# LyondellBasell Industries N.V. (LYB) 

Updated May $2^{\text {nd }}, 2023$, by Nikolaos Sismanis

Key Metrics

| Current Price: | $\$ 94$ | $\mathbf{5}$ Year CAGR Estimate: | $10.2 \%$ | Market Cap: | \$30.5 B |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Fair Value Price: | $\$ 92$ | 5 Year Growth Estimate: | $6.0 \%$ | Ex-Dividend Date $^{\mathbf{1}:}$ | 06/02/23 |
| \% Fair Value: | $101 \%$ | 5 Year Valuation Multiple Estimate: | $-0.3 \%$ | Dividend Payment Date ${ }^{\text {}}$ : | $06 / 13 / 23$ |
| Dividend Yield: | $5.1 \%$ | 5 Year Price Target | $\$ 123$ | Years Of Dividend Growth: | 12 |
| Dividend Risk Score: | D | Retirement Suitability Score: | C | Rating: | Buy |

## Overview \& Current Events

LyondellBasell Industries goes back to 1955, when its predecessor company began industrial-scale production of polyethylene in Germany. Today LyondellBasell is one the largest plastics, chemicals and refining companies in the world. The company provides materials and products that help advance solutions for food safety, water purity, fuel efficiency of vehicles, and functionality in electronics and appliances. LyondellBasell sells products in more than 100 countries and is the world's largest producer of polymer compounds. The $\$ 30.5$ billion market cap company, with U.S operations headquartered in Houston, Texas and Global operations headquartered in London, generated \$50.5 billion in sales last year.
On April $28^{\text {th }}, 2023$, LyondellBasell released its Q1 results for the period ending March $31^{\text {st }}, 2023$. For the quarter, revenues totaled $\$ 10.3$ billion, which was about $22 \%$ lower compared to Q1-2022. The decline was due to lower commodity prices, even though operations remained rather robust. Results in the company's olefins and polyolefins businesses benefited from higher asset utilization. Further, demand for fuels remained strong, while the company's oxyfuels and refining businesses continued to earn margins above historical averages.
Nevertheless, due to lower revenues, net income equaled $\$ 474$ million or $\$ 1.33$ per share compared to $\$ 1.32$ billion or $\$ 4.00$ per share in Q1-2022. In the near-term, the company expects typical seasonal trends to drive modest improvement in global demand. Further, increased summer demand for transportation fuels should provide support for oxyfuels and refining margins. Based on management's comments and the company's Q1 results, we have updated our fiscal 2023 earnings-per-share estimate to $\$ 9.50$, up from $\$ 7.40$ previously.

## Growth on a Per-Share Basis

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 3}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EPS | $\$ 6.75$ | $\$ 7.99$ | $\$ 9.59$ | $\$ 9.13$ | $\$ 11.20$ | $\$ 12.01$ | $\$ 9.58$ | $\$ 5.61$ | $\$ 18.19$ | $\$ 12.46$ | $\mathbf{\$ 9 . 5 0}$ |
| DPS | $\$ 2.00$ | $\$ 2.70$ | $\$ 3.04$ | $\$ 3.33$ | $\$ 3.55$ | $\$ 4.00$ | $\$ 4.15$ | $\$ 4.20$ | $\$ 4.44$ | $\$ 9.90^{2}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 4 . 7 6}$ |
| Shares $^{\mathbf{3}}$ | 519 | 477 | 440 | 404 | 395 | 376 | 353 | 334 | 334 | 328 | $\mathbf{3 2 8 . 0}$ |

From 2010 to 2018, LyondellBasell put together a terrific growth record, increasing earnings-per-share by an average compound rate of $20 \%$ per annum. However, there are two important caveats: 1) in April of 2010 LyondellBasell emerged from Chapter 11 bankruptcy protection, meaning that the company was starting from an artificially low base and 2) 2019 and 2020 saw marked downdrafts in earnings.
Over time LyondellBasell can improve from a combination of organic growth and acquisitions. For example, LyondellBasell recently launched its Advanced Polymer Solutions segment, which could be a new growth platform. In addition, LyondellBasell utilizes acquisitions to generate growth, such as the $\$ 2.25$ billion acquisition of A. Schulman, Inc., which doubled LyondellBasell's compounding business. It also gave the company exposure to new categories such as consumer products, appliances, and agriculture. Further, the share buyback program can boost bottom-line growth.

[^0]
## LyondellBasell Industries N.V. (LYB)

Updated May $2^{\text {nd }}, 2023$, by Nikolaos Sismanis

After two strong trading periods (FY2021 and FY2022), we forecast a notable decline in earnings in FY2023. Nevertheless, we expect earnings to then grow at a CAGR of 6\% from a lower base, assuming improving conditions in the commodities market. That said, it's incredibly hard to predict future earnings accurately due to the unpredictable nature of commodity prices. We also forecast a DPS CAGR of 6\% through 2028.

Valuation Analysis

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 2}$ | Now | $\mathbf{2 0 2 8}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Avg. P/E | 10.1 | 11.7 | 9.5 | 8.8 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 16.7 | 5.3 | 7.4 | $\mathbf{9 . 8}$ | $\mathbf{9 . 7}$ |
| Avg. YId. | $2.90 \%$ | $2.90 \%$ | $3.30 \%$ | $4.10 \%$ | $3.90 \%$ | $3.80 \%$ | $4.80 \%$ | $5.90 \%$ | $4.60 \%$ | $10.7 \%$ | $\mathbf{5 . 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 . 2 \%}$ |

Since 2013 shares of LyondellBasell have traded hands with an average P/E ratio of about 9.5 times earnings. We believe this is a fair valuation estimate for the firm, keeping in mind this has ranged from 6 to 14 times earnings in the past. The current valuation has converged very close to our assigned $P / E$ of about 9.7 , which we believe is a fair multiple under "normal" conditions. Therefore, we don't expect any tailwinds/headwinds to arise from a P/E expansion/contraction. The dividend should add to returns as well, currently yielding 5.1\%.

> Safety, Quality, Competitive Advantage, \& Recession Resiliency

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 2}$ | Now |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Payout | $30 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $75 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $79 \%$ | $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ |

LyondellBasell's primary competitive advantage is its leading industry position. It is the world's largest producer of polypropylene compounds and the largest licensor of polyolefin technologies. It also has a vast intellectual property portfolio, with over 5,500 patents.
The lack of recession performance is a cautionary note, as LyondellBasell emerged from bankruptcy in 2010 after crumbling under a high debt load. At the end of Q1-2023, LyondellBasell held $\$ 1.8$ billion in cash, $\$ 12$ billion in current assets and $\$ 36.3$ billion in total assets against $\$ 6.5$ billion in current liabilities and $\$ 23.6$ billion in total liabilities. Longterm debt equaled $\$ 10.6$ billion. As proven in its most recent quarter results, LyondellBasell's profit margins are very sensitive to modest changes in sales and expenses. The company should be adversely impacted during a prolonged recession. Still, despite of the rather tough market environment, we believe that the dividend should remain covered.

## Final Thoughts \& Recommendation

LyondellBasell is a high-quality business with a relatively sound financial condition. The company is not recessionresistant, but it is in much better shape today than it was a decade ago. Results should decline notably this year, but we expect an improving performance in the light of an improving commodities environment over the medium-term. We forecast a total return potential of 10.2\% annually, stemming from a $5.1 \%$ dividend yield, a $6 \%$ annual growth rate, and relatively stable valuation assumptions. Accordingly, LyondellBasell earns a buy rating.

## Total Return Breakdown by Year



Click here to rate and review this research report. Your feedback is important to us.
Disclosure: This analyst has no position in the security discussed in this research report, and no plans to initiate one in the next 72 hours.

LyondellBasell Industries N.V. (LYB)
Updated May $2^{\text {nd }}, 2023$, by Nikolaos Sismanis
Income Statement Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenue | 5352 | 44062 | 45608 | 2735 | 9183 | 34484 | 39004 | 27750 | 46170 | 50450 |
| Gross Profit | 5,757 | 6,122 | 6,669 | 7,052 | 5,992 | 6,425 | 6,475 | 3394 | 8776 | 6604 |
| Gross Margin | $12.7 \%$ | $13.9 \%$ | $14.6 \%$ | $21.5 \%$ | $20.5 \%$ | $18.6 \%$ | $16.6 \%$ | $12.2 \%$ | $19.0 \%$ | $13.1 \%$ |
| SG\&A Exp. | 909 | 870 | 806 | 828 | 833 | 859 | 1,129 | 1140 | 1255 | 1310 |
| D\&A Exp. | 983 | 1,021 | 1,019 | 1,047 | 1,064 | 1,174 | 1,241 | 1385 | 1393 | 1267 |
| Operating Profit | 4,676 | 5,102 | 5,736 | 6,122 | 5,060 | 5,460 | 5,231 | 2141 | 7397 | 5170 |
| Op. Margin | $10.3 \%$ | $11.6 \%$ | $12.6 \%$ | $18.7 \%$ | $17.3 \%$ | $15.8 \%$ | $13.4 \%$ | $7.7 \%$ | $16.0 \%$ | $10.2 \%$ |
| Net Profit | 2,848 | 3,857 | 4,174 | 4,476 | 3,836 | 4,879 | 4,690 | 1420 | 5596 | 3882 |
| Net Margin | $6.3 \%$ | $8.8 \%$ | $9.2 \%$ | $13.7 \%$ | $13.1 \%$ | $14.1 \%$ | $12.0 \%$ | $5.1 \%$ | $12.1 \%$ | $7.7 \%$ |
| Free Cash Flow | 3,727 | 3,274 | 4,549 | 4,402 | 3,363 | 3,659 | 3,366 | 1457 | 5736 | 4229 |
| Income Tax | 1,327 | 1,136 | 1,540 | 1,730 | 1,386 | 598 | 613 | -43 | 1163 | 882 |

Balance Sheet Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Assets | 24220 | 27298 | 24221 | 22757 | 23442 | 26206 | 28278 | 35400 | 36740 | 36360 |
| Cash \& Equivalents | 2,732 | 4,450 | 1,031 | 924 | 875 | 1,523 | 332 | 1763 | 1472 | 2151 |
| Acc. Receivable | 3,904 | 4,030 | 3,448 | 2,517 | 2,842 | 3,539 | 3,503 | 3291 | 4808 | 3593 |
| Inventories | 5,075 | 5,279 | 4,517 | 4,051 | 3,809 | 4,217 | 4,515 | 4344 | 4901 | 4804 |
| Goodwill \& Int. | 1,629 | 1,509 | 1,335 | 1,176 | 1,078 | 1,138 | 2,779 | 2704 | 2570 | 2489 |
| Total Liabilities | 13041 | 14784 | 15877 | 16183 | 17369 | 17256 | 17998 | 27420 | 24870 | 23740 |
| Accounts Payable | 3,285 | 3,572 | 3,064 | 2,182 | 2,529 | 2,895 | 3,087 | 2398 | 4291 | 3583 |
| Long-Term Debt | 4,400 | 5,835 | 7,045 | 8,028 | 8,981 | 8,619 | 9,387 | 15960 | 11610 | 11320 |
| Total Equity | 11139 | 12478 | 8314 | 6550 | 6048 | 8949 | 10257 | 7971 | 11860 | 12620 |
| LTD/E Ratio | 0.40 | 0.47 | 0.85 | 1.23 | 1.49 | 0.96 | 0.92 | 2.00 | 0.98 | 0.90 |

Profitability \& Per Share Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Return on Assets | $12.1 \%$ | $15.0 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 6 . 2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 . 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 . 6 \%}$ | $19.7 \%$ | $17.2 \%$ | $4.3 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 5 . 5 \%}$ | $10.6 \%$ |
| Return on Equity | $26.2 \%$ | $32.7 \%$ | $40.2 \%$ | $60.2 \%$ | $60.9 \%$ | $65.1 \%$ | $48.8 \%$ | $17.7 \%$ | $56.4 \%$ | $31.7 \%$ |
| ROIC | $18.8 \%$ | $22.7 \%$ | $24.7 \%$ | $29.8 \%$ | $25.9 \%$ | $29.9 \%$ | $25.2 \%$ | $6.4 \%$ | $23.6 \%$ | $16.4 \%$ |
| Shares Out. | 519 | 477 | 440 | 404 | 395 | 376 | 353 | 334 | 334 | 328 |
| Revenue/Share | 78.60 | 77.30 | 87.54 | 70.25 | 69.48 | 86.43 | 100.27 | 83.09 | 138.24 | 153.81 |
| FCF/Share | 6.46 | 5.74 | 8.73 | 9.45 | 8.01 | 9.17 | 8.65 | 4.36 | 17.17 | 12.89 |

Note: All figures in millions of U.S. Dollars unless per share or indicated otherwise.

## Disclaimer

[^1]
[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Estimate
    ${ }^{2}$ Includes a special dividend of $\$ 5.2 /$ share.
    ${ }^{3}$ In millions.
    Disclosure: This analyst has no position in the security discussed in this research report, and no plans to initiate one in the next 72 hours.

[^1]:    
    
    
     to the contrary should be made. There is a risk of loss from an investment in marketable securities. Past performance is not a guarantee of future performance.

