

PennyMac Mortgage Investment Trust (PMT)

Updated May 1st, 2025 by Quinn Mohammed

Key Metrics

| Current Price: | \$12.8 | 5 Year CAGR Estimate: | 12.7% | Market Cap: | \$1.1 B |
|-----------------------|--------|---|------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| Fair Value Price: | \$12.6 | 5 Year Growth Estimate: | 4.0% | Ex-Dividend Date ¹ : | 07/12/2025 |
| % Fair Value: | 102% | 5 Year Valuation Multiple Estimate | e: -0.4% | Dividend Payment Date ¹ : | 07/26/2025 |
| Dividend Yield: | 12.5% | 5 Year Price Target: | \$15 | Years of Dividend Growth: | 0 |
| Dividend Risk Score: | F | Sector: | Financials | Rating: | Sell |

Overview & Current Events

PennyMac Mortgage Investment Trust invests in residential mortgage loans and mortgage-related assets. The trust focuses on creating mortgage-related assets through its correspondent production activities, which includes mortgage servicing rights. PennyMac operates as a mortgage real estate investment trust (REIT). It trades under the ticker symbol PMT on the NYSE and has a market capitalization of \$1.1 billion. PMT has three segments: credit sensitive strategies, interest rate sensitive strategies and correspondent production.

PennyMac Mortgage began its operations in 2009 with \$324 million of assets, which has grown to \$14.9 billion as of March 31st, 2025. PMT is externally managed by PNMAC Capital Management, which itself is a wholly owned subsidiary of PennyMac Financial Services (PFSI). As a result of being externally managed, PMT has only one employee on record. The growth of PMT is dependent upon PFSI's 4,000 employees. It is headquartered in Westlake Village, California.

PennyMac Mortgage Investment Trust reported first quarter 2025 results on April 22nd, 2025, for the period ending March 31st, 2025. PMT reported net investment income of \$44.5 million, which was a 40% decrease from NII of \$74.2 million in the prior year quarter. The trust generated a (\$0.01) loss per share in the quarter, which compares unfavorably to the \$0.39 earned in the year-ago quarter.

The book value per share decreased from \$15.87 on December 31st, 2024 to \$15.43 on March 31st, 2025. In the first quarter, the company added \$47 million in new mortgage servicing rights (MSRs).

Growth on a Per-Share Basis

| Year | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2030 |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|
| EPS | \$1.16 | \$1.08 | \$1.48 | \$1.99 | \$2.42 | \$0.27 | \$0.26 | (\$1.26) | \$1.63 | \$1.37 | \$1.40 | \$1.70 |
| DPS | \$2.30 | \$1.88 | \$1.88 | \$1.88 | \$1.88 | \$1.52 | \$1.88 | \$1.81 | \$1.60 | \$1.60 | \$1.60 | \$1.60 |
| Shares ² | 83.3 | 77.1 | 74.6 | 69.4 | 87.7 | 99.4 | 96.3 | 89.1 | 111.0 | 86.9 | <i>85.0</i> | 100.0 |

PMT has not produced much in terms of per-share growth over the past decade, in both diluted earnings per share and net investment income per share. Net investment income generated by the whole company has risen, however as the trust raises capital through equity issuance, existing shareholders are heavily diluted. The number of outstanding shares has tripled since 2011, and thus the earnings are spread across a larger number of shares. However, the company has now resumed repurchasing shares, and its share count declined by more than 20% in 2024. Furthermore, these repurchases were made at an attractive price, as the stock was trading well below book value.

The dividend has been a struggle to pay for certain years over the last decade, and the company has cut its dividend multiple times. We expect PennyMac Mortgage's core MSR and CRT assets will lead to growth of 4.0% annually over the next five years. Mortgage rates have declined from their recent highs amid the decrease in interest rates from the Fed, and the U.S. origination market is expected to improve in 2025 compared to 2024, which bodes well for PennyMac.

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¹ Estimate

² In millions



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Valuation Analysis

| Year | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2030 |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Avg. P/E | 6.7 | 11.4 | 13.9 | 11.2 | 10.2 | 7.1 | 13.0 | - | 8.0 | 9.5 | 9.2 | 9.0 |
| Avg. Yld. | 13.4% | 13.6% | 11.0% | 10.1% | 8.8% | 11.1% | 10.9% | 12.1% | 13.2% | 13.2% | 12.5% | 10.4% |

PennyMac's current P/E ratio of 9.2 is a discount compared to its 5-year average of 9.4. Given the current mortgage origination market, we peg fair value at 9.0 times EPS, implying that shares are trading just above fair value. The current 12.5% yield is significant. As we predicted in our research report in November 2022, PennyMac announced in early December 2022 that it cut its quarterly dividend by 15% to \$0.40 per share, where it has remained since.

Safety, Quality, Competitive Advantage, & Recession Resiliency

| Year | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Payout | 198% | 174% | 127% | 94% | 78% | 563% | 723% | - | 98% | 117% | 114% | 94% |

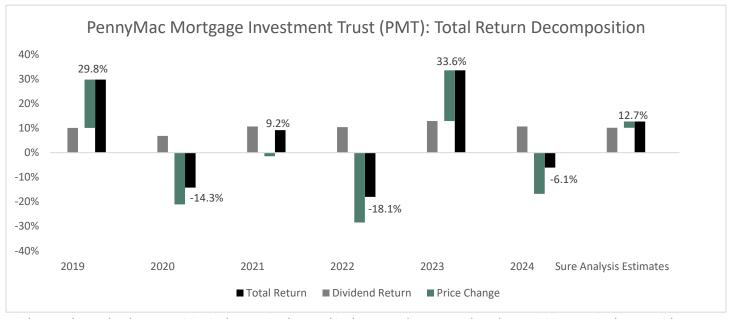
The payout ratio has historically been volatile for PMT, and this increases the risk of the dividend being in danger once again in the future. Expectations for 2025 put the dividend again in dangerous territory. The corporation was formed at the end of the financial crisis so it is hard to know with certainty how it can perform during similar circumstances, though it is likely highly susceptible to recession.

PennyMac's competitive advantage is its position as the largest correspondent aggregator, which will help the trust in increasing sales of MSRs as mortgage banks continue reducing their cash-intensive retention of MSRs. Overall, it does not have a strong competitive advantage in comparison to other mortgage REITs.

Final Thoughts & Recommendation

PennyMac Mortgage Investment Trust is highly dependent on interest rates, as it impacts mortgage rates and the level of business for PennyMac. PMT does not have a stellar track record of earnings, and this volatility reduces the safety of the dividend. The company trades near our fair value estimate, and we expect 4.0% EPS growth and a high 12.5% dividend yield. Total annual return potential of 12.7% is strong, but we rate PMT as a sell due to its abysmal dividend history. Given the challenges in mortgage originations, volatility in PennyMac's results, and a history of slashing its dividend, only risk-tolerant investors should consider the stock.

Total Return Breakdown by Year



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Income Statement Metrics

| Year | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Revenue | 104 | 93 | 156 | 187 | 221 | 107 | 83 | 103 | 282 | 186 |
| SG&A Expense | 7 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 6 |
| Net Income | 90 | 76 | 118 | 153 | 226 | 52 | 57 | -73 | 200 | 161 |
| Net Margin | 86.3% | 81.5% | 75.4% | 81.6% | 102.6% | 49.1% | 68.6% | | 70.9% | 86.6% |
| Free Cash Flow | -866 | -624 | 223 | -574 | -2,985 | 672 | | 1,784 | | |
| Provision For Tax | -17 | -14 | 7 | 5 | -36 | 27 | -12 | 136 | 45 | -18 |

Balance Sheet Metrics

| Year | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| Total Assets | 5,827 | 6,358 | 5,605 | 7,813 | 11,771 | 11,492 | 13,773 | 13,920 | 13,110 | 14410 |
| Cash & Equivalents | 205 | 70 | 266 | 60 | 104 | 58 | 1,764 | 1,437 | 1,491 | 1448 |
| Goodwill & Int. | | | 13 | 23 | 25 | 12 | 2,893 | 4,013 | 3,919 | 3867 |
| Total Liabilities | 4,331 | 5,006 | 4,060 | 6,247 | 9,320 | 9,195 | 11,405 | 11,960 | 11,160 | 12470 |
| Accounts Payable | 64 | 108 | 65 | 71 | 91 | 125 | 96 | 160 | 388 | 173 |
| Long-Term Debt | 912 | 901 | 599 | 1,149 | 2,383 | 2,273 | 4,494 | 4,765 | 4,848 | 5588 |
| Total Equity | 1,496 | 1,351 | 1,245 | 1,266 | 2,151 | 1,997 | 1,826 | 1,421 | 1,416 | 1397 |
| LTD/E Ratio | 0.61 | 0.67 | 0.39 | 0.73 | 0.97 | 0.99 | 1.90 | 2.43 | 2.48 | 2.88 |

Profitability & Per Share Metrics

| | | | | • | | | | | | |
|------------------|--------|-------|------|-------|--------|------|------|-------|-------|------|
| Year | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
| Return on Assets | 1.7% | 1.2% | 2.0% | 2.3% | 2.3% | 0.5% | 0.5% | -0.5% | 1.5% | 1.2% |
| Return on Equity | 5.9% | 5.3% | 9.1% | 12.2% | 13.2% | 2.5% | 3.0% | -4.5% | 14.1% | 8.3% |
| ROIC | 4.1% | 3.3% | 5.4% | 6.3% | 6.0% | 1.1% | 1.0% | -1.1% | 3.0% | 2.3% |
| Shares Out. | 83.3 | 77.1 | 74.6 | 69.4 | 87.7 | 99.4 | 97.0 | 91.4 | 111.7 | 86.8 |
| Revenue/Share | 1.25 | 1.21 | 2.09 | 2.70 | 2.52 | 1.07 | 0.85 | 1.13 | 2.52 | 2.14 |
| FCF/Share | -10.39 | -8.10 | 2.99 | -8.27 | -34.03 | 6.76 | | 19.52 | | |

Note: All figures in millions of U.S. Dollars unless per share or indicated otherwise.

Disclaimer

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