



Imperial Oil (IMO)

Updated February 6th, 2024 by Aristofanis Papadatos

Key Metrics

Current Price:	\$56	5 Year CAGR Estimate:	2.2%	Market Cap:	\$30.2 B
Fair Value Price:	\$84	5 Year Growth Estimate:	-9.0%	Ex-Dividend Date:	3/1/2024
% Fair Value:	67%	5 Year Valuation Multiple Estimate:	8.4%	Dividend Payment Date:	4/1/2024
Dividend Yield:	3.1%	5 Year Price Target	\$52	Years Of Dividend Growth:	9
Dividend Risk Score:	B	Retirement Suitability Score:	B	Rating:	Sell

Overview & Current Events

Imperial Oil is one of Canada's largest integrated oil businesses. The company operates through three reporting segments: Upstream, Downstream, and Chemical. Imperial Oil is headquartered in Calgary, Alberta, Canada. Exxon Mobil (XOM) owns approximately 70% of Imperial Oil's common equity. Imperial Oil is cross listed on both the Toronto Stock Exchange and the New York Stock Exchange, where it trades with a market capitalization of \$30.2 billion. Imperial Oil reports financial results in Canadian dollars, but the figures shown in this research report have been converted to U.S. dollars and refer to the company's NYSE-listed shares.

Imperial Oil is different from the well-known integrated oil majors, such as Exxon Mobil and Chevron, in one aspect. While the earnings of these companies greatly depend on the prices of WTI and Brent, the earnings of Imperial Oil are affected to a great extent by the prices of WTI and WCS (Western Canada Select). The latter usually trades at a deep discount to WTI, so it differentiates the earnings of Imperial Oil compared to those of the oil majors. In 2022 and 2023, the average discount of WCS to WTI was \$18 and \$19, respectively.

In early February, Imperial Oil reported (2/2/24) financial results for the fourth quarter of fiscal 2023. Production grew 3% over the prior year's quarter, to a new all-time high. However, the price of oil incurred a material decrease off blowout levels, which had resulted from the sanctions of the U.S. and Europe on Russia. As a result, earnings-per-share decreased -14%. While the annual earnings-per-share fell -24% in 2023, they marked the second-best performance of Imperial Oil in the last 15 years. Management just raised the dividend by 20%. The company is likely to continue thriving in the near term thanks to above average oil prices but investors should be aware of the high sensitivity of the earnings of Imperial to the price of oil, which is highly cyclical.

Growth on a Per-Share Basis

Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2029
EPS	\$3.30	\$1.17	\$0.56	\$0.86	\$2.20	\$2.16	-\$1.90	\$2.74	\$8.36	\$6.31	\$6.00	\$3.74
DPS	\$0.45	\$0.39	\$0.44	\$0.50	\$0.58	\$0.64	\$0.66	\$0.82	\$1.13	\$1.43	\$1.72	\$2.20
Shares¹	847.6	847.6	847.6	831.2	790.0	749.9	734.1	689.5	603.0	553.7	530.0	480.0

Imperial Oil's earnings-per-share history has been volatile, largely due to the high volatility of oil prices, particularly during the 2014-2017 downturn, and the volatility of refining margins. Indeed, 2017 earnings-per-share were less than one-fourth of their peak levels. On the bright side, the energy market is currently recovering strongly from the pandemic. In addition, as Canada has the third-highest level of oil reserves worldwide, behind only Venezuela and Saudi Arabia, Imperial Oil has strong growth prospects in the long run. Furthermore, thanks to exceptionally high oil prices amid the war in Ukraine, Imperial Oil is thriving. Nevertheless, due to the cyclical nature of the oil industry, the price of oil is likely to deflate in the upcoming years. Due to the high comparison base formed by the expected earnings-per-share this year, we expect earnings-per-share to decline -9.0% per year on average over the next five years.

¹ In millions.

Disclosure: This analyst has no position in the security discussed in this research report, and no plans to initiate one in the next 72 hours.



Imperial Oil (IMO)

Updated February 6th, 2024 by Aristofanis Papadatos

Valuation Analysis

Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Now	2029
Avg. P/E	14.4	31.5	---	35.6	13.9	12.4	---	10.4	5.7	8.4	9.3	14.0
Avg. Yld.	0.9%	1.1%	1.4%	1.6%	1.9%	2.4%	3.9%	2.9%	2.4%	2.7%	3.1%	4.2%

Imperial Oil is currently trading at a price-to-earnings ratio of 9.3, which is much lower than our assumed fair price-to-earnings ratio of 14.0. If the stock trades at our fair value estimate in five years, it will enjoy an 8.4% annualized gain thanks to the expansion of its valuation level.

Safety, Quality, Competitive Advantage, & Recession Resiliency

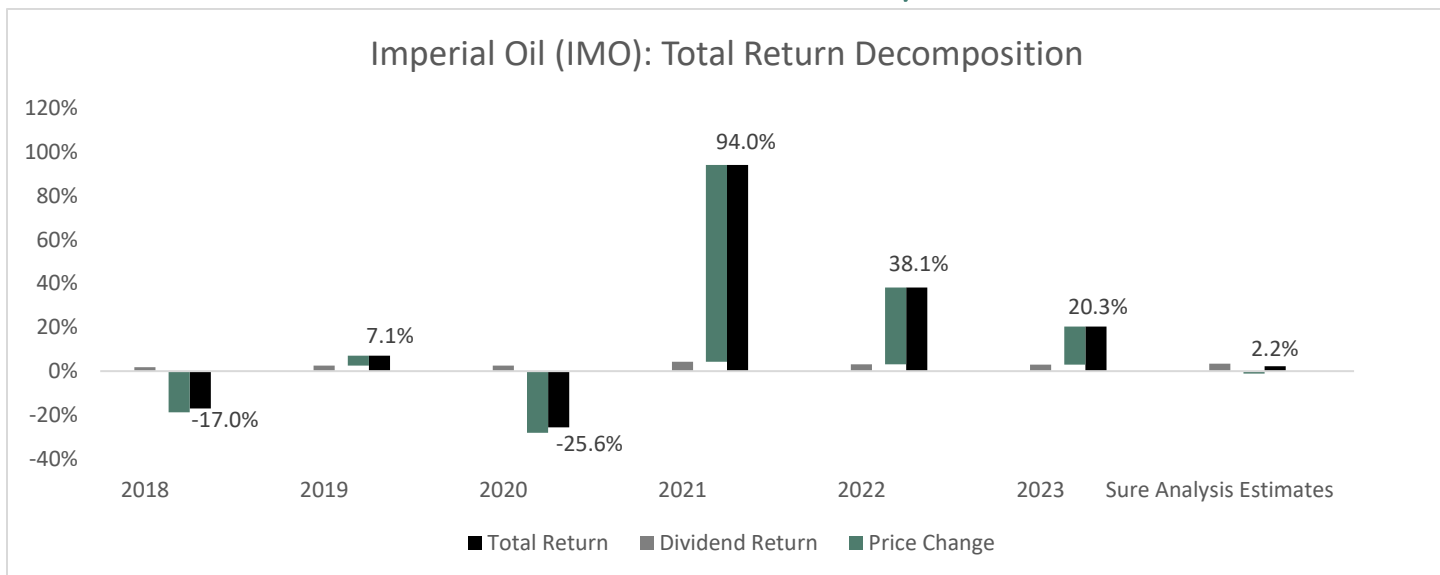
Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2029
Payout	13.6%	33.3%	78.6%	58.1%	26.4%	29.6%	---	29.9%	13.5%	22.7%	28.7%	58.6%

Imperial Oil is one of the highest-quality energy businesses in the Canadian market. The company has a credit rating of AA+ from S&P, which is higher than all of its peers in the Canadian energy space. Moreover, the company has paid 100+ years of consecutive dividends and has increased its dividend (in Canadian dollars) for 28 consecutive years. The company's 10-year average dividend growth rate (in USD) is 12%. Imperial Oil seems laser-focused on returning capital to shareholders. The company paid the same dividend for eight consecutive quarters due to the pandemic but it raised its dividend by 23% in 2021, by 26% in 2022, by 31% last year and by 20% this year. Furthermore, the company benefits from leveraging the expertise of its major shareholder, Exxon Mobil.

Final Thoughts & Recommendation

Imperial Oil is thriving but we expect oil prices to deflate in the next few years, as producers will eventually grow their output at such high prices and the effect of sanctions on Russia may fade. The stock of Imperial Oil has rallied 50% since early 2022 and hence it has become risky from a long-term perspective. It may offer just a 2.2% average annual return over the next five years, as its 3.1% dividend and an 8.4% annualized valuation tailwind may be partly offset by a -9.0% annual decline of earnings-per-share. We maintain our sell rating. Even at lower stock prices, Imperial Oil is suitable only for investors who can tolerate the pronounced volatility that results from the dramatic swings of the price of oil.

Total Return Breakdown by Year



[Click here to rate and review this research report. Your feedback is important to us.](#)

Disclosure: This analyst has no position in the security discussed in this research report, and no plans to initiate one in the next 72 hours.



Imperial Oil (IMO)

Updated February 6th, 2024 by Aristofanis Papadatos

Income Statement Metrics

Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Revenue	31,403	19,735	17,669	21,182	25,694	24,257	15,336	28,379	43,991	37,748
Gross Profit	4,920	2,366	1,167	1,195	3,148	2,358	(1,174)	3,281	7,833	---
Gross Margin	15.7%	12.0%	6.6%	5.6%	12.3%	9.7%	-7.7%	11.6%	17.8%	---
SG&A Exp.	974	875	844	681	701	678	553	625	691	---
Operating Profit	3,886	1,434	252	373	2,433	1,645	(1,737)	2,630	7,138	37,748
Op. Margin	12.4%	7.3%	1.4%	1.8%	9.5%	6.8%	-11.3%	9.3%	16.2%	100.0%
Net Profit	3,428	879	1,635	378	1,786	1,658	(1,386)	1,977	5,642	3,621
Net Margin	10.9%	4.5%	9.3%	1.8%	6.9%	6.8%	-9.0%	7.0%	12.8%	9.6%
Free Cash Flow	(802)	(648)	711	1,366	1,876	2,104	(52)	3,484	6,884	1,443
Income Tax	1,120	628	211	71	586	(116)	(411)	641	1,648	1,096

Balance Sheet Metrics

Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total Assets	35,172	31,109	30,895	33,082	30,437	32,296	29,824	31,985	32,069	---
Cash & Equivalents	185	146	290	950	725	1,315	605	1,689	2,762	---
Acc. Receivable	1,326	1,139	1,500	2,157	1,857	2,066	1,505	3,034	3,477	---
Inventories	1,293	1,163	1,051	1,193	1,349	1,464	1,438	1,405	1,671	---
Goodwill & Int.	242	161	138	148	137	142	130	130	122	---
Total Liabilities	15,764	14,229	12,337	13,651	12,457	13,712	13,028	14,939	15,555	---
Accounts Payable	3,419	2,154	2,368	3,083	2,708	3,261	2,473	4,066	4,564	---
Long-Term Debt	5,792	5,696	3,448	3,697	3,413	3,580	3,665	3,583	2,630	---
Total Equity	19,408	16,881	18,558	19,431	17,980	18,584	16,796	17,047	16,514	---
LTD/E Ratio	0.30	0.34	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.22	0.21	0.16	---

Profitability & Per Share Metrics

Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Return on Assets	9.8%	2.7%	5.3%	1.2%	5.6%	5.3%	-4.5%	6.4%	17.6%	---
Return on Equity	18.2%	4.8%	9.2%	2.0%	9.5%	9.1%	-7.8%	11.7%	33.6%	---
ROIC	13.9%	3.7%	7.3%	1.7%	8.0%	7.6%	-6.5%	9.6%	28.4%	---
Shares Out.	847.6	847.6	847.6	831.2	790.0	749.9	734.1	689.5	641.5	576
Revenue/Share	36.92	23.20	20.78	25.05	31.72	31.71	20.86	39.79	68.58	65.55
FCF/Share	(0.94)	(0.76)	0.84	1.61	2.32	2.75	(0.07)	4.89	10.73	2.51

Note: All figures in millions of U.S. Dollars unless per share or indicated otherwise.

Disclaimer

Nothing presented herein is, or is intended to constitute, specific investment advice. Nothing in this research report should be construed as a recommendation to follow any investment strategy or allocation. Any forward-looking statements or forecasts are based on assumptions and actual results are expected to vary from any such statements or forecasts. No reliance should be placed on any such statements or forecasts when making any investment decision. While Sure Dividend has used reasonable efforts to obtain information from reliable sources, we make no representations or warranties as to the accuracy, reliability or completeness of third-party information presented herein. No guarantee of investment performance is being provided and no inference to the contrary should be made. There is a risk of loss from an investment in marketable securities. Past performance is not a guarantee of future performance.