | 64035 | 67977 | 69225 | 72574 | 80920 | 82900 | 85501 |
| Cash & Equivalents | 2186 | 1971 | 3518 | 5619 | 9874 | 8162 | 7838 | 16290 | 16490 | 15689 |
| Acc. Receivable | 761 | 822 | 847 | 1041 | 1132 | 1208 | 1542 | 1618 | 1968 | 2020 |
| Goodwill & Int. | 23032 | 23164 | 23186 | 42300 | 42958 | 42752 | | 43720 | 43620 | 42852 |
| Total Liabilities | 9086 | 11156 | 9525 | 31123 | 35217 | 35219 | 42436 | 44710 | 45310 | 49920 |
| Accounts Payable | 184 | 147 | 127 | 203 | 179 | 183 | 37890 | 174 | 266 | 340 |
| Long-Term Debt | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15882 | 18367 | 16630 | 16730 | 24070 | 20980 | 22450 |
| Total Equity | 26870 | 27413 | 29842 | 27195 | 27234 | 28536 | 16729 | 31120 | 34510 | 35581 |
| D/E Ratio | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.48 | 0.56 | 0.49 | 0.48 | 0.66 | 60.8 | 0.63 |

Profitability & Per Share Metrics

| Year | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Return on Assets | 13.1% | 14.6% | 16.2% | 11.6% | 10.1% | 15.0% | 17.0% | 14.2% | 15.0% | 17.8% |
| Return on Equity | 18.3% | 20.0% | 22.1% | 21.0% | 24.6% | 36.9% | 41.8% | 36.0% | 37.5% | 42.7% |
| ROIC | 18.3% | 20.0% | 22.1% | 15.2% | 13.4% | 20.2% | 23.7% | 19.5% | 20.7% | 25.7% |
| Shares Out. | 2,624 | 2,524 | 2,215 | 2,133 | 2,076 | 2,031 | 1,974 | 1,939 | 2,188 | 2136 |
| Revenue/Share | 4.49 | 5.03 | 5.65 | 6.25 | 7.67 | 8.85 | 10.11 | 9.83 | 11.02 | 13.72 |
| FCF/Share | 0.97 | 2.64 | 2.51 | 2.09 | 3.55 | 5.15 | 5.29 | 4.37 | 6.64 | 8.37 |

Note: All figures in millions of U.S. Dollars unless per share or indicated otherwise.

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