



PSB Holdings Inc. (PSBQ)

Updated July 26th, 2024, by Josh Arnold

Key Metrics

Current Price:	\$25	5 Year CAGR Estimate:	2.2%	Market Cap:	\$105 M
Fair Value Price:	\$22	5 Year Growth Estimate:	2.0%	Ex-Dividend Date:	10/06/24 ¹
% Fair Value:	114%	5 Year Valuation Multiple Estimate:	-2.5%	Dividend Payment Date:	10/28/24
Dividend Yield:	2.6%	5 Year Price Target	\$24	Years Of Dividend Growth:	31
Dividend Risk Score:	A	Retirement Suitability Score:	A	Rating:	Sell

Overview & Current Events

PSB Holdings is the parent company of Peoples State Bank, or PSB, which opened its doors in 1962 in Wausau, Wisconsin. The company has paid dividends to shareholders continuously since 1965 and has increased its payment for 31 consecutive years. The bank has ten branches, and assets totaling \$1.4 billion. The stock trades with a \$105 million market cap, making it one of the smallest companies we cover.

PSB posted second quarter earnings on July 22nd, 2024, and results were comparable to the year-ago period. Earnings-per-share came to 56 cents, while revenue was \$11.35 million.

Net interest income was \$9.4 million, up from \$9.3 million in Q1. The bank noted that increases in asset and loan yields outpaced increases in funding costs. Noninterest income was \$1.9 million, which was almost double the \$1 million posted in Q1. The prior quarter saw a loss on the sale of investment securities that was not repeated. The increase was due to an increase of mortgage banking income, as well as investment and insurance sales commissions.

Noninterest expenses was up fractionally due to salary and benefit costs. Tangible book value per share was up 34 cents to \$24.55.

Loans were off \$6.6 million to \$1.07 billion, which was largely due to the repayment of a large loan. Allowance for credit losses came to 1.16% of gross loans. Total deposits were up \$39 million to \$1.15 billion. Deposit costs fell slightly from the prior quarter.

We now see \$2.20 in earnings-per-share for 2024 after Q2 results. PSB also boosted its dividend by 6.7% to a new payout of 64 cents per share annually. That makes 31 years of consecutive dividend increases.

Growth on a Per-Share Basis

Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2029
EPS	\$1.30	\$1.61	\$1.83	\$1.58	\$2.29	\$2.51	\$2.40	\$2.88	\$3.07	\$2.16	\$2.20	\$2.43
DPS	\$0.27	\$0.28	\$0.30	\$0.32	\$0.34	\$0.38	\$0.41	\$0.44	\$0.48	\$0.55	\$0.64	\$0.78
Shares²	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.8

PSB has an impressive track record of growth; it managed to remain profitable during the Great Recession, which is a testament to its lending standards. Since 2014, PSB has managed to grow earnings-per-share by more than 5% annually, on average. We don't see that sort of growth in the future, however, and instead estimate 2% annual expansion, primarily because asset growth has been very slow, and higher interest rates haven't necessarily translated to growth from an earnings-per-share perspective. We continue to think that PSB is going to struggle to grow earnings anytime soon, even on low current earnings.

This lack of strong projected growth is primarily because the bank's spreads had previously expanded widely, and because its loan-to-deposit ratio is stretched at or near the limit, although that is coming down with deposit growth and loan paydowns, both of which reduce the loan-to-deposit ratio. Both levers allow banks to boost profitability of the existing asset base by improving margins, and producing leverage, respectively. PSB has done these things well in recent

¹ Estimated date

² Share count in millions

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years but given that its net interest margin is still near 3%, and that its loan-to-deposit ratio is still elevated, we see limited catalysts for outsized growth.

PSB almost certainly won't be able to produce anything like the growth it has for the past decade in the current environment with lending margins still moving the wrong direction.

Valuation Analysis

Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Now	2029
Avg. P/E	8.5	8.7	8.6	13.8	10.7	9.7	8.8	8.7	7.1	10.2	11.4	10.0
Avg. Yld.	2.5%	2.0%	1.9%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.1%	1.8%	2.2%	2.5%	2.6%	3.2%

PSB's valuation has remained very low for much of the past decade despite its profitability and growth. The average P/E ratio for the past decade is just 9. However, we see fair value at 10 times earnings given the bank's track record of profitability. We also believe this multiple accounts for slower growth moving forward. At 11.4 times earnings today, the stock is overvalued in our view.

The yield stands at 2.6%, which is high compared to historical standards. We see the yield moving higher over time given that dividend growth could outpace earnings growth and therefore, share price growth.

Safety, Quality, Competitive Advantage, & Recession Resiliency

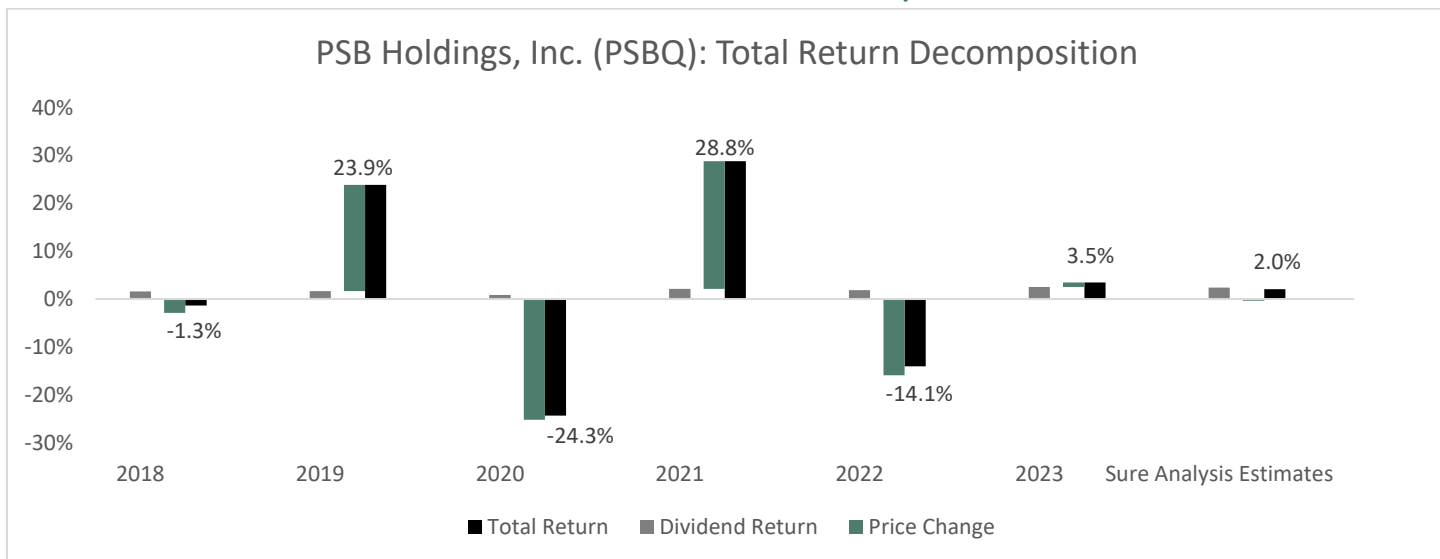
Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2029
Payout	21%	17%	16%	20%	16%	15%	10%	15%	16%	25%	29%	32%

Competitive advantages are tough to come by in banking, but PSB does have a strong brand in parts of Wisconsin. In addition, its lending standards are helping, as they did during the last downturn. The dividend is also very safe at just 29% of earnings, and there is plenty of room for future raises, as well as plenty of margin of safety if a prolonged recession were to strike.

Final Thoughts & Recommendation

We see PSB's total return outlook as having moved lower to 2%, which is based on the 2.6% yield, 2% growth, and a 2.5% headwind from the valuation. The bank's outlook for rate spreads is uninspiring, supported by weak numbers again in 2024 thus far. We still see a tough road for growth ahead from this year's base of earnings. With total returns of 2% projected, we are moving the stock from hold to sell.

Total Return Breakdown by Year



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Income Statement Metrics

Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Revenue	28	30	32	33	35	39	43	48	47	45
SG&A Exp.	13	14	15	15	16	17	17	21	19	19
D&A Exp.	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	1	3	3
Net Profit	6	8	8	7	10	11	11	13	14	10
Net Margin	23.3%	26.2%	26.4%	21.7%	29.2%	28.9%	24.7%	27.1%	29.8%	22.2%
Free Cash Flow	8	8	9	10	11	12	16	12	17	12
Income Tax	3	4	4	5	3	4	3	4	4	5

Balance Sheet Metrics

Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total Assets	734	784	828	848	916	975	1,132	1,299	1,338	1,424
Cash & Equivalents	22	24	29	22	22	29	8	24	29	22
Accounts Receivable	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	3	4	5
Goodwill & Int. Ass.	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	5	5	4
Total Liabilities	673	719	758	774	835	882	1,028	1,187	1,236	1,315
Long-Term Debt	33	33	48	60	91	84	72	62	61	152
Shareholder's Equity	61	65	69	74	81	93	104	111	95	102
LTD/E Ratio	0.53	0.51	0.70	0.81	1.13	0.90	0.69	0.56	0.60	1.39

Profitability & Per Share Metrics

Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Return on Assets	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	1.2%	1.2%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	0.7%
Return on Equity	10.9%	12.2%	12.6%	10.1%	13.3%	13.0%	10.8%	11.9%	13.2%	9.1%
ROIC	6.4%	8.1%	7.8%	5.7%	6.7%	6.5%	6.1%	7.3%	8.1%	4.5%
Shares Out.	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.2
Revenue/Share	5.57	6.16	6.91	7.27	7.86	8.69	9.72	10.82	4.42	10.79
FCF/Share	1.70	1.72	1.87	2.30	2.35	2.61	3.61	2.76	10.74	2.82

Note: All figures in millions of U.S. Dollars unless per share or indicated otherwise.

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