



S&T Bancorp (STBA)

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Key Metrics

Current Price:	\$35	5 Year CAGR Estimate:	6.5%	Market Cap:	\$1.4 B
Fair Value Price:	\$37	5 Year Growth Estimate:	2.0%	Ex-Dividend Date: ¹	8/7/24
% Fair Value:	95%	5 Year Valuation Multiple Estimate:	1.1%	Dividend Payment Date:	8/22/24
Dividend Yield:	3.8%	5 Year Price Target	\$41	Years Of Dividend Growth:	12
Dividend Risk Score:	D	Retirement Suitability Score:	D	Rating:	Hold

Overview & Current Events

S&T Bancorp is the holding company of S&T Bank. It was founded in 1902 and is headquartered in Indiana, Pennsylvania. The bank provides retail and commercial banking products and services to more than 225,000 customers in Pennsylvania and Ohio through its 72 locations. S&T Bancorp has a market capitalization of \$1.4 billion.

S&T Bancorp has a diversified loan portfolio. Commercial real estate loans, consumer loans and industrial loans comprise 44%, 30% and 21%, respectively, of total loans. The bond portfolio of the company comprises just 10% of its total assets and hence the bank has not incurred material losses from the surge of interest rates to 23-year highs. Net interest income comprises 86% of total income but the bank has proved resilient to the downturn caused by 23-year high interest rates, as it has maintained one of the widest net interest margins in the entire financial sector.

In mid-April, S&T Bancorp reported (4/18/24) financial results for the first quarter of fiscal 2024. Loans and deposits both grew 1% over the prior year's quarter. Net interest margin contracted from 4.32% to 3.84% due to increased deposit costs amid intense competition among banks. As a result, net interest income decreased -6% and earnings-per-share declined -21%, from \$1.02 to \$0.81, though they exceeded the analysts' consensus by \$0.03. The net interest margin of S&T Bancorp has contracted for five consecutive quarters due to the impact of high interest rates on deposit costs but it remains one of the highest in the financial industry.

Growth on a Per-Share Basis

Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2029
EPS	\$1.95	\$1.98	\$2.05	\$2.09	\$3.02	\$2.83	\$0.54	\$2.81	\$3.46	\$3.74	\$3.05	\$3.37
DPS	\$0.68	\$0.73	\$0.77	\$0.82	\$0.99	\$1.09	\$1.12	\$1.13	\$1.20	\$1.29	\$1.32	\$1.50
Shares ²	29.7	33.8	34.8	35.0	35.0	34.7	39.1	39.1	39.0	38.4	38.0	38.0

S&T Bancorp has consistently grown its earnings-per-share over the last decade thanks to sustained growth of loans. The bank proved highly vulnerable to the pandemic but it recovered swiftly from that crisis. It has grown its earnings-per-share by 7.5% per year on average over the last decade and by 4.4% per year on average over the last five years. Just like the vast majority of regional banks, S&T Bancorp is currently facing pressure on its net interest margin due to a rising cost of deposits, which has resulted from 23-year high interest rates. On the bright side, the Fed has provided guidance for a reduction of interest rates from 5.25%-5.5% now to 2.75%-3.0% after 2026. As a result, S&T Bancorp is likely to enjoy a wider net interest margin in the upcoming years. In order to be on the safe side, we have assumed 2.0% average annual growth of earnings-per-share over the next five years.

Valuation Analysis

Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Now	2029
Avg. P/E	12.7	15.2	13.7	17.8	14.1	13.5	46.9	11.0	9.0	8.0	11.5	12.1
Avg. Yld.	2.7%	2.4%	2.8%	2.2%	2.3%	2.9%	4.4%	3.7%	3.8%	4.3%	3.8%	3.7%

¹ Estimated date.

² In millions.

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Excluding the abnormally high price-to-earnings ratios in 2017 and 2020, S&T Bancorp has traded at an average price-to-earnings ratio of 12.1 over the last decade. We assume this valuation level as fair for this stock. S&T Bancorp is currently trading at a price-to-earnings ratio of 11.5. If it trades at its fair valuation level in five years, it will enjoy a 1.1% annualized valuation gain.

Safety, Quality, Competitive Advantage, & Recession Resiliency

Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2029
Payout	35%	37%	38%	39%	33%	39%	207%	40%	35%	34%	43%	45%

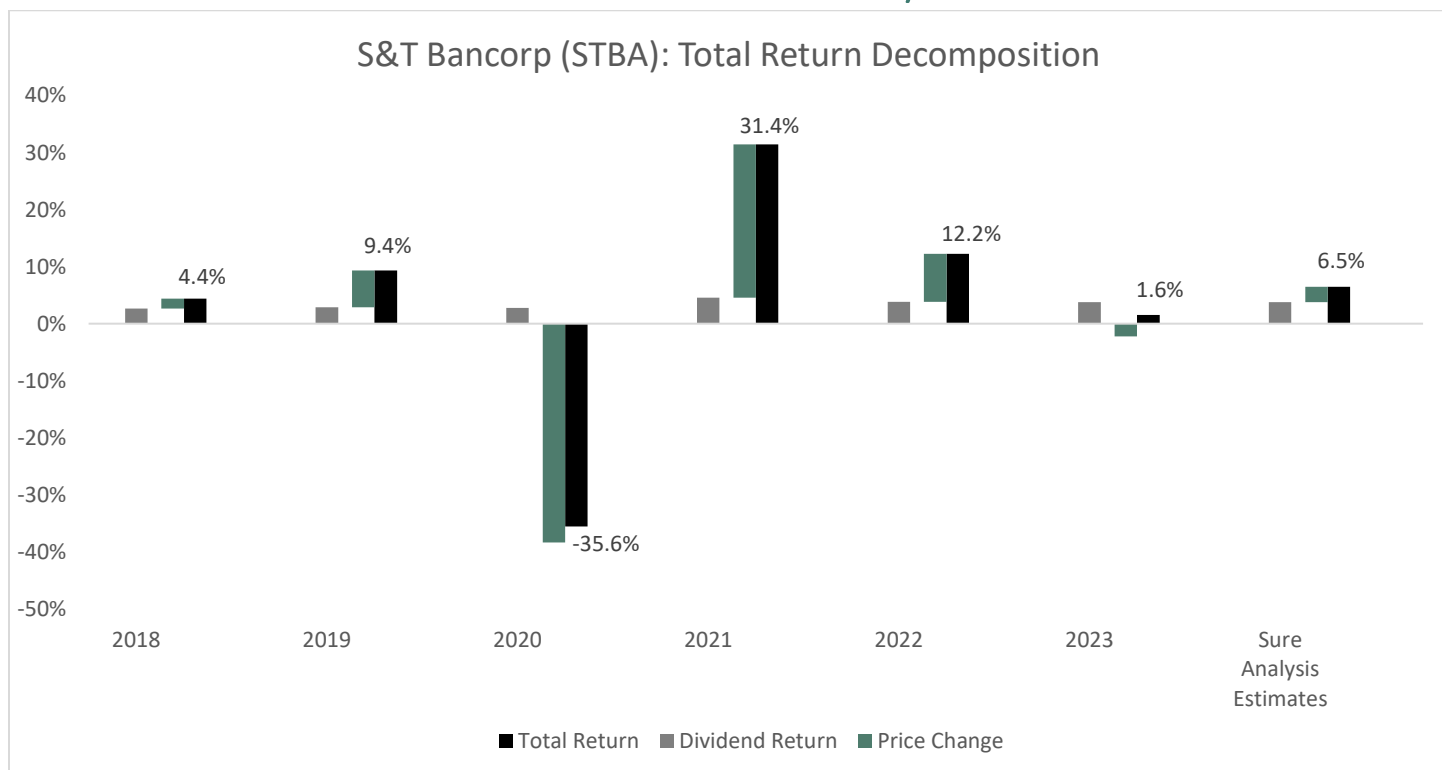
S&T Bancorp has raised its dividend for 12 consecutive years. It is offering a 3.8% dividend yield, which is marginally higher than the 3.6% average dividend yield of the financial sector, and has a healthy payout ratio of 43%. As a result, its dividend has a wide margin of safety in the absence of a severe downturn.

In addition, S&T Bancorp has a healthy tier 1 capital ratio of 11.3%. However, we are concerned over the high ratio of non-performing assets (0.44%), which is among the worst in the sector. Moreover, the bank proved highly vulnerable to the pandemic, as it incurred an -81% plunge in earnings-per-share in 2020. We also note its pronounced underperformance vs. the S&P 500 over the last five years (-6% vs. +88%). Overall, S&T Bancorp is offering a dividend with a wide margin of safety but it is not a safe haven during unexpected downturns.

Final Thoughts & Recommendation

S&T Bancorp has proved one of the most resilient regional banks to the headwind from 23-year high interest rates but the market has already rewarded the bank for its strong business performance, at least in part. We also note the vulnerability of this regional bank to recessions due to its exposure to commercial, industrial and consumer loans. We expect the stock to offer a 6.5% average annual return over the next five years thanks to 2.0% growth of earnings-per-share, its 3.8% dividend and a 1.1% valuation tailwind. The stock receives a hold rating.

Total Return Breakdown by Year



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Income Statement Metrics

Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Revenue	194	239	258	281	282	299	339	341	374	407
SG&A Exp.	79	91	99	94	86	89	101	109	112	122
D&A Exp.	5	0	4	2	7	12	12	11	9	8
Net Profit	58	67	71	73	105	98	21	110	136	145
Net Margin	29.8%	28.1%	27.7%	25.9%	37.4%	32.8%	6.2%	32.4%	36.2%	35.6%
Free Cash Flow	73	55	93	110	124	133	46	211	237	166
Income Tax	18	24	25	46	18	19	(0)	25	33	34

Balance Sheet Metrics

Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total Assets	4,965	6,318	6,943	7,060	7,252	8,765	8,968	9,489	9,111	9,552
Cash & Equivalents	110	99	139	117	155	198	230	922	210	234
Goodwill & Int. Ass.	178	298	297	295	290	383	382	380	379	377
Total Liabilities	4,356	5,526	6,101	6,176	6,316	7,573	7,813	8,282	7,926	8,268
Long-Term Debt	355	519	720	633	586	396	163	77	439	504
Shareholder's Equity	608	792	842	884	936	1,192	1,155	1,206	1,185	1,283
LTD/E Ratio	0.58	0.65	0.86	0.72	0.63	0.33	0.14	0.06	0.37	0.39

Profitability & Per Share Metrics

Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Return on Assets	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	1.5%	1.2%	0.2%	1.2%	1.5%	1.6%
Return on Equity	9.8%	9.6%	8.7%	8.5%	11.6%	9.2%	1.8%	9.3%	11.3%	11.7%
ROIC	6.6%	5.9%	5.0%	4.7%	6.9%	6.3%	1.4%	8.5%	9.3%	8.5%
Shares Out.	29.7	33.8	34.8	35.0	35.0	34.7	39.1	39.1	39.0	38.4
Revenue/Share	6.54	7.03	7.41	8.07	8.06	8.63	8.68	8.73	9.58	10.53
FCF/Share	2.46	1.63	2.68	3.14	3.54	3.84	1.18	5.41	6.06	4.28

Note: All figures in millions of U.S. Dollars unless per share or indicated otherwise.

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