



Imperial Oil (IMO)

Updated August 16th, 2024 by Aristofanis Papadatos

Key Metrics

Current Price:	\$77	5 Year CAGR Estimate:	-4.1%	Market Cap:	\$40.7 B
Fair Value Price:	\$84	5 Year Growth Estimate:	-9.0%	Ex-Dividend Date:	9/4/2024
% Fair Value:	92%	5 Year Valuation Multiple Estimate:	1.8%	Dividend Payment Date:	10/1/2024
Dividend Yield:	2.3%	5 Year Price Target	\$52	Years Of Dividend Growth:	9
Dividend Risk Score:	B	Retirement Suitability Score:	B	Rating:	Sell

Overview & Current Events

Imperial Oil is one of Canada's largest integrated oil businesses. The company operates through three reporting segments: Upstream, Downstream, and Chemical. Imperial Oil is headquartered in Calgary, Alberta, Canada. Exxon Mobil (XOM) owns approximately 70% of Imperial Oil's common equity. Imperial Oil is cross listed on both the Toronto Stock Exchange and the New York Stock Exchange, where it trades with a market capitalization of \$40.7 billion. Imperial Oil reports financial results in Canadian dollars, but the figures shown in this research report have been converted to U.S. dollars and refer to the company's NYSE-listed shares.

Imperial Oil is different from the well-known integrated oil majors, such as Exxon Mobil and Chevron, in one aspect. While the earnings of these companies greatly depend on the prices of WTI and Brent, the earnings of Imperial Oil are affected to a great extent by the prices of WTI and WCS (Western Canada Select). The latter usually trades at a deep discount to WTI, so it differentiates the earnings of Imperial Oil compared to those of the oil majors. In 2022 and 2023, the average discount of WCS to WTI was \$18 and \$19, respectively.

In early August, Imperial Oil reported (8/2/24) financial results for the second quarter of fiscal 2024. Production grew 11% over the prior year's quarter, to a new second-quarter record, thanks to record second-quarter production at Kearl. However, refining margins moderated while there was increased maintenance activity. As a result, net income dipped - 5%. Imperial Oil has raised its dividend by 20% this year. The company is likely to continue thriving in the near term thanks to above average oil prices and thus it is likely to post earnings-per-share close to those achieved last year, a nearly 15-year high level. We also praise management for sustained production growth. Nevertheless, investors should always be aware of the high sensitivity of the earnings of Imperial Oil to the price of oil, which is highly cyclical.

Growth on a Per-Share Basis

Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2029
EPS	\$3.30	\$1.17	\$0.56	\$0.86	\$2.20	\$2.16	-\$1.90	\$2.74	\$8.36	\$6.31	\$6.00	\$3.74
DPS	\$0.45	\$0.39	\$0.44	\$0.50	\$0.58	\$0.64	\$0.66	\$0.82	\$1.13	\$1.43	\$1.76	\$2.22
Shares¹	847.6	847.6	847.6	831.2	790.0	749.9	734.1	689.5	603.0	553.7	530.0	480.0

Imperial Oil's earnings-per-share history has been volatile, largely due to the high volatility of oil prices, particularly during the 2014-2017 downturn, and the volatility of refining margins. Indeed, 2017 earnings-per-share were less than one-fourth of their peak levels. On the bright side, the energy market is currently recovering strongly from the pandemic. In addition, as Canada has the third-highest level of oil reserves worldwide, behind only Venezuela and Saudi Arabia, Imperial Oil has strong growth prospects in the long run. Furthermore, thanks to exceptionally high oil prices amid the war in Ukraine and tension in the Middle East, Imperial Oil is thriving. Nevertheless, due to the cyclical nature of the oil industry, the price of oil is likely to deflate in the upcoming years. Due to the high comparison base formed by the expected earnings-per-share this year, we expect earnings-per-share to decline -9.0% per year on average over the next five years.

¹ In millions.

Disclosure: This analyst has no position in the security discussed in this research report, and no plans to initiate one in the next 72 hours.



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Valuation Analysis

Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Now	2029
Avg. P/E	14.4	31.5	---	35.6	13.9	12.4	---	10.4	5.7	8.4	12.8	14.0
Avg. Yld.	0.9%	1.1%	1.4%	1.6%	1.9%	2.4%	3.9%	2.9%	2.4%	2.7%	2.3%	4.2%

Imperial Oil is currently trading at a price-to-earnings ratio of 12.8, which is lower than our assumed fair price-to-earnings ratio of 14.0. If the stock trades at our fair value estimate in five years, it will enjoy a 1.8% annualized gain thanks to the expansion of its valuation level.

Safety, Quality, Competitive Advantage, & Recession Resiliency

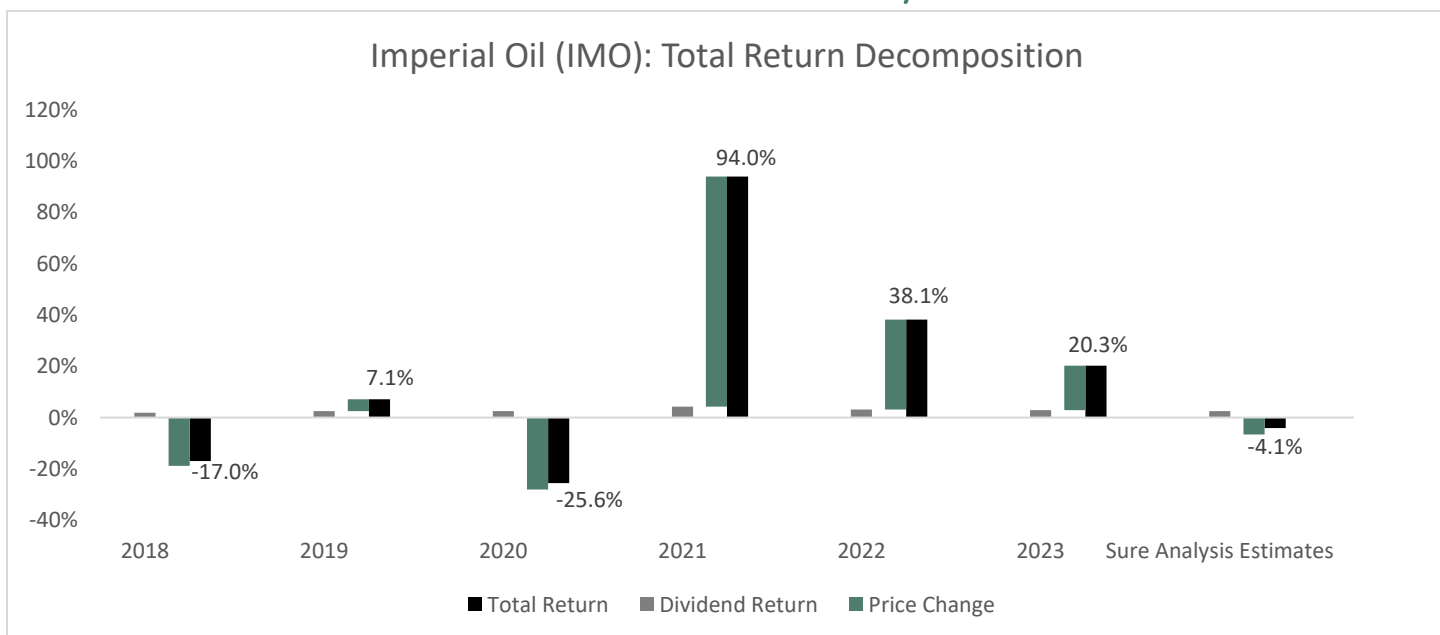
Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2029
Payout	13.6%	33.3%	78.6%	58.1%	26.4%	29.6%	---	29.9%	13.5%	22.7%	29.3%	59.4%

Imperial Oil is one of the highest-quality energy businesses in the Canadian market. The company has a credit rating of AA+ from S&P, which is higher than all of its peers in the Canadian energy space. Moreover, the company has paid 100+ years of consecutive dividends and has increased its dividend (in Canadian dollars) for 28 consecutive years. The company's 10-year average dividend growth rate (in USD) is 12%. Imperial Oil seems laser-focused on returning capital to shareholders. The company paid the same dividend for eight consecutive quarters due to the pandemic but it raised its dividend by 23% in 2021, by 26% in 2022, by 31% last year and by 20% this year. Furthermore, the company benefits from leveraging the expertise of its major shareholder, Exxon Mobil.

Final Thoughts & Recommendation

Imperial Oil is thriving but we expect oil prices to deflate in the next few years, as producers will eventually grow their output at such high prices and the effect of sanctions on Russia may fade. The stock of Imperial Oil has nearly doubled off its bottom in 2022 and hence it has become risky from a long-term perspective. It may offer a -4.1% average annual return over the next five years, as its 2.3% dividend and a 1.8% annualized valuation tailwind may be offset by a -9.0% annual decline of earnings-per-share. We maintain our sell rating. Even at lower stock prices, Imperial Oil is suitable only for investors who can tolerate the pronounced volatility that results from the dramatic swings of the price of oil.

Total Return Breakdown by Year



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Income Statement Metrics

Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Revenue	31,403	19,735	17,669	21,182	25,694	24,257	15,336	28,379	43,991	35,771
Gross Profit	4,920	2,366	1,167	1,195	3,148	2,358	(1,174)	3,281	7,833	5,269
Gross Margin	15.7%	12.0%	6.6%	5.6%	12.3%	9.7%	-7.7%	11.6%	17.8%	14.7%
SG&A Exp.	974	875	844	681	701	678	553	625	691	695
Operating Profit	3,886	1,434	252	373	2,433	1,645	(1,737)	2,630	7,138	4,570
Op. Margin	12.4%	7.3%	1.4%	1.8%	9.5%	6.8%	-11.3%	9.3%	16.2%	12.8%
Net Profit	3,428	879	1,635	378	1,786	1,658	(1,386)	1,977	5,642	3,621
Net Margin	10.9%	4.5%	9.3%	1.8%	6.9%	6.8%	-9.0%	7.0%	12.8%	9.6%
Free Cash Flow	(802)	(648)	711	1,366	1,876	2,104	(52)	3,484	6,884	1,443
Income Tax	1,120	628	211	71	586	(116)	(411)	641	1,648	1,096

Balance Sheet Metrics

Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total Assets	35,172	31,109	30,895	33,082	30,437	32,296	29,824	31,985	32,069	31,056
Cash & Equivalents	185	146	290	950	725	1,315	605	1,689	2,762	651
Acc. Receivable	1,326	1,139	1,500	2,157	1,857	2,066	1,505	3,034	3,477	3,379
Inventories	1,293	1,163	1,051	1,193	1,349	1,464	1,438	1,405	1,671	2,225
Goodwill & Int.	242	161	138	148	137	142	130	130	122	125
Total Liabilities	15,764	14,229	12,337	13,651	12,457	13,712	13,028	14,939	15,555	14,305
Accounts Payable	3,419	2,154	2,368	3,083	2,708	3,261	2,473	4,066	4,564	3,741
Long-Term Debt	5,792	5,696	3,448	3,697	3,413	3,580	3,665	3,583	2,630	2,674
Total Equity	19,408	16,881	18,558	19,431	17,980	18,584	16,796	17,047	16,514	16,751
LTD/E Ratio	0.30	0.34	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.22	0.21	0.16	0.16

Profitability & Per Share Metrics

Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Return on Assets	9.8%	2.7%	5.3%	1.2%	5.6%	5.3%	-4.5%	6.4%	17.6%	11.5%
Return on Equity	18.2%	4.8%	9.2%	2.0%	9.5%	9.1%	-7.8%	11.7%	33.6%	21.8%
ROIC	13.9%	3.7%	7.3%	1.7%	8.0%	7.6%	-6.5%	9.6%	28.4%	18.8%
Shares Out.	847.6	847.6	847.6	831.2	790.0	749.9	734.1	689.5	641.5	575.9
Revenue/Share	36.92	23.20	20.78	25.05	31.72	31.71	20.86	39.79	68.58	62.11
FCF/Share	(0.94)	(0.76)	0.84	1.61	2.32	2.75	(0.07)	4.89	10.73	2.51

Note: All figures in millions of U.S. Dollars unless per share or indicated otherwise.

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