

The Hershey Company (HSY)

Updated May 14th, 2025, by Aristofanis Papadatos

Key Metrics

| Current Price: | \$163 | 5 Year CAGR Estimate: | 6.6% | Market Cap: | \$34 B |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------|---------|
| Fair Value Price: | \$122 | 5 Year Growth Estimate: | 10.0% | Ex-Dividend Date: | 5/16/25 |
| % Fair Value: | 134% | 5 Year Valuation Multiple Estimate: | -5.6% | Dividend Payment Date: | 6/16/25 |
| Dividend Yield: | 3.4% | 5 Year Price Target | \$196 | Years Of Dividend Growth: | 15 |
| Dividend Risk Score: | F | Sector: Consumer Staples | | Rating: | Hold |

Overview & Current Events

The Hershey Company, founded in 1894, is a chocolate and sugar confectionary products manufacturer that sells major brands such as Hershey's, Reese's, Kisses, Cadbury, Ice Breakers, Kit Kat, Almond Joy, Jolly Rancher, Twizzlers, Heath, and Milk Duds. Hershey primarily operates in North America but has international operations as well. The company is headquartered in Hershey, PA, and trades with a market capitalization of \$34 billion.

On December 9th, 2024, the stock of Hershey surged 11% after a report that Mondelez (MDLZ) would try to acquire Hershey. However, the Hershey Trust, which controls ~80% of the votes of the company, rejected the offer of Mondelez as too low. In 2016, Mondelez had tried again to acquire Hershey but the Hershey Trust had rejected that offer as well. The stock of Hershey has plunged -16% since its temporary spike in December.

On May 1st, 2025, Hershey reported financial results for the first quarter of fiscal 2025. The North America Confectionary segment (82% of sales) saw its sales decrease -15% over the prior year's quarter due to abnormally high inventories in the second quarter of 2024. Earnings-per-share fell -32%, from \$3.07 to \$2.09, but beat the analysts' consensus by \$0.16, primarily thanks to an effective hedging strategy, which partly offset the effect of exceptionally high cocoa prices.

Hershey is facing an extremely strong headwind from sky-high cocoa prices, which squeeze the profit margins of the chocolate maker. The company thus reiterated its weak guidance for 2025, expecting a \sim 35% decline in earnings-pershare. Accordingly, we still expect earnings-per-share of 6.10 this year.

Growth on a Per-Share Basis

| Year | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2030 |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------|
| EPS | \$4.12 | \$4.41 | \$4.76 | \$5.36 | \$5.78 | \$6.29 | \$7.19 | \$8.52 | \$9.59 | \$9.37 | \$6.10 | \$9.82 |
| DPS | \$2.24 | \$2.40 | \$2.55 | \$2.76 | \$2.99 | \$3.15 | \$3.41 | \$3.87 | \$4.46 | \$5.48 | \$5.48 | <i>\$5.76</i> |
| Shares ¹ | 217 | 212 | 211 | 210 | 209 | 209 | 207 | 206 | 205 | 203 | 202 | 200 |

Hershey has recorded strong and consistent growth over the last decade, with earnings-per-share growing every year during 2008-2023. The company has grown its earnings-per-share by 9.6% per year on average over the last decade.

Hershey's earnings-per-share growth stems from several factors. The first one is organic revenue growth, which Hershey has achieved despite the public becoming more conscious about healthy eating habits. The company has also been able to improve its margins throughout the last decade. Hershey owns well-recognized brands, so price hikes have not been a headwind to increasing the volume of its products. Hershey had also been moderately repurchasing its shares, which has added some additional growth to the company's earnings-per-share. In 2018, Hershey's earnings-per-share growth was above the long-term average, but that was primarily thanks to the effect of a lower tax rate and the effect of the Amplify acquisition, which was responsible for most of the company's revenue growth.

The COVID-19 pandemic tested all businesses, but Hershey is set up well for nearly any environment. On the other hand, Hershey expects 5-year low earnings this year due to sky-high cocoa prices. We view this headwind as temporary and expect 10% average annual growth of earnings-per-share beyond this year.

Disclosure: This analyst has no position in the security discussed in this research report, and no plans to initiate one in the next 72 hours.

¹ In millions.



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Valuation Analysis

| Year | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Now | 2030 |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Avg. P/E | 23.0 | 21.9 | 22.8 | 18.8 | 23.2 | 23.4 | 23.8 | 27.5 | 23.7 | 20.3 | 26.7 | 20.0 |
| Avg. Yld. | 2.4% | 2.5% | 2.3% | 2.7% | 2.2% | 2.2% | 2.0% | 1.8% | 2.0% | 2.9% | 3.4% | 2.9% |

During the past decade, shares of Hershey have traded hands with an average P/E ratio of 22.8. While we believe a premium multiple is warranted, we are a bit more cautious – using a P/E ratio of 20.0 as a starting place. The stock is now trading at a P/E ratio of 26.7. If it trades at a P/E ratio of 20.0 in five years, it will incur a -5.6% annualized valuation headwind.

Safety, Quality, Competitive Advantage, & Recession Resiliency

| Year | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Payout | 54% | 54% | 54% | 51% | 52% | 50% | 47% | 45% | 47% | 58% | 90% | 59% |

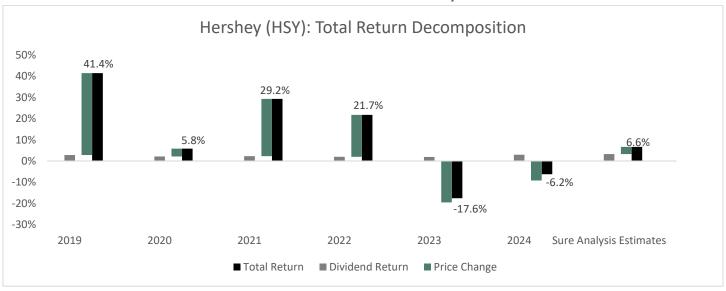
Hershey's dividend payout ratio has moved in a very narrow range throughout the last decade. The company has paid around half of its net profits in the form of dividends throughout this period. The payout ratio has spiked this year due to the depressed earnings amid exceptionally high cocoa prices but we expect the payout ratio to normalize in the upcoming years. Nevertheless, it is prudent for investors not to expect meaningful dividend hikes anytime soon.

Hershey is one of the top chocolate and confectionary companies in the world, controlling iconic brands that are ubiquitous to consumers. Competition is not an overwhelming problem for the company, but if customers became more health-conscious, that could hurt the growth rate for the whole industry. During the last financial crisis – an especially severe recession – the company managed to grow both its profits and its sales, although the dividend was frozen. Hershey proved resilient to the pandemic as well.

Final Thoughts & Recommendation

Hershey has shed -41% off its peak in 2023, mostly due to the impact of high cocoa prices on its earnings. We view this headwind as temporary. Hershey is a solid company, generating consistent growth of earnings. On top of that, Hershey is resilient to recessions and hence it is suitable for risk-averse investors. Total annual return potential comes in at 6.6% thanks to 10% growth and a 3.4% dividend, partly offset by a -5.6% valuation headwind. The stock maintains its hold rating.

Total Return Breakdown by Year



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Income Statement Metrics

| Year | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| Revenue | 7,387 | 7,440 | 7,515 | 7,791 | 7,986 | 8,150 | 8,971 | 10,420 | 11,165 | 11,202 |
| Gross Profit | 3,383 | 3,170 | 3,455 | 3,575 | 3,622 | 3,701 | 4,049 | 4,499 | 4,998 | 5,301 |
| Gross Margin | 45.8% | 42.6% | 46.0% | 45.9% | 45.4% | 45.4% | 45.1% | 43.2% | 44.8% | 47.3% |
| SG&A Exp. | 1,969 | 1,891 | 1,885 | 1,875 | 1,906 | 1,891 | 2,001 | 2,236 | 2,465 | 2,374 |
| D&A Exp. | 245 | 302 | 262 | 295 | 292 | 295 | | 379 | 420 | 455 |
| Operating Profit | 1,413 | 1,278 | 1,570 | 1,700 | 1,717 | 1,810 | 2,047 | 2,263 | 2,533 | 2,927 |
| Operating Margin | 19.1% | 17.2% | 20.9% | 21.8% | 21.5% | 22.2% | 22.8% | 21.7% | 22.7% | 26.1% |
| Net Profit | 513 | 720 | 783 | 1,178 | 1,150 | 1,279 | 1,478 | 1,645 | 1,862 | 2,221 |
| Net Margin | 6.9% | 9.7% | 10.4% | 15.1% | 14.4% | 15.7% | 16.5% | 15.8% | 16.7% | 19.8% |
| Free Cash Flow | 900 | 744 | 992 | 1,271 | 1,446 | 1,258 | | 1,808 | 1,552 | 1,926 |
| Income Tax | 389 | 379 | 354 | 239 | 234 | 220 | 314 | 272 | 310 | 253 |

Balance Sheet Metrics

| Year | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Total Assets | 5,344 | 5,524 | 5,554 | 7,703 | 8,140 | 9,132 | 10,410 | 10,950 | 11,903 | 12,947 |
| Cash & Equivalents | 347 | 297 | 380 | 588 | 493 | 1,144 | 329 | 464 | 402 | 731 |
| Accounts Receivable | 599 | 581 | 588 | 594 | 569 | 615 | 671 | 711 | 824 | 800 |
| Inventories | 751 | 746 | 753 | 785 | 815 | 964 | 989 | 1,173 | 1,341 | 1,254 |
| Goodwill & Int. Ass. | 1,132 | 1,400 | 1,295 | 3,206 | 3,327 | 3,471 | 4,671 | 4,893 | 4,935 | 4,580 |
| Total Liabilities | 4,297 | 4,697 | 4,622 | 6,296 | 6,395 | 6,894 | 7,655 | 7,649 | 7,804 | 8,232 |
| Accounts Payable | 474 | 523 | 523 | 502 | 551 | 580 | 692 | 971 | 1,086 | 1,159 |
| Long-Term Debt | 2,421 | 2,980 | 2,920 | 4,458 | 4,266 | 4,522 | 5,029 | 4,791 | 4,814 | 5,102 |
| Shareholder's Equity | 998 | 786 | 915 | 1,399 | 1,745 | 2,234 | 2,757 | 3,300 | 4,099 | 4,715 |
| LTD/E Ratio | 2.43 | 3.79 | 3.19 | 3.19 | 2.45 | 2.02 | 1.82 | 1.45 | 1.17 | 1.08 |

Profitability & Per Share Metrics

| | | | , | | | | | | | |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Year | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
| Return on Assets | 9.4% | 13.2% | 14.1% | 17.8% | 14.5% | 14.8% | 15.1% | 15.4% | 16.3% | 17.9% |
| Return on Equity | 41.8% | 80.7% | 92.1% | 102% | 73.1% | 64.4% | 59.2% | 54.3% | 50.3% | 50.4% |
| ROIC | 14.3% | 19.8% | 20.4% | 24.2% | 19.4% | 20.2% | 20.3% | 20.7% | 21.9% | 23.7% |
| Shares Out. | 217 | 212 | 211 | 210 | 211 | 209 | 208 | 207 | 206 | 203 |
| Revenue/Share | 33.48 | 34.56 | 35.16 | 36.93 | 29.44 | 38.92 | 43.18 | 50.44 | 54.32 | 55.05 |
| FCF/Share | 4.08 | 3.46 | 4.64 | 6.03 | 6.86 | 6.01 | | 8.75 | 7.55 | 7.46 |

Note: All figures in millions of U.S. Dollars unless per share or indicated otherwise.

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