

Camden Property Trust (CPT)

Updated May 11th, 2025, by Nikolaos Sismanis

Key Metrics

| Current Price: | \$118 | 5 Year CAGR Estimate: | 5.7% | Market Cap: | \$13.2 B |
|-----------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Fair Value Price: | \$109 | 5 Year Growth Estimate: | 4.0% | Ex-Dividend Date: | 06/27/25 ¹ |
| % Fair Value: | 108% | 5 Year Valuation Multiple Estimate | : -1.6% | Dividend Payment Date: | 07/11/25 |
| Dividend Yield: | 3.6% | 5 Year Price Target | \$132 | Years Of Dividend Growth | n: 14 |
| Dividend Risk Score: | D | Sector: Re | al Estate | Rating: | Hold |

Overview & Current Events

Founded in 1993, and headquartered in Houston, Texas, Camden Property Trust is one of the largest publicly traded multifamily real estate companies in the United States. The company is structured as a Real Estate Investment Trust (REIT), owning, managing, and developing multifamily apartment communities. As of March 31st, 2025, Camden owned 180 properties containing 61,178 apartments. The \$13.2 billion market cap company has about 1,650 employees, and generates around \$1.54 billion in revenues annually.

On May 1st, 2025, Camden Property reported its Q1 results for the period ending March 31st, 2025. For the quarter, the company reported property revenue of \$390.6 million, up slightly from \$383.1 million in Q1 2024. While same-property revenues rose 0.8%, same-store occupancy increased 40 basis points to 95.4%. Same-property expenses grew by 0.5% during the period, while same-property net operating income (NOI) grew 0.9%.

Funds from Operations (FFO) totaled \$186.9 million, or \$1.70 per share, compared to \$183.8 million, or \$1.67 per share, in Q1 2024. Management raised their full-year 2025 Core FFO guidance to a range of \$6.63 to \$6.93 per share. The midpoint of this range stands at \$6.78, slightly above the prior midpoint of \$6.75.

Growth on a Per-Share Basis

| Year | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2030 |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| FFO | \$4.54 | \$4.64 | \$4.53 | \$4.77 | \$5.05 | \$4.90 | \$5.39 | \$6.59 | \$6.78 | \$6.70 | \$6.80 | \$8.27 |
| DPS | \$2.80 | \$2.95 | \$3.00 | \$3.08 | \$3.20 | \$3.29 | \$3.32 | \$3.76 | \$4.00 | \$4.12 | \$4.20 | \$5.11 |
| Shares ² | 97.6 | 89.9 | 91.5 | 103.1 | 97.3 | 99.4 | 102.8 | 108.4 | 109.4 | 108.5 | 108.6 | 115.0 |

Over the past decade, Camden Property Trust's (CPT) FFO per share has seen a mix of steady growth, external shocks, and post-pandemic momentum, all shaped by key market forces and strategic decisions. From 2015 to 2017, FFO was around \$4.50-\$4.60, reflecting a period of stability where strong occupancy rates and consistent rental growth kept things steady.

But by 2018 and 2019, FFO started climbing past \$5.00, driven by Camden's smart acquisitions and development projects in high-growth Sunbelt markets. Then came 2020—a year that shook the entire real estate sector. The pandemic-induced rent concessions and temporary dip in demand pushed FFO down to \$4.90, but Camden held up better than many thanks to its well-diversified portfolio.

The real turning point came in 2021 and 2022 when demand for multifamily housing surged, rental rates spiked, and Camden reaped the benefits of its strategic positioning, pushing FFO to a high of \$6.59. More recently, in 2023 and 2024, the market has started to normalize, with FFO settling around \$6.70. While growth has slowed a bit due to softening rental trends and slight occupancy declines, Camden remains well-positioned for the long run. However, we can't get ourselves to set our projected growth rate for both FFO per share and dividend per share to 4% through 2030, as current market conditions present several challenges. Camden's 2025 outlook was weak and slightly below analyst expectations.

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¹ Estimated dates based on past dividend dates.

² In millions.



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This cautious outlook reflects broader industry trends, where multifamily rent growth is projected at a modest 2.2% for 2025, accompanied by an expected vacancy increase to 6.2%.

Valuation Analysis

| Year | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Now | 2030 |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| P/FFO | 16.8 | 17.6 | 16.6 | 20.2 | 20.7 | 19.4 | 25.0 | 20.5 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 17.4 | 16.0 |
| Avg. Yld. | 3.70% | 3.60% | 3.70% | 3.50% | 3.10% | 3.50% | 2.50% | 2.80% | 3.70% | 3.9% | 3.6% | 3.9% |

Over the past decade, Camden has traded with an average price-to-FFO ratio of just under 19. The stock's current P/FFO of 17.4 is on the lower end of its past valuation range. However, given that interest rates remain high and that Camden's growth prospects do not appear particularly exciting, we have set our fair multiple at a softer 16 FFO. Note that the dividend was cut during the Great Recession, but has since recovered nicely as the company has increased each year since. This element ought to buoy investor returns over time.

Safety, Quality, Competitive Advantage, & Recession Resiliency

| Year | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------------|------|
| Payout | 62% | 64% | 66% | 65% | 63% | 67% | 62% | 57% | 59% | 61% | <i>62%</i> | 62% |

Camden has a competitive advantage in its position as one of the largest multifamily REITs in the U.S. Its scale and expertise allow it to leverage its experience across a wide portfolio of properties and actively pursue developments.

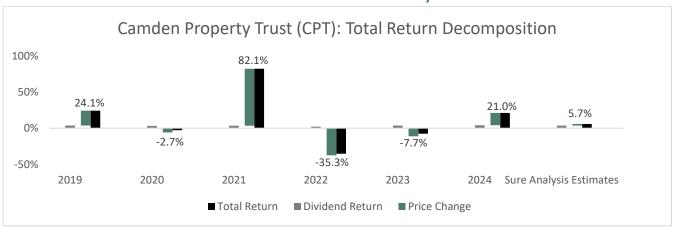
The company's FFO payout ratio has hovered in the 60% to 70% range for the last decade. We anticipate it will remain at slightly lower levels, with dividend growth tracking FFO growth over time. During the Great Recession, Camden posted FFO of \$2.90, \$1.68, \$2.72, and \$2.73 for the 2008 through 2011 stretch. Meanwhile, the dividend was cut from \$2.80 down to \$1.80 on an annual basis. This gives you some idea of the toll that recessions can take on the business, along with Camden's ability to bounce back. The company is holding up much better in the current environment, so far.

As of the most recent report, Camden held \$8.7 billion in real estate assets and \$9.0 billion in total assets against \$4.3 billion in total liabilities. The company's net debt-to-adjusted EBITDA ratio stood at 3.8x, unchanged from last year.

Final Thoughts & Recommendation

Camden is a leading multifamily REIT with a solid operating history. However, its FFO per share growth has been sub-par in recent years, with 2025 projections continuing that trend. We remain prudent regarding its medium-term prospects due to a tough residential market despite an easing macro this year. We are forecasting annual total return potential of 5.7%, as a 4% growth in FFO/share and a 3.6% starting yield could be partially offset by a 1.6% valuation headwind per annum. Shares earn a hold rating.

Total Return Breakdown by Year



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Income Statement Metrics

| Year | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Teal | 2013 | 2010 | 2017 | 2010 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
| Revenue | 836 | 876 | 901 | 955 | 1028 | 1044 | 1144 | 1423 | 1542 | 1544 |
| Gross Profit | 535 | 565 | 572 | 611 | 662 | 649 | 727 | 894 | 958 | 945 |
| Gross Margin | 64% | 64% | 64% | 64% | 64% | 62% | 63.5% | 62.8% | 62.1% | 61.2% |
| SG&A Exp. | 67 | 70 | 72 | 74 | 76 | 71 | 80 | 60 | 63 | 72 |
| D&A Exp. | 241 | 250 | 264 | 301 | 336 | | 421 | 577 | 575 | 582 |
| Operating Profit | 227 | 245 | 236 | 236 | 250 | 211 | 226 | 261 | 324 | 297 |
| Operating Margin | 27% | 28% | 26% | 25% | 24% | 20% | 19.8% | 18.3% | 21.0% | 19.2% |
| Net Profit | 249 | 820 | 196 | 156 | 220 | 124 | 304 | 654 | 403 | 163 |
| Net Margin | 30% | 94% | 22% | 16% | 21% | 12% | 26.6% | 46.0% | 26.1% | 10.6% |
| Free Cash Flow | 11 | 100 | 136 | 145 | 148 | | 149 | 295 | 384 | 381 |
| Income Tax | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 |

Balance Sheet Metrics

| Year | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Total Assets | 6038 | 6028 | 6174 | 6220 | 6749 | 7199 | 7977 | 9328 | 9384 | 8991 |
| Cash & Equivalents | 11 | 237 | 368 | 34 | 23 | 420 | 613 | 10 | 260 | 21 |
| Accounts Receivable | 25 | 24 | 24 | 23 | 22 | 20 | 19 | 13 | 12 | 9 |
| Total Liabilities | 3065 | 2856 | 2612 | 2782 | 3047 | 3682 | 3711 | 4271 | 4332 | 4105 |
| Accounts Payable | 133 | 138 | 128 | 147 | 172 | 176 | 192 | 211 | 223 | 215 |
| Long-Term Debt | 2725 | 2481 | 2205 | 2322 | 2524 | 3167 | 3170 | 3681 | 3715 | 3486 |
| Shareholder's Equity | 2896 | 3092 | 3483 | 3364 | 3629 | 3445 | 4167 | 4987 | 4981 | 4675 |
| LTD/E Ratio | 0.94 | 0.80 | 0.63 | 0.69 | 0.70 | 0.92 | 0.76 | 0.74 | 0.75 | 0.75 |

Profitability & Per Share Metrics

| | | | • | | | | | | | |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| Year | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
| Return on Assets | 4.1% | 13.6% | 3.2% | 2.5% | 3.4% | 1.8% | 4.0% | 7.6% | 4.3% | 1.8% |
| Return on Equity | 8.6% | 27.4% | 6.0% | 4.6% | 6.3% | 3.5% | 8.0% | 14.2% | 8.0% | 3.3% |
| ROIC | 4.4% | 14.4% | 3.4% | 2.7% | 3.7% | 1.9% | 4.3% | 8.1% | 4.6% | 1.9% |
| Shares Out. | 89.5 | 89.9 | 92.5 | 95.4 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 102.8 | 108 | 109 | 108.5 |
| Revenue/Share | \$9.34 | \$9.75 | \$9.74 | \$10.01 | \$10.35 | \$10.50 | \$11.12 | \$13.13 | \$14.19 | 14.22 |
| FCF/Share | \$0.13 | \$1.11 | \$1.47 | \$1.52 | \$1.49 | | \$1.45 | \$2.72 | 3.53 | 3.51 |

Note: All figures in millions of U.S. Dollars unless per share or indicated otherwise.

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