## Apple Inc. (AAPL)

Updated May $5^{\text {th }}, 2023$, by Eli Inkrot
Key Metrics

| Current Price: | \$171 | 5 Year CAGR Estimate: | $-1.0 \%$ | Market Cap: | \$2.7 T |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Fair Value Price: | \$111 | 5 Year Growth Estimate: | $7.0 \%$ | Ex-Dividend Date: | 05/12/23 |
| \% Fair Value: | $154 \%$ | 5 Year Valuation Multiple Estimate: | $-8.3 \%$ | Dividend Payment Date: | $05 / 18 / 23$ |
| Dividend Yield: | $0.6 \%$ | 5 Year Price Target | \$155 | Years Of Dividend Growth: | 11 |
| Dividend Risk Score: | A | Retirement Suitability Score: | D | Rating: | Sell |

## Overview \& Current Events

Apple revolutionized personal technology with the introduction of the Macintosh in 1984. Today the technology company designs, manufactures, and sells products such as iPhones, iPads, Mac, Apple Watch and Apple TV. Apple also has a services business that sells music, apps, and subscriptions. The company was founded in 1976, is headquartered in Cupertino, CA and is valued at $\$ 2.7$ trillion.

On May 4 ${ }^{\text {th }}, 2023$, Apple reported Q2 fiscal year 2023 results for the period ending April $1^{\text {st }}$, 2023. (Apple's fiscal year ends the last Saturday in September). For the quarter, Apple generated revenue of $\$ 94.84$ billion, a $-2.5 \%$ decline compared to Q2 2022. Product sales were down -4.6\%, driven by a $-31.3 \%$ decline in Mac sales. The iPhone segment ( $54 \%$ of total sales) was up $1.5 \%$. Service sales increased $5.5 \%$ to $\$ 20.9$ billion and made up $22 \%$ of all sales in the quarter. Net income equaled $\$ 24.16$ billion or $\$ 1.52$ per share compared to $\$ 25.0$ billion or $\$ 1.52$ per share in Q2 2022. Notably, earnings-per-share was flat, despite lower company-wide profits, due to a lower share count.
Apple also authorized an additional $\$ 90$ billion for share repurchases and declared a $\$ 0.24$ quarterly dividend, marking a 4.3\% year-over-year increase.

## Growth on a Per-Share Basis

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 8}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EPS | $\$ 1.42$ | $\$ 1.61$ | $\$ 2.31$ | $\$ 2.08$ | $\$ 2.30$ | $\$ 2.98$ | $\$ 2.97$ | $\$ 3.28$ | $\$ 5.61$ | $\$ 6.11$ | $\$ 6.15$ | $\$ 8.63$ |
| DPS | $\$ 0.41$ | $\$ 0.45$ | $\$ 0.50$ | $\$ 0.55$ | $\$ 0.60$ | $\$ 0.68$ | $\$ 0.75$ | $\$ 0.80$ | $\$ 0.85$ | $\$ 0.90$ | $\$ 0.96$ | $\$ 1.82$ |
| Shares $^{1}$ | 25,178 | 23,465 | 22,315 | 21,345 | 20,505 | 19,020 | 17,773 | 16,977 | 16,865 | 16,326 | $\mathbf{1 5 , 7 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 , 5 0 0}$ |

In the 2013 through 2022 stretch, Apple grew its earnings-per-share by $17.6 \%$ annually. Naturally this is an attractive growth rate, although it is lower than the growth rates Apple produced in the years prior to 2013. The larger the bottom line gets, the harder it becomes to grow at a very fast pace.

Going forward Apple's earnings growth will be driven by several factors. One of these is the ongoing cycle of iPhone releases, which creates lumpy results. In the long run Apple should be able to grow its iPhone sales, albeit in an irregular fashion. Moreover, in emerging countries where consumers have rising disposable incomes, Apple should be able to increase the number of smartphones it is selling in the coming years. In addition, Apple's Services unit which consists of iTunes, Apple Music, the App Store, iCloud, Apple Pay, etc., has recorded a significant revenue growth rate in recent years. Services revenues grow at a fast rate and produce high-margin, recurring revenues.
Another factor that has played a role in the past is the shrinking share count. Due to its immense cash flows Apple can repurchase hundreds of millions of shares. Apple should continue to lower its share count, further boosting EPS.
The COVID-19 pandemic does not appear to be materially impairing the company's underlying earnings power. Over the intermediate term we believe Apple could generate 7\% annual growth.

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## Apple Inc. (AAPL)

Updated May 5 ${ }^{\text {th }}$, 2023, by Eli Inkrot
Valuation Analysis

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 2}$ | Now |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{2 0 2 8}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Avg. P/E | 12.3 | 13.0 | 12.8 | 12.6 | 14.9 | 15.3 | 16.1 | 24.7 | 23.4 | 25.5 | $\mathbf{2 7 . 8}$ |
| Avg. YId. | $2.3 \%$ | $2.2 \%$ | $1.7 \%$ | $2.1 \%$ | $1.8 \%$ | $1.5 \%$ | $1.6 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ | $\mathbf{0 . 6 \%}$ |
| $\mathbf{1 . 2 \%}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

In the 2011 through 2016 stretch shares of Apple routinely traded with an average price-to-earnings multiple between 12 - and 13-times earnings. In the years since the earnings multiple has expanded tremendously. With shares now trading at near 28 times expected earnings, we believe there is the potential for a significant valuation headwind in the years to come. This view could be too conservative if the valuation remains elevated, but we are not yet ready to make that leap and instead forecast a high-teens multiple. While the dividend yield is not spectacular, it is very well covered with the propensity to grow over time.

Safety, Quality, Competitive Advantage, \& Recession Resiliency

| Year | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 3}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Payout | $29 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 6 \%}$ |

Apple started paying a dividend in 2012. Since then, the dividend has been increased regularly, but at a pace slower than earnings-per-share growth, which is why the dividend payout ratio has remained low. This, coupled with the company's enviable balance sheet, makes Apple's dividend look quite safe.
Apple's brand is admired around the globe, and together with Samsung the company basically earns all the profits in the top end smartphone market. In addition, Apple's Services will bring in an increasing stream of recurring revenues. During the last financial crisis Apple's profits rose, but that was during the hyper-growth phase. Since Apple is still highly dependent on sales of relatively high-cost smartphones, a major economic crisis could hurt its profits.
As of the most recent report Apple held $\$ 55.9$ billion in cash and securities, $\$ 112.9$ billion in current assets and $\$ 332.2$ billion in total assets (of which an additional $\$ 110.5$ billion are non-current securities) against $\$ 120.1$ billion in current liabilities and $\$ 270.0$ billion in total liabilities.

## Final Thoughts \& Recommendation

Shares are up $4 \%$ in the last year. We are enthused on several fronts, including an extraordinary business story, a growing Services segment and a balance sheet that provides significant safety. However, in our view, the current valuation remains a hindrance. We are forecasting $-1.0 \%$ annual total return potential, stemming from $7 \%$ growth and a $0.6 \%$ starting yield, offset by the potential for a valuation headwind. Due to the valuation shares earn a sell rating.

Total Return Breakdown by Year


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Disclosure: This analyst has no position in the security discussed in this research report, and no plans to initiate one in the next 72 hours.

## Apple Inc. (AAPL)

Updated May $5^{\text {th }}, 2023$, by Eli Inkrot Income Statement Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenue (\$B) | 170.91 | 182.8 | 233.7 | 215.64 | 229.2 | 265.6 | 260.2 | 274.5 | 365.8 | 394.3 |
| Gross Profit | 64304 | 70537 | 93626 | 84263 | 88186 | $102 B$ | 98392 | $105 B$ | $153 B$ | 171 B |
| Gross Margin | $37.6 \%$ | $38.6 \%$ | $40.1 \%$ | $39.1 \%$ | $38.5 \%$ | $38.3 \%$ | $37.8 \%$ | $38.3 \%$ | $41.8 \%$ | $43.4 \%$ |
| SG\&A Exp. | 10830 | 11993 | 14329 | 14194 | 15261 | 16705 | 18245 | 19920 | 21970 | 25090 |
| D\&A Exp. | 6757 | 7946 | 11257 | 10505 | 10157 | 10903 | 12547 | 11060 | 11280 | 11100 |
| Operating Profit | 48999 | 52503 | 71230 | 60024 | 61344 | 70898 | 63930 | 66290 | $109 B$ | $119 B$ |
| Op. Margin | $28.7 \%$ | $28.7 \%$ | $30.5 \%$ | $27.8 \%$ | $26.8 \%$ | $26.7 \%$ | $24.6 \%$ | $24.1 \%$ | $29.8 \%$ | $30.2 \%$ |
| Net Profit | 37037 | 39510 | 53394 | 45687 | 48351 | 59531 | 55256 | 57410 | 94680 | 99800 |
| Net Margin | $21.7 \%$ | $21.6 \%$ | $22.8 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ | $21.1 \%$ | $22.4 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ | $20.9 \%$ | $25.9 \%$ | $25.3 \%$ |
| Free Cash Flow | 44590 | 49900 | 69778 | 52276 | 50803 | 64121 | 58896 | 73360 | 92950 | $111 B$ |
| Income Tax | 13118 | 13973 | 19121 | 15685 | 15738 | 13372 | 10481 | 9680 | 14530 | 19300 |

Balance Sheet Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Assets (\$B) | 207.00 | 231.84 | 290.35 | 321.69 | 375.32 | 365.73 | 338.52 | 323.9 | 351 | 353 |
| Cash \& Equivalents | 14259 | 13844 | 21120 | 20484 | 20289 | 25913 | 48844 | 38020 | 34940 | 26650 |
| Accounts Receivable | 13102 | 17460 | 16849 | 15754 | 17874 | 23186 | 22926 | 16120 | 26280 | 28180 |
| Inventories | 1764 | 2111 | 2349 | 2132 | 4855 | 3956 | 4106 | 4061 | 6580 | 4946 |
| Goodwill \& Int. Ass. | 5756 | 8758 | 9009 | 8620 | 8015 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Total Liab. (\$B) | 83.45 | 120.29 | 170.99 | 193.44 | 241.27 | 258.58 | 248.03 | 258.6 | 287.9 | 302.1 |
| Accounts Payable | 22367 | 30196 | 35490 | 37294 | 49049 | 55888 | 46236 | 42300 | 54760 | 64120 |
| Long-Term Debt (\$B) | 16.96 | 35.30 | 64.33 | 87.03 | 115.68 | 114.48 | 108.05 | 112.4 | 124.7 | 120.1 |
| Total Equity (\$B) | 123.55 | 111.55 | 119.36 | 128.25 | 134.05 | 107.15 | 904.88 | 63340 | 63.1 | 50670 |
| LTD/E Ratio | 0.1373 | 0.3164 | 0.539 | 0.6786 | 0.863 | 1.0685 | 1.19 | 1.72 | 1.98 | 2.37 |

## Profitability \& Per Share Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Return on Assets | $\mathbf{1 9 . 3 \%}$ | $18.0 \%$ | $20.5 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 4 . 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 . 9 \%}$ | $16.1 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 5 . 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 7 . 3 \%}$ | $28.1 \%$ | $28.4 \%$ |
| Return on Equity | $30.6 \%$ | $33.6 \%$ | $46.2 \%$ | $36.9 \%$ | $36.9 \%$ | $49.4 \%$ | $55.9 \%$ | $73.7 \%$ | $147.4 \%$ | $175.5 \%$ |
| ROIC | $\mathbf{2 8 . 6 \%}$ | $27.5 \%$ | $32.3 \%$ | $22.9 \%$ | $20.8 \%$ | $25.3 \%$ | $26.3 \%$ | $30.5 \%$ | $51.8 \%$ | $55.7 \%$ |
| Shares Out. | 25,178 | 23,465 | 22,315 | 21,345 | 20,505 | 19,020 | 17,773 | 16,977 | 16,860 | 16,330 |
| Revenue/Share | 6.55 | 7.46 | 10.09 | 9.80 | 10.91 | 13.28 | 13.99 | 15.66 | 21.69 | 24.15 |
| FCF/Share | 1.71 | 2.04 | 3.01 | 2.43 | 2.46 | 3.21 | 3.17 | 4.19 | 5.51 | 6.83 |

Note: All figures in millions of U.S. Dollars unless per share or indicated otherwise.

## Disclaimer

[^1]
[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ In millions.
    Disclosure: This analyst has no position in the security discussed in this research report, and no plans to initiate one in the next 72 hours.

[^1]:    
    
    
     to the contrary should be made. There is a risk of loss from an investment in marketable securities. Past performance is not a guarantee of future performance.

