# Blackstone Group Inc. (BX) 

Updated April $18^{\text {th }}, 2024$, by Nikolaos Sismanis
Key Metrics

| Current Price: | $\$ 120$ | 5 Year CAGR Estimate: | $5.8 \%$ | Market Cap: | \$144.5 B |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Fair Value Price: | $\$ 80$ | 5 Year Growth Estimate: | $12.0 \%$ | Ex-Dividend Date: | 04/26/24 |
| \% Fair Value: | $150 \%$ | 5 Year Valuation Multiple Estimate: | $-7.8 \%$ | Dividend Payment Date: | 05/06/24 |
| Dividend Yield: | $2.8 \%$ | 5 Year Price Target | $\$ 141$ | Years Of Dividend Growth: | N/A |
| Dividend Risk Score: | F | Retirement Suitability Score: | F | Rating: | Hold |

## Overview \& Current Events

Blackstone, founded in 1985 by Peter Peterson and Stephen Schwarzman (still CEO), is one of the world's leading investment firms. At the end of March $31^{\text {st }}, 2024$, the company held $\$ 1.06$ trillion in assets under management (AUM), operating in Private Equity ( $29 \%$ of AUM), Real Estate (32\%), Credit (31\%) and Hedge Fund Solutions (8\%). Today the $\$ 145.5$ billion market cap company employs about 4,700 people.

Note that the BX ticker previously represented an underlying unitholder interest in Blackstone, with the company acting as a general partner. However, on July $1^{\text {st }}, 2019$ Blackstone completed its transformation from a publicly traded partnership to a corporation. This move eliminated the Schedule K-1, replacing it with a Form 1099-DIV, and is intended to improve the market for the company's shares. This report marks the company's tenth quarter as a corporation.
On April $18^{\text {th }}$, 2024, Blackstone reported its Q1 results for the period ending March $31^{\text {st }}$, 2024. For the quarter, management and advisory fees equaled $\$ 1.73$ million, up $4.2 \%$ year-over-year. Incentive fees grew by $25.5 \%$ to $\$ 179.3$ million. Performance allocations were a positive $\$ 1.1$ billion versus a negative $\$ 383.4$ million last year. Accordingly, total revenues came in at $\$ 3.69$ billion, compared to $\$ 1.38$ billion last year.
Distributable earnings during the quarter equaled $\$ 1.3$ billion or $\$ 0.98$ per share for the quarter, up $1 \%$ year-over-year. Total assets under management equaled $\$ 1.06$ trillion, up $7 \%$ year-over-year, driven by $\$ 142.2$ billion in inflows during the past 12 months. Blackstone also declared a quarterly dividend of $\$ 0.83$, whose annualized rate we have used in this year's expected dividend rate (subject to change). We maintain our FY-2024 distributable EPS projection at $\$ 5.00$, which could also be adjusted over time based on net inflows and market conditions.

## Growth on a Per-Share Basis

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 9}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DEPS | $\$ 3.76$ | $\$ 1.82$ | $\$ 2.00$ | $\$ 2.81$ | $\$ 2.26$ | $\$ 2.31$ | $\$ 2.65$ | $\$ 4.77$ | $\$ 5.17$ | $\$ 3.95$ | $\$ 5.00$ | $\$ 8.81$ |
| DPS | $\$ 1.92$ | $\$ 2.90$ | $\$ 1.66$ | $\$ 2.32$ | $\$ 2.42$ | $\$ 1.92$ | $\$ 2.26$ | $\$ 4.06$ | $\$ 4.40$ | $\$ 3.32$ | $\$ 3.32$ | $\$ 3.85$ |
| Shares $^{1}$ | 596 | 624 | 643 | 659 | 663 | 680 | 684 | 732 | 743 | 758 | $\mathbf{7 5 9}$ | $\mathbf{9 0 0}$ |

Note that the table above shows earnings-per-unit, distributions-per-unit and units outstanding through 2018, reflecting the previous partnership format. In addition, Blackstone had previously reported economic net income, but is no longer doing so. With the transition to a corporation complete, we are using distributable earnings as our baseline.

Blackstone's performance fees tend to be lumpy, which in turn leads to irregular results. Over the past five years, DEPS grew by a compound average rate $11.8 \%$ per annum, however this varied widely from $\$ 2.31$ all the way up to $\$ 5.17$, and then down again $\$ 3.95$.Regardless, we remain optimistic based on Blackstone's ongoing momentum and $\$ 191.2$ billion in "dry powder capital" set to deploy - a new record for the company based on its latest results.
Based on Blackstone's recent performance and market dynamics, we expect a $12 \%$ distributable EPS CAGR in the medium term from this year's reduced base, as capital markets have entered an improving trajectory. We remain cautious, nonetheless, as the underlying market conditions can easily sway Blackstone's performance. Alongside a lumpy

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earnings pattern, the distribution/dividend has been up and down as well. Our estimate uses the next-twelve-month payout of $\$ 3.32$ is sourced from the most recent $\$ 0.83$ dividend declaration's run rate.

Valuation Analysis

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 3}$ | Now | $\mathbf{2 0 2 9}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Avg. P/E | 8.6 | 20.2 | 13.2 | 11.3 | 14.9 | 14.4 | 18.6 | 23.7 | 19.3 | 23.4 | $\mathbf{2 4 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 . 0}$ |
| Avg. YId. | $5.9 \%$ | $7.9 \%$ | $6.3 \%$ | $7.3 \%$ | $7.2 \%$ | $4.4 \%$ | $3.9 \%$ | $4.0 \%$ | $4.4 \%$ | $3.6 \%$ | $\mathbf{2 . 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 . 7 \%}$ |

We are using a fair value multiple of 16 times earnings, taking into consideration that earnings can easily fluctuate based on the underlying conditions in the capital markets. With shares presently trading at 24.0 times our estimated earnings, we find Blackstone to be overvalued. The current valuation reflects investors' expectations for a strong rebound in DEPS from next year. Still, we believe the stock has run ahead of itself. Meanwhile, the $2.8 \%$ dividend yield will contribute to returns, but we do note that payouts are variable and can fluctuate significantly from quarter-to-quarter along with earnings.

Safety, Quality, Competitive Advantage, \& Recession Resiliency

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 4}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Payout | $51 \%$ | $159 \%$ | $83 \%$ | $83 \%$ | $107 \%$ | $83 \%$ | $85 \%$ | $85 \%$ | $85 \%$ | $85 \%$ | $\mathbf{6 6 \%}$ |

Blackstone did not fare particularly well during the last recession, posting a loss of - $\$ 1.03$ per unit in 2008. Moreover, the distribution went from $\$ 1.20$ in 2008 down to $\$ 0.90$ in 2009 and $\$ 0.60$ in 2010. However, the company recovered well, generating solid growth from 2009 through 2014. Performance during the COVID-19 pandemic was exceptional as the company was able to attract massive inflows against traditional asset management firms. In fact, this is the company's competitive advantage, as it is the largest alternative investment firm in the world. If you're looking to invest outside of the conventional equity space, which is a trend that has been going on for some time, Blackstone has a leading seat at the table; especially for large institutional firms looking for stability.
As of its latest results, Blackstone held $\$ 8.4$ billion in cash and equivalents and $\$ 17.3$ billion in cash and net investments, or $\$ 14.21$ per share. Blackstone has a $\$ 4.3$ billion undrawn credit revolver and maintains A+ ratings from S\&P and Fitch.

## Final Thoughts \& Recommendation

Blackstone's shares are still trading well-below their 2021 highs. Nevertheless, the stock has rebounded over past year, with investors likely aiming to price in strong earnings growth ahead. We remain optimistic about Blackstone's earnings growth prospects. However, valuation headwinds could still suppress investors' total return prospects. Specifically, total return potential comes in at $5.8 \%$ per annum, stemming from our distributable EPS and DPS growth estimates, the dividend yield, and the possibility for a notable valuation headwind. Shares earn a hold rating.

## Total Return Breakdown by Year



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Disclosure: This analyst has no position in the security discussed in this research report, and no plans to initiate one in the next 72 hours.

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Income Statement Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 3}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenue | 7485 | 4647 | 5051 | 7005 | 6661 | 6861 | 5966 | 16650 | 7133 | 7,007 |
| SG\&A Exp. | 3734 | 2946 | 594 | 621 | 673 | 673 | 725 | 928 | 1123 | 1,236 |
| D\&A Exp. | 102 | 101 | 83 | 47 | 59 | 59 | 71 | 75 | 67 | 40 |
| Net Profit | 1585 | 710 | 1039 | 1471 | 1542 | 1542 | 1045 | 5857 | 1748 | 1,391 |
| Net Margin | $21.2 \%$ | $15.3 \%$ | $20.6 \%$ | $21.0 \%$ | $23.1 \%$ | $22.5 \%$ | $17.5 \%$ | $35.2 \%$ | $24.5 \%$ | $19.9 \%$ |
| Free Cash Flow | 1625 | 2338 | -110 | -1651 | 27 | 27 | 1824 | 3922 | 6101 | 3,833 |
| Income Tax | 291 | 190 | 132 | 743 | 249 | 249 | 356 | 1184 | 473 | 513 |

Balance Sheet Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 3}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Assets | 31497 | 22526 | 26403 | 34416 | 28925 | 28925 | 26270 | 41200 | 42520 | 40290 |
| Cash \& Equivalents | 1412 | 1837 | 1837 | 1992 | 2208 | 2208 | 1999 | 2120 | 4252 | 2956 |
| Accounts Receivable | 559 | 613 | 773 | 875 | 636 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Goodwill \& Int. Ass. | 2246 | 2064 | 1981 | 2188 | 2338 | 2338 | 2249 | 2175 | 2107 | 2091 |
| Total Liabilities | 14164 | 10296 | 13888 | 20904 | 15312 | 15312 | 11740 | 19490 | 24560 | 22210 |
| Accounts Payable | 1195 | 649 | 1082 | 2044 | 876 | 876 | 717 | 937 | 1158 | 2277 |
| Long-Term Debt | 8924 | 6117 | 8866 | 14815 | 9952 | 9952 | 6342 | 8714 | 13460 | 12290 |
| Shareholder's Equity | 11476 | 9638 | 9901 | 6634 | 6379 | 6379 | 6652 | 9423 | 7656 | 6817 |

Profitability \& Per Share Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 3}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Return on Assets | $5.2 \%$ | $2.6 \%$ | $4.2 \%$ | $4.8 \%$ | $4.9 \%$ | $4.9 \%$ | $3.6 \%$ | $17.4 \%$ | $4.2 \%$ | $3.4 \%$ |
| Return on Equity | $14.8 \%$ | $6.7 \%$ | $10.6 \%$ | $17.8 \%$ | $23.7 \%$ | $23.7 \%$ | $15.3 \%$ | $72.9 \%$ | $20.5 \%$ | $7.4 \%$ |
| Shares Out. | 596 | 624 | 643 | 659 | 670 | 680 | 697 | 720 | 741 | 755 |
| Revenue/Share | 12.21 | 3.91 | 4.23 | 10.51 | 5.52 | 5.68 | 8.56 | 23.12 | 9.63 | 9.28 |
| FCF/Share | 2.65 | 1.97 | -0.09 | -2.48 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 2.62 | 5.45 | 8.23 | 5.07 |

Note: All figures in millions of U.S. Dollars unless per share or indicated otherwise.

## Disclaimer

[^1]
[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ In millions.
    Disclosure: This analyst has no position in the security discussed in this research report, and no plans to initiate one in the next 72 hours.

[^1]:    
    
    
     to the contrary should be made. There is a risk of loss from an investment in marketable securities. Past performance is not a guarantee of future performance.

