

New York Community Bancorp (NYCB)

Updated August 6th, 2023, by Josh Arnold

Key Metrics

| | Current Price: | \$13.44 | 5 Year CAGR Estimate: | 10.5% | Market Cap: | \$9.7 B |
|---|-----------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|----------|
| l | Fair Value Price: | \$14 | 5 Year Growth Estimate: | 6.0% | Ex-Dividend Date: | 08/04/23 |
| l | % Fair Value: | 96% | 5 Year Valuation Multiple Estimate: | 0.8% | Dividend Payment Date: | 08/17/23 |
| | Dividend Yield: | 5.1% | 5 Year Price Target | \$19 | Years Of Dividend Growth: | 0 |
| l | Dividend Risk Score: | D | Retirement Suitability Score: | С | Rating: | Buy |

Overview & Current Events

New York Community Bancorp is the parent of a state-chartered bank called New York Community Bank. The wholly owned subsidiary operates 236 branches in New York, New Jersey, Ohio, Florida, and Arizona. The holding company was founded in 1993 but the banking operations of the company can be traced to 1859. The bank focuses on multi-family loans in New York City, particularly in buildings that are rent controlled. That book of business is about three-quarters of its entire lending portfolio. The bank has a market capitalization of \$9.7 billion.

NYCB posted second quarter earnings on July 27th, 2023, and results were way ahead of expectations on both revenue and earnings. Adjusted earnings-per-share came to 47 cents, which was 16 cents ahead of estimates. Revenue was up 218% year-over-year to \$1.2 billion, which was \$316 million better than expected. The bank is still integrating the assets it acquired from Signature Bank as it was failing during the spring.

Net interest income was \$900 million, soaring from \$359 million in last year's Q2. Net interest margin was 3.21%, up 61 basis points compared to Q1 of this year. The bank noted higher yields on assets and increase in the level of non-interest-bearing deposits. Noninterest income was \$302 million, up from just \$18 million a year ago.

Provisions for credit losses of \$49 million plummeted from \$170 million in Q1. That period included \$132 million in provisions from Signature's acquired assets. In the year-ago period, provisions were just \$9 million.

Total loans were \$83.3 billion, up slightly from the March quarter. Deposits were \$88.5 billion, up from \$84.8 billion in March. Wholesale borrowings declined to \$15.4 billion from \$20.4 billion in March, as the company used some cash from the Signature acquisition to reduce its FHLB borrowings.

We now see \$1.40 in earnings-per-share for this year after strong Q2 results.

Growth on a Per-Share Basis

| Year | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2028 |
|---------------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| EPS | \$1.08 | \$1.09 | -\$0.11 | \$1.01 | \$0.81 | \$0.79 | \$0.77 | \$0.87 | \$1.24 | \$1.23 | \$1.40 | \$1.87 |
| DPS | \$1.00 | \$1.00 | \$1.00 | \$0.68 | \$0.68 | \$0.68 | \$0.68 | \$0.68 | \$0.68 | \$0.68 | \$0.68 | \$0.68 |
| Shares ¹ | 441 | 443 | 485 | 487 | 488 | 474 | 467 | 464 | 465 | 681 | 681 | 681 |

NYCB's growth prospects are improving rapidly. The transition away from New York City-focused multi-family home lending should help as business loans should see improved credit quality. NYCB is heavily invested in turning itself into a more conventional commercial bank and early signs are that significant progress is being made. We now expect 6% growth going forward, reflecting this.

On the bright side, NYCB's deposit mix is very strong for an environment where rates are moving around. We note that the bank's loan-to-deposit ratio is extremely high, meaning risks are higher, and the runway for additional growth is essentially nothing due to already-high leverage. We like the Flagstar acquisition and the Signature deal, both of which have produced signs of growth and diversification for NYCB.

Disclosure: This analyst has no position in the security discussed in this research report, and no plans to initiate one in the next 72 hours.

¹ Share count in millions



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Valuation Analysis

| Year | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Now | 2028 |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Avg. P/E | 13.5 | 14.6 | | 15.0 | 16.7 | 14.6 | 14.9 | 11.4 | 9.7 | 7.0 | 9.6 | 10.0 |
| Avg. Yld. | 6.8% | 6.3% | 5.8% | 4.5% | 5.0% | 5.9% | 5.9% | 6.8% | 5.6% | 7.9% | 5.1% | 3.6% |

We see fair value for NYCB at 10 times earnings based primarily upon peer valuations. The stock has traded with a wide range of valuations in the past decade, between 10 and 17. Today, however, the stock trades for 9.6 times our estimate of 2023 earnings-per-share, so it is undervalued in our view. We see a small tailwind from the valuation, and investors get a 5.1% current yield as well.

Safety, Quality, Competitive Advantage, & Recession Resiliency

| Year | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2028 |
|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Payout | 93% | 92% | | 67% | 84% | 86% | 88% | 78% | 55% | 55% | 49% | 36% |

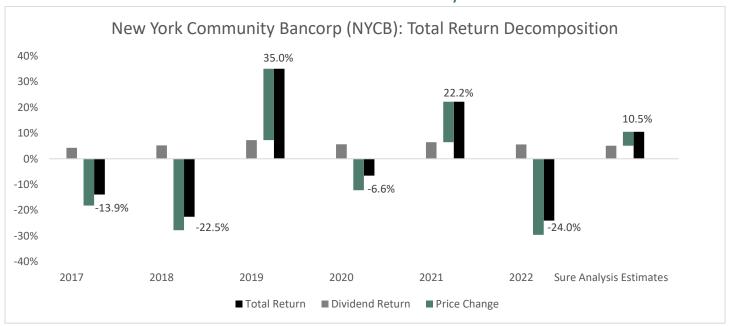
NYCB doesn't necessarily have a competitive advantage, as those are difficult to come by in banking. NYCB has invested heavily in its expansion and its loan and deposit bases are much larger than they were in the past couple of quarters.

The payout ratio has improved greatly in recent years, and NYCB is in a much better position to afford its current payout. We don't foresee any cuts upcoming, and while the bank could raise the payout, there have been no signs of any appetite for that from management. The Flagstar and Signature deals would indicate growth is favored by management instead of dividend increases. Indeed, the bank decided to fund the Signature deal in early-2023 in another sign of focusing on growth.

Final Thoughts & Recommendation

NYCB offers investors strong total annual return potential with some measure of risk involved. The stock's yield is certainly attractive and shares trade under our estimate of fair value. With projected returns of 10.5%, stemming from the 5.1% yield, 6% growth, and 0.8% valuation tailwind, we are reiterating the stock at a buy rating despite the higher share price. The company's prospects are rapidly improving.

Total Return Breakdown by Year



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Income Statement Metrics

| Year | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Revenue | 1375 | 1357 | 628 | 1439 | 1366 | 1123 | 1042 | 1161 | 1350 | 1484 |
| SG&A Exp. | 484 | 495 | 523 | 546 | 561 | 447 | 422 | 425 | 430 | 354 |
| D&A Exp. | 44 | 36 | 37 | 35 | 33 | 32 | 27 | 24 | 21 | |
| Net Profit | 476 | 485 | -47 | 495 | 466 | 422 | 395 | 511 | 596 | 650 |
| Net Margin | 34.6% | 35.8% | -7.5% | 34.4% | 34.1% | 37.6% | 37.9% | 44.0% | 44.1% | 43.8% |
| Free Cash Flow | 1339 | 649 | -455 | 671 | 1299 | 531 | 510 | 334 | 286 | |
| Income Tax | 272 | 288 | -85 | 282 | 202 | 135 | 128 | 77 | 210 | 176 |

Balance Sheet Metrics

| Year | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total Assets | 46688 | 48559 | 50318 | 48927 | 49124 | 51899 | 53641 | 56306 | 59527 | 90144 |
| Cash & Equivalents | 645 | 564 | 538 | 558 | 2528 | 1475 | 742 | 1948 | 2211 | 2032 |
| Goodwill & Int. Ass. | 2693 | 2671 | 2686 | 2670 | 2442 | 2437 | 2426 | 2426 | 2426 | 3746 |
| Total Liabilities | 40953 | 42777 | 44383 | 42803 | 42329 | 45244 | 46929 | 49464 | 52483 | 81320 |
| Long-Term Debt | 11231 | 10541 | 13822 | 12023 | 12464 | 13708 | 13758 | 15284 | 16562 | 21332 |
| Shareholder's Equity | 5736 | 5782 | 5935 | 6124 | 6293 | 6152 | 6209 | 6339 | 6541 | 8321 |
| LTD/E Ratio | 1.96 | 1.82 | 2.33 | 1.96 | 1.83 | 2.06 | 2.05 | 2.23 | 2.35 | 2.42 |

Profitability & Per Share Metrics

| Year | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|------------------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Return on Assets | 1.0% | 1.0% | -0.1% | 1.0% | 1.0% | 0.8% | 0.7% | 0.9% | 1.0% | 0.9% |
| Return on Equity | 8.3% | 8.4% | -0.8% | 8.2% | 7.5% | 6.8% | 6.4% | 8.1% | 9.3% | 8.7% |
| ROIC | 3.0% | 2.9% | -0.3% | 2.6% | 2.5% | 2.1% | 1.9% | 2.4% | 2.6% | 2.5% |
| Shares Out. | 441 | 443 | 485 | 487 | 488 | 474 | 467 | 464 | 465 | 485 |
| Revenue/Share | 3.13 | 3.08 | 1.40 | 2.97 | 2.80 | 2.30 | 2.24 | 2.51 | 2.91 | 3.06 |
| FCF/Share | 3.05 | 1.47 | -1.01 | 1.38 | 2.67 | 1.09 | 1.10 | 0.72 | 0.62 | |

Note: All figures in millions of U.S. Dollars unless per share or indicated otherwise.

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