

# Blackstone Group Inc. (BX)

Updated April 21st, 2023, by Nikolaos Sismanis

## **Key Metrics**

<b>Current Price:</b>	\$90	5 Year CAGR Estimate:	6.5%	Market Cap:	\$108.4 B
Fair Value Price:	\$72	5 Year Growth Estimate:	8.0%	Ex-Dividend Date:	04/28/23
% Fair Value:	125%	5 Year Valuation Multiple Estimate:	-4.4%	Dividend Payment Date:	05/08/23
Dividend Yield:	3.6%	5 Year Price Target	\$106	Years Of Dividend Growth:	N/A
Dividend Risk Score:	F	Retirement Suitability Score:	D	Rating:	Hold

#### **Overview & Current Events**

Blackstone, founded in 1985 by Peter Peterson and Stephen Schwarzman (still CEO), is one of the world's leading investment firms. At the end of Q1 2024, the company held \$991.3 billion in assets under management (AUM), operating in Private Equity (29% of AUM), Real Estate (33%), Credit (29%) and Hedge Fund Solutions (9%). Today the \$108.4 billion market cap company employs about 3,795 people.

Note that the BX ticker previously represented an underlying unitholder interest in Blackstone, with the company acting as a general partner. However, on July 1<sup>st</sup>, 2019 Blackstone completed its transformation from a publicly traded partnership to a corporation. This move eliminated the Schedule K-1, replacing it with a Form 1099-DIV, and is intended to improve the market for the company's shares. This report marks the company's tenth guarter as a corporation.

On April 20<sup>th</sup>, 2023, Blackstone reported its Q1-2023 results for the period ending March 31<sup>st</sup>, 2023. For the quarter, total net realizations equaled \$389.2 million, 59% lower year-over-year. Fee-related earnings also fell by 9.6% to \$1.04 billion, while total revenues plummeted 73% to \$1.4 billion. Nevertheless, the company raised a remarkable \$40.4 billion of inflows, despite the ongoing turmoil in capital markets.

Distributable earnings during the quarter equaled \$1.2 billion or \$0.97 per share, which was 36% and 37% lower year-over-year, respectively. Total assets under management equaled \$991.3 billion, up 8% year-over-year, driven by \$216.5 billion in inflows during the past 12 months. Blackstone also declared a quarterly dividend of \$0.82. We have revised our FY-2023 distributable EPS estimate at \$4.50, which will be adjusted over time based on inflows and market conditions.

### Growth on a Per-Share Basis

Year	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2028
DEPS	\$3.08	\$3.76	\$1.82	\$2.00	\$2.81	\$2.26	\$2.31	\$2.65	\$4.77	\$5.17	\$4.50	\$6.61
DPS	\$1.18	\$1.92	\$2.90	\$1.66	\$2.32	\$2.42	\$1.92	\$2.26	\$4.06	\$4.40	\$3.28	\$3.80
Shares <sup>1</sup>	573	596	624	643	659	663	680	684	732	743	746	900

Note that the table above shows earnings-per-unit, distributions-per-unit and units outstanding through 2018, reflecting the previous partnership format. In addition, Blackstone had previously reported economic net income, but is no longer doing so. With the transition to a corporation complete, we are using distributable earnings as our baseline.

Blackstone's performance fees tend to be lumpy, which in turn leads to irregular results. Over the past decade, earnings-per-share grew by a compound average rate of 5.9% per annum, however this varied widely from \$3.08 all the way down to \$1.81 and back up to \$5.17. Regardless, we remain optimistic based on Blackstone's ongoing momentum and \$193.9 billion in "dry powder capital" set to deploy – a new record for the company based on its latest results.

Based on Blackstone's performance trajectory and market dynamics, we expect an 8% distributable EPS CAGR in the medium term, which implies a substantial deceleration from Blackstone's sequential growth and record results over the past few quarters. We remain prudent, nonetheless, as the underlying market conditions can easily sway Blackstone's

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> In millions.



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performance. Alongside a lumpy earnings pattern, the distribution/dividend has been up and down as well. Our estimate uses the next-twelve-month payout of \$3.28 is sourced from the most recent \$0.82 dividend declaration's run rate.

## **Valuation Analysis**

Year	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Now	2028
Avg. P/E	7.4	8.6	20.2	13.2	11.3	14.9	14.4	18.6	23.7	19.3	20.1	16.0
Avg. Yld.	5.2%	5.9%	7.9%	6.3%	7.3%	7.2%	4.4%	3.9%	4.0%	4.4%	3.6%	3.6%

We are using a fair value multiple of 16 times earnings, taking into consideration that earnings can easily fluctuate based on the underlying conditions in the capital markets. With shares presently trading at 20.1 times our estimated earnings, we find Blackstone to be overvalued. Meanwhile, the 3.6% dividend yield will contribute to returns, but we do note that while the dividend appears solid, it can fluctuate significantly from quarter-to-quarter along with earnings.

## Safety, Quality, Competitive Advantage, & Recession Resiliency

Year	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2028
Payout	38%	51%	159%	83%	83%	107%	83%	85%	85%	85%	73%	58%

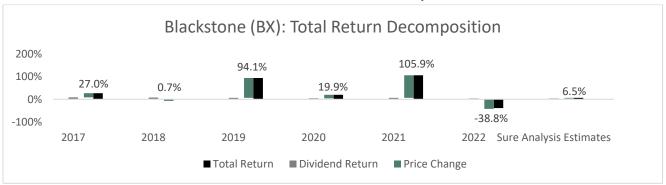
Blackstone did not fare particularly well during the last recession, posting a loss of -\$1.03 per unit in 2008. Moreover, the distribution went from \$1.20 in 2008 down to \$0.90 in 2009 and \$0.60 in 2010. However, the company recovered well, generating solid growth from 2009 through 2014. Performance during the COVID-19 pandemic was exceptional as the company was able to attract massive inflows against traditional asset management firms. In fact, this is the company's competitive advantage, as it is the largest alternative investment firm in the world. If you're looking to invest outside of the conventional equity space, which is a trend that has been going on for some time, Blackstone has a leading seat at the table; especially for large institutional firms looking for stability.

As of its latest results, Blackstone held \$8.1 billion in cash and equivalents and \$16.8 billion in cash and net investments, or \$13.87 per share. Blackstone has a \$4.1 billion undrawn credit revolver and maintains A+ ratings from S&P and Fitch.

# Final Thoughts & Recommendation

Blackstone's shares have corrected substantially since their 2021 highs due a tough macro environment, despite delivering relatively robust distributable earnings. The company has built itself into a leading alternative asset manager, an area that has grown in recent years and has not yet been subjected to the "race to the bottom" as it relates to fee income. Its alternative profile is also the reason the company has been attracting inflows in the current environment, which is unlike the case of its industry peers. Still, expect volatile results and drawdowns during recessions. Total return potential comes in at 6.5% per annum, stemming from our distributable EPS and DPS growth estimates, the dividend yield, and the possibility for a notable valuation headwind. Shares earn a hold rating.

# Total Return Breakdown by Year



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#### **Income Statement Metrics**

Year	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Revenue	6613	7485	4647	5051	7005	6661	6861	5966	16650	7133
SG&A Exp.	3759	3734	2946	594	621	673	673	725	928	1123
D&A Exp.	96	102	101	83	47	59	59	71	75	67
Operating Profit	1171	1585	710	1039	1471	1542	1542	1045	5857	1748
Op. Margin	17.7%	21.2%	15.3%	20.6%	21.0%	23.1%	22.5%	17.5%	35.2%	24.5%
Free Cash Flow	3522	1625	2338	-110	-1651	27	27	1824	3922	6101
Income Tax	256	291	190	132	743	249	249	356	1184	473

### **Balance Sheet Metrics**

Year	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total Assets	29679	31497	22526	26403	34416	28925	28925	26270	41200	42520
Cash & Equivalents	832	1412	1837	1837	1992	2208	2208	1999	2120	4252
Accounts Receivable	888	559	613	773	875	636				
Goodwill & Int. Ass.	2348	2246	2064	1981	2188	2338	2338	2249	2175	2107
Total Liabilities	15301	14164	10296	13888	20904	15312	15312	11740	19490	24560
Accounts Payable	872	1195	649	1082	2044	876	876	717	937	1158
Long-Term Debt	10467	8924	6117	8866	14815	9952	9952	6342	8714	13460
Shareholder's Equity	9963	11476	9638	9901	6634	6379	6379	6652	9423	7656

## **Profitability & Per Share Metrics**

Year	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Return on Assets	4.0%	5.2%	2.6%	4.2%	4.8%	4.9%	4.9%	3.6%	17.4%	4.2%
Return on Equity	12.9%	14.8%	6.7%	10.6%	17.8%	23.7%	23.7%	15.3%	72.9%	20.5%
Shares Out.	573	596	624	643	659	670	680	697	720	741
Revenue/Share	11.20	12.21	3.91	4.23	10.51	5.52	5.68	8.56	23.12	9.63
FCF/Share	5.96	2.65	1.97	-0.09	-2.48	0.02	0.02	2.62	5.45	8.23

Note: All figures in millions of U.S. Dollars unless per share or indicated otherwise.

#### Disclaimer

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