

## PennantPark Floating Rate (PFLT)

Updated December 10th, 2023 by Samuel Smith

### **Key Metrics**

| <b>Current Price:</b>       | \$11.5 | 5 Year CAGR Estimate:               | 7.6%  | Market Cap:               | \$674 M  |
|-----------------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------|----------|
| Fair Value Price:           | \$10.6 | 5 Year Growth Estimate:             | -0.3% | Ex-Dividend Date:         | 12/15/23 |
| % Fair Value:               | 109%   | 5 Year Valuation Multiple Estimate: | -1.6% | Dividend Payment Date:    | 01/02/24 |
| Dividend Yield:             | 10.7%  | 5 Year Price Target:                | \$10  | Years Of Dividend Growth: | 1        |
| <b>Dividend Risk Score:</b> | F      | Retirement Suitability Score:       | С     | Rating:                   | Hold     |

#### **Overview & Current Events**

PennantPark Floating Rate Capital Ltd. is a business development company that seeks to make secondary direct, debt, equity, and loan investments. The fund also aims to invest through floating rate loans in private or thinly traded or small market-cap, public middle market companies, equity securities, preferred stock, common stock, warrants or options received in connection with debt investments or through direct investments. It generally invests in the United States and to a limited extent non-U.S. companies. It aims to invest in companies not rated by national rating agencies. The firm has a market capitalization of approximately \$674 million. PennantPark Floating Rate Capital Ltd. is managed by PennantPark Investment Advisers, LLC.

PennantPark Floating Rate Capital Ltd. announced its financial results for the fourth quarter and fiscal year ended September 30, 2023. The company reported an investment portfolio valued at \$1.067 billion and net assets of \$653.6 million. The GAAP net asset value per share was \$11.13, showing a quarterly increase of 1.6%, with the adjusted net asset value per share also at \$11.13 and a quarterly increase of 1.2%. The company's debt to equity ratio stood at 0.76x, and the weighted average yield on debt investments was 12.6%. For the fourth quarter and the entire fiscal year, net investment income was \$18.5 million and \$67.5 million, respectively, translating to \$0.32 per share and \$1.33 per share. The investment income for the quarter and year was \$35.7 million and \$139.3 million, attributed mainly to first lien secured debt and preferred and common equity. The increase in investment income compared to the prior year was primarily due to an increase in the SOFR index. The company's Chairman and CEO, Art Penn, expressed satisfaction with the solid performance in terms of NAV and net investment income. The portfolio included \$906.2 million of first lien secured debt and \$160.9 million of preferred and common equity. The overall portfolio consisted of 131 companies with an average investment size of \$8.1 million. PennantPark is positioned to leverage its loans in the core middle market and drive increased income through the growth of PFLT and the PSSL joint venture.

#### Growth on a Per-Share Basis

| Year                | 2014   | 2015    | 2016    | 2017    | 2018    | 2019    | 2020    | 2021    | 2022    | 2023    | 2024    | 2029    |
|---------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| EPS                 | \$1.38 | \$0.77  | \$1.25  | \$1.20  | \$0.87  | \$0.29  | \$0.47  | \$1.02  | \$1.18  | \$1.33  | \$1.25  | \$1.23  |
| BVPS                | \$14.2 | \$13.70 | \$14.10 | \$13.90 | \$13.70 | \$13.00 | \$12.31 | \$12.62 | \$11.77 | \$11.13 | \$11.15 | \$11.00 |
| DPS                 | \$1.08 | \$1.12  | \$1.14  | \$1.14  | \$1.14  | \$1.14  | \$1.14  | \$1.14  | \$1.14  | \$1.19  | \$1.23  | \$1.23  |
| Shares <sup>1</sup> | 14.9   | 14.9    | 26.7    | 26.7    | 38.5    | 38.8    | 38.8    | 38.8    | 45.3    | 58.7    | 58.7    | 50.0    |

As a BDC, PennantPark Floating Rate pays out virtually all of its profits out via dividends. As a result, whenever the business suffers an impairment from meaningful loan losses, its book value will decline with little means of regaining that value. As a result, we expect book value per share to remain relatively stagnant over time and with it, earnings per share. The only thing that would meaningfully boost earnings per share is a large increase in interest rates. Given that the company invests primarily in floating interest rates, rising interest rates would potentially help PennantPark Floating Rate. However, we do not foresee interest rates rising meaningfully more than they have already over the next few years as the Federal Reserve cannot raise interest rates too much or they risk crashing the stock market and sending the

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> In millions



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economy into recession. Therefore, we expect book value per share and the dividend per share to be fairly stagnant over the next half decade.

### **Valuation Analysis**

| Year      | 2014 | 2015  | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020  | 2021 | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  | 2029  |
|-----------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Avg. P/B  | 0.97 | 0.82  | 1.00 | 0.99 | 0.85 | 0.94 | 0.86  | 1.00 | 0.96  | 0.96  | 1.03  | 0.95  |
| Avg. Yld. | 7.8% | 10.0% | 8.1% | 8.3% | 9.8% | 9.3% | 10.8% | 8.8% | 10.1% | 11.1% | 10.7% | 11.8% |

For BDCs, we prefer to use Price-to-Book-Value for our primary valuation metric instead of Price-to-Earnings. We believe that a slight discount to book value is warranted given the high leverage applied and general riskiness of the business model. Given that the dividend has grown over time and book value has not dropped too much, we believe that 0.95 is a fair Price-to-Book-Value multiple, making shares appear slightly overvalued at present.

### Safety, Quality, Competitive Advantage, & Recession Resiliency

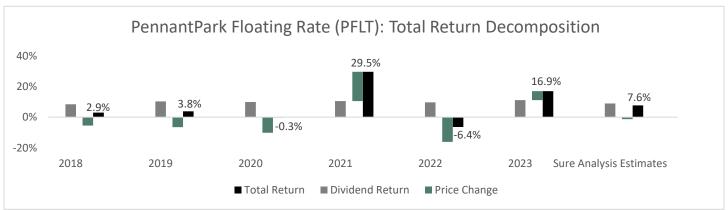
| Year   | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2029 |
|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Payout | 78%  | 145% | 91%  | 95%  | 131% | 393% | 243% | 112% | 97%  | 89%  | 98%  | 100% |

PennantPark Floating Rate does not have any meaningful competitive advantage and was not active during the Great Recession. However, given that the majority of its loans are in the BB – CCC range, we can infer that many of them would struggle to perform under distressed conditions. PennantPark Floating Rate also has a highly leveraged balance sheet and a payout ratio that often nears or exceeds 100% of earnings. While the company can probably sustain this model while the economy is running smoothly – as the growing and stable dividend over the past decade has shown – it may collapse if the economy experiences a significant and prolonged downturn that would cause its loans to underperform. Management seems to have steered the company through the COVID-19 crisis well, thanks in part to the stimulus and bailout packages that were provided to small businesses. However, given the low quality of the balance sheets undergirding the portfolio and their high leverage, in a real sustained downturn we expect things to get much worse. Given the high payout ratio, we would also expect a dividend cut to follow.

## Final Thoughts & Recommendation

PennantPark Floating Rate has a strong track record of paying a stable dividend and offers investors decent 7.6% annualized total return potential and an attractive 10.7% dividend yield. It trades roughly in line with its book value at the moment. For investors looking to hedge their portfolio against rising interest rates, its exposure to floating interest rates is a plus. That said, the high leverage and lower quality loans underpinning the portfolio mean it is not a low-risk investment opportunity. Shares earn a Hold rating.

## Total Return Breakdown by Year



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#### **Income Statement Metrics**

| Year           | 2014  | 2015  | 2016  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Revenue        | 24    | 17    | 38    | 41    | 50    | 20    | 23    | 62    | 12    | 42    |
| SG&A Exp.      | 2     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 4     | 4     | 4     | 2     | 3     | 4     |
| Net Profit     | 21    | 13    | 33    | 36    | 33    | 11    | 18    | 57    | 3     | 39    |
| Net Margin     | 86.9% | 72.4% | 88.8% | 88.8% | 67.5% | 57.2% | 81.2% | 91.3% | 29.7% | 93.1% |
| Free Cash Flow | (22)  | (2)   | (165) | (77)  | (208) | (121) | (5)   | 50    | (50)  |       |

#### **Balance Sheet Metrics**

| Year                 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  |
|----------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total Assets         | 373  | 416  | 631  | 747  | 1,076 | 1,152 | 1,148 | 1,171 | 1,224 | 1,179 |
| Cash & Equivalents   | 13   | 21   | 29   | 19   | 72    | 63    | 58    | 50    | 48    | 100   |
| Total Liabilities    | 158  | 43   | 256  | 289  | 541   | 649   | 671   | 680   | 697   | 525   |
| Accounts Payable     | 5    | 12   | 18   | 26   | 66    | 19    | 11    | 23    | 12    | 20    |
| Long-Term Debt       | 147  | 30   | 232  | 257  | 468   | 624   | 653   | 653   | 673   | 495   |
| Shareholder's Equity | 215  | 373  | 376  | 458  | 536   | 503   | 477   | 491   | 527   | 654   |
| LTD/E Ratio          | 0.69 | 0.08 | 0.62 | 0.56 | 0.87  | 1.24  | 1.37  | 1.33  | 1.28  | 0.76  |

## **Profitability & Per Share Metrics**

| Year             | 2014   | 2015   | 2016   | 2017   | 2018   | 2019   | 2020   | 2021  | 2022   | 2023 |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|------|
| Return on Assets | 5.8%   | 3.2%   | 6.4%   | 5.3%   | 3.7%   | 1.0%   | 1.6%   | 4.9%  | 0.3%   | 3.3% |
| Return on Equity | 9.7%   | 4.3%   | 8.9%   | 8.7%   | 6.7%   | 2.2%   | 3.8%   | 11.7% | 0.7%   | 6.7% |
| ROIC             | 6.1%   | 3.3%   | 6.6%   | 5.5%   | 3.9%   | 1.1%   | 1.6%   | 5.0%  | 0.3%   | 3.3% |
| Shares Out.      | 14.9   | 14.9   | 26.7   | 26.7   | 38.5   | 38.8   | 38.8   | 38.8  | 45.3   | 58.7 |
| Revenue/Share    | 1.58   | 1.06   | 1.41   | 1.35   | 1.30   | 0.51   | 0.58   | 1.60  | 0.28   | 0.83 |
| FCF/Share        | (1.49) | (0.14) | (6.19) | (2.53) | (5.44) | (3.13) | (0.13) | 1.28  | (1.22) |      |

Note: All figures in millions of U.S. Dollars unless per share or indicated otherwise.

#### Disclaimer