



# Canadian Apartment Properties REIT (CDPYF)

Updated August 15<sup>th</sup>, 2025, by Kody Kester

## Key Metrics

|                             |      |   |             |                                  |                       |
|-----------------------------|------|---|-------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>Current Price:</b>       | \$30 | <b>5 Year Annual Expected Total Return:</b> | 8.8%        | <b>Market Cap:</b>               | \$4.8B                |
| <b>Fair Value Price:</b>    | \$34 | <b>5 Year Growth Estimate:</b>              | 3.5%        | <b>Ex-Dividend Date:</b>         | 08/29/25 <sup>1</sup> |
| <b>% Fair Value:</b>        | 89%  | <b>5 Year Valuation Multiple Estimate:</b>  | 2.3%        | <b>Dividend Payment Date:</b>    | 09/15/25 <sup>1</sup> |
| <b>Dividend Yield:</b>      | 3.7% | <b>5 Year Price Target</b>                  | \$40        | <b>Years Of Dividend Growth:</b> | 2 <sup>2</sup>        |
| <b>Dividend Risk Score:</b> | F    | <b>Sector:</b>                              | Real Estate | <b>Rating:</b>                   | Hold                  |

## Overview & Current Events

Since its founding in 1996, Canadian Apartment Properties Real Estate Investment Trust has transformed into Canada's largest publicly traded residential REIT. The company completed its initial public offering in 1997.

As of June 30<sup>th</sup>, 2025, CDPYF owned approximately 45,400 residential apartment suites and townhomes (excluding about 1,600 suites in Europe classified as assets held for sale). Most of these apartment suites are in Canada, with the portfolio heavily concentrated in Ontario, British Columbia, and Quebec. The company's Canadian portfolio enjoys exceptionally high occupancy, ending Q2 2025 with a 98.3% occupancy rate. CDPYF's remaining suites are in the Netherlands. These were 91.0% occupied to close out Q2 2025. In the first half of 2025, the company strategically disposed of just over 1 billion CAD of properties in Canada and the Netherlands.

These deals were completed at prices at or above previously reported IFRS fair values at the time of negotiation. The proceeds from these dispositions are being used to acquire recently constructed mid-market rental properties at prices that are meaningfully below replacement cost, as well as unit repurchases.

On August 7<sup>th</sup>, CDPYF shared its financial results for the second quarter ended June 30<sup>th</sup>, 2025. The company's operating revenue in native currency decreased by 8.5% year-over-year to 254.4 million CAD during the quarter. Once again, this was linked to dispositions executed in recent quarters. Adjusting for foreign currency translation (using average CAD to USD exchange rates in Q2 2024 and Q2 2025), CDPYF's operating revenue declined by 9.5% over the year-ago period to \$183.8 million in the quarter. Diluted FFO per unit grew by 2.6% year-over-year to 0.66 CAD for the quarter. Factoring for currency translation, CDPYF's diluted FFO per unit edged 2.1% higher over the year-ago period to \$0.48 during the quarter.

## Growth on a Per-Share Basis

| Year                     | 2015   | 2016   | 2017   | 2018   | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   | 2022   | 2023   | 2024   | 2025          | 2030          |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>FFOPS</b>             | \$1.22 | \$1.30 | \$1.45 | \$1.47 | \$1.64 | \$1.78 | \$1.82 | \$1.72 | \$1.81 | \$1.76 | <b>\$1.84</b> | <b>\$2.19</b> |
| <b>DPS</b>               | \$0.94 | \$0.93 | \$0.98 | \$1.01 | \$1.03 | \$1.03 | \$1.12 | \$1.12 | \$1.07 | \$1.07 | <b>\$1.12</b> | <b>\$1.27</b> |
| <b>Units<sup>3</sup></b> | 127.1  | 134.4  | 136.9  | 145.7  | 169.9  | 171.8  | 173.4  | 169.4  | 167.6  | 160.6  | <b>159.2</b>  | <b>150.6</b>  |

Since 2015, CDPYF has logged approximately 4% annual FFO per unit growth. In the years ahead, we think similar FFO per unit growth (3.5%) will occur through 2030, on an expected 2025 base of \$1.84. This is because the company has tripled the footprint of recently constructed rental properties in its portfolio over the last five years (5% versus 16%). The company expects to continue buying recently constructed rental buildings at strong pricing per square foot at valuations significantly below replacement cost. The growth realized from a combination of recently constructed rental acquisitions and higher rental rates should more than cancel out our expectations of modest weakening in the CAD over this period.

<sup>1</sup> Estimated dates based on past dividend dates.

<sup>2</sup> In its original Canadian Dollar declaration.

<sup>3</sup> Unit count is in millions.

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## Valuation Analysis

| Year       | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025        | 2030        |
|------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| Avg. P/FFO | 15.9 | 17.9 | 20.4 | 22.1 | 24.9 | 22.1 | 26.1 | 18.4 | 20.4 | 16.8 | <b>16.5</b> | <b>18.5</b> |
| Avg. Yld.  | 4.8% | 4.0% | 3.3% | 3.1% | 2.5% | 2.6% | 2.4% | 3.5% | 2.9% | 3.6% | <b>3.7%</b> | <b>3.1%</b> |

Since 2015, units of CDPYF have ranged from a P/FFO ratio as low as the mid-teens to as high as the mid-20s. Over that time, the average P/FFO ratio was 20.5. Adjusting for the fact that we believe 10-year U.S. Treasury yields will remain higher than their 10-year average, we believe fair value is one standard deviation lower, or roughly 18.5. From the current multiple of 16.5, shares are moderately undervalued.

## Safety, Quality, Competitive Advantage, & Recession Resiliency

| Year   | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025       | 2030       |
|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------------|------------|
| Payout | 77%  | 72%  | 68%  | 69%  | 63%  | 58%  | 62%  | 65%  | 59%  | 61%  | <b>61%</b> | <b>58%</b> |

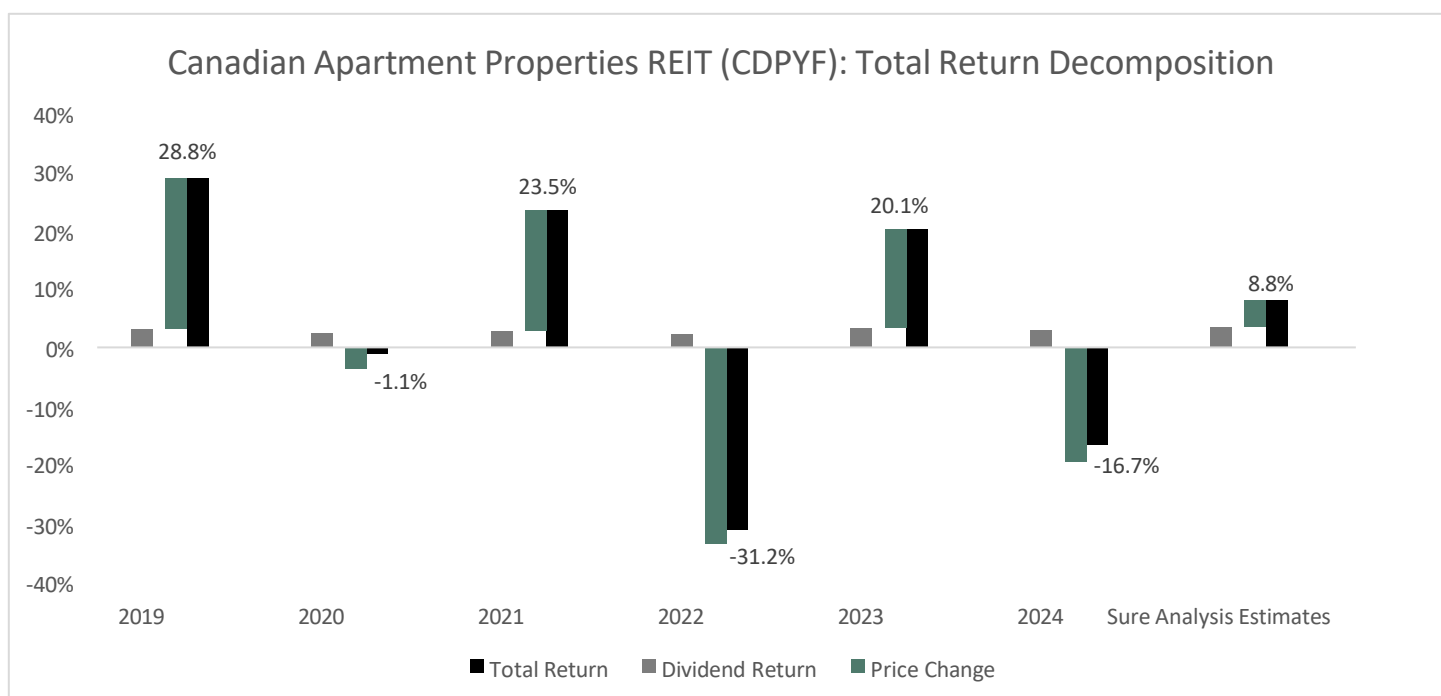
CDPYF's status as the largest residential REIT in Canada mainly comes with size and scale advantages. This allows the company to capitalize on more favorable property management rates and financing costs, which results in lower per-unit operating costs compared to smaller competitors.

Financially, CDPYF is quite healthy. The company's total debt to gross book value ratio as of June 30<sup>th</sup>, 2025, was 38.5%. In more than a quarter century of paying dividends, CDPYF has never cut its distribution. Excluding a frozen dividend in 2023, the company has upped its distribution each year since 2012. Looking ahead, CDPYF should have the flexibility to keep growing the distribution. That's because the payout ratio is expected to be just 61% in 2025.

## Final Thoughts & Recommendation

CDPYF's 3.7% yield, 3.5% annual FFO per unit growth prospects, and 2.3% annual valuation multiple expansion potential could generate 8.8% annual total returns over the medium term. Thus, we're reaffirming our hold rating.

## Total Return Breakdown by Year



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## Income Statement Metrics

| Year             | 2015  | 2016  | 2017   | 2018   | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   | 2022  | 2023   | 2024  |
|------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|
| Revenue          | 418   | 451   | 493    | 531    | 588    | 659    | 744    | 774   | 789    | 812   |
| Gross Profit     | 237   | 253   | 278    | 308    | 348    | 399    | 446    | 455   | 467    | 490   |
| Gross Margin     | 56.6% | 56.1% | 56.5%  | 58.0%  | 59.2%  | 60.6%  | 59.9%  | 58.8% | 59.2%  | 60.4% |
| SG&A Exp.        | 11    | 15    | 20     | 27     | 11     | 4      | 12     | 6     | 6      | 5     |
| D&A Exp.         | 8     | 9     | 10     | 11     | 14     | 25     | 20     |       | 5      | 5     |
| Operating Profit | 224   | 235   | 255    | 278    | 332    | 390    | 427    | 444   | 456    | 481   |
| Operating Margin | 53.5% | 52.1% | 51.7%  | 52.3%  | 56.5%  | 59.1%  | 57.4%  | 57.4% | 57.9%  | 59.3% |
| Net Profit       | 271   | 332   | 646    | 940    | 901    | 691    | 1,111  | 10    | (305)  | 214   |
| Net Margin       | 64.7% | 73.6% | 131.0% | 176.8% | 153.1% | 104.9% | 149.3% | 1.4%  | -38.6% | 26.3% |
| Free Cash Flow   | 93    | 121   | 151    | 175    | 163    | 177    | 201    | 201   | 228    | 291   |
| Income Tax       |       | 0     | 6      | 15     | 17     | 21     | 65     | (8)   | (57)   | 29    |

## Balance Sheet Metrics

| Year                 | 2015  | 2016  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   | 2022   | 2023   | 2024   |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Total Assets         | 5,118 | 5,854 | 7,306 | 7,960 | 10,670 | 12,155 | 13,892 | 13,072 | 12,791 | 10,853 |
| Cash & Equivalents   |       | -     | 19    | 19    | 365    | 95     | 58     | 35     | 22     | 95     |
| Accounts Receivable  |       |       |       |       |        |        |        | 12     | 12     | 12     |
| Inventories          |       |       |       |       |        | -      | 6      | 12     | 5      | -      |
| Goodwill & Int.      |       |       |       | -     | 12     | 13     | 12     |        |        |        |
| Total Liabilities    | 2,481 | 2,770 | 3,391 | 3,323 | 4,237  | 4,882  | 5,736  | 5,702  | 5,797  | 4,563  |
| Accounts Payable     | 52    | 69    | 65    | 80    | 36     | 46     | 45     | 41     | 31     | 31     |
| Long-Term Debt       | 2,354 | 2,610 | 3,204 | 3,154 | 3,715  | 4,329  | 5,028  | 5,133  | 5,321  | 4,175  |
| Shareholder's Equity | 2,637 | 3,084 | 3,915 | 4,638 | 6,434  | 7,273  | 8,157  | 7,371  | 6,994  | 6,290  |
| LTD/E Ratio          | 0.89  | 0.85  | 0.82  | 0.68  | 0.58   | 0.60   | 0.62   | 0.70   | 0.76   | 0.66   |

## Profitability & Per Share Metrics

| Year             | 2015  | 2016  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Return on Assets | 5.3%  | 6.0%  | 9.8%  | 12.3% | 9.7%  | 6.1%  | 8.5%  | 0.1%  | -2.4% | 1.8%  |
| Return on Equity | 10.4% | 11.6% | 18.5% | 22.0% | 16.3% | 10.1% | 14.4% | 0.1%  | -4.2% | 3.2%  |
| ROIC             | 5.4%  | 6.2%  | 10.1% | 12.6% | 10.0% | 6.4%  | 9.0%  | 0.1%  | -2.5% | 1.9%  |
| Shares Out.      | 127.1 | 134.4 | 136.9 | 145.7 | 169.9 | 171.8 | 173.4 | 169.4 | 167.6 | 160.6 |
| Revenue/Share    | 3.49  | 3.40  | 3.58  | 3.69  | 3.70  | 3.84  | 4.23  | 4.43  | 4.64  | 4.80  |
| FCF/Share        | 0.78  | 0.91  | 1.09  | 1.22  | 1.02  | 1.03  | 1.14  | 1.15  | 1.34  | 1.72  |

Note: All figures in millions of U.S. Dollars unless per share or indicated otherwise.

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