

# BSR Real Estate Investment Trust (BSRTF)

Updated November 11<sup>th</sup>, 2025, by Kody Kester

### **Key Metrics**

| <b>Current Price:</b> | \$11.60 | 5 Year Annual Expected To        | otal Return: | 12.8%    | Market Cap:               | \$389M                |
|-----------------------|---------|----------------------------------|--------------|----------|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| Fair Value Price:     | \$13.43 | 5 Year Growth Estimate:          |              | 6.0%     | Ex-Dividend Date:         | 11/28/25 <sup>1</sup> |
| % Fair Value:         | 86%     | <b>5 Year Valuation Multiple</b> | Estimate:    | 3.0%     | Dividend Payment Date:    | 12/15/25 <sup>1</sup> |
| Dividend Yield:       | 4.8%    | 5 Year Price Target              |              | \$18.02  | Years Of Dividend Growth: | 2                     |
| Dividend Risk Score:  | F       | Sector:                          | Real Estate  | <b>:</b> | Rating:                   | Hold                  |

#### **Overview & Current Events**

BSR Real Estate Investment Trust, as it's known today, was formed in 2012 when it was formally established as a REIT in 2012. However, the company's history dates to Little Rock, Arkansas, with the formation of Bailey Corporation in 1956.

At present, the company owns and manages more than two dozen garden-style multi-family communities totaling 7,170 units. The properties are suburban class A and class B apartments that are strategically positioned in demographically and economically thriving Sunbelt cities. Almost all of BSRTF's units are located in Dallas, Houston, Austin, and Oklahoma City, respectively.

The fund's strategy is to concentrate in markets where the annual rent as a percentage of median income is low. This should translate into higher occupancy over time. The latest data demonstrates that annual rent as a percentage of median household income nationally is 26.4%. In BSRTF's markets, this ranges from as low as 17.8% in Oklahoma City to a still affordable ratio of just 21.2% in Dallas. That approach is paying off for BSRTF. This is evidenced by the fact that the company's same community weighted average occupancy rate was 94.3% in Q3 2025.

On November 5<sup>th</sup>, BSRTF released its earnings report for the third quarter ended September 30<sup>th</sup>, 2025. The company's total revenue declined by 21.7% year-over-year to \$33.1 million in the quarter. As was the case in the prior quarter, this topline drop stemmed from the two-part \$618.5 million sale of properties to AvalonBay earlier this year. Factoring this into the equation, BSRTF's same community property revenue was down by 1.1% to \$26.5 million during the quarter. BSRTF's AFFO per unit decreased by 19% over the year-ago period to \$0.17 for the quarter. Lower FFO from divestitures contributed to this reduced AFFO per unit figure in the quarter.

In August, BSRTF announced that it acquired The Ownsby in the Dallas-Fort Worth MSA for \$87.5 million. This 368 apartment unit location ranges from one to three-bedroom suites in the fast-growing Celina, Texas market (the fastest growing city in the country in 2023). The property amenities include a resort-style pool, golf simulator, and pet spa. AT&T, the PGA of America, and American Airlines are some of the major employers in the area.

#### Growth on a Per-Share Basis

| Year               | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018   | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   | 2022   | 2023   | 2024   | 2025          | 2030   |
|--------------------|------|------|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------|--------|
| AFFOPS             | -    | -    | -    | \$0.39 | \$0.65 | \$0.56 | \$0.59 | \$0.80 | \$0.85 | \$0.88 | <i>\$0.79</i> | \$1.06 |
| DPS                | -    | -    | -    | \$0.31 | \$0.50 | \$0.50 | \$0.50 | \$0.52 | \$0.52 | \$0.54 | \$0.56        | \$0.71 |
| Units <sup>2</sup> | -    | -    | -    | 16.6   | 22.3   | 23.9   | 31.2   | 36.3   | 33.1   | 33.4   | 33.5          | 46.7   |

Since its IPO in 2018, BSRTF's AFFO per unit has gradually made its way higher. In the years ahead, we believe the company's AFFO per unit can rise by 6.0% through 2030 annually, off an anticipated 2025 base of \$0.79. This is because, as new supply dwindles in its major markets, this should help market rent per square foot to continue growing at a mid-single-digit clip annually. The divestiture of properties to AvalonBay will result in a modest decline in the company's AFFO per unit temporarily. However, we think that along with the promising demographics of its portfolio, this paves the way for a return to solid growth in the coming years.

Disclosure: This analyst has no position in the security discussed in this research report, and no plans to initiate one in the next 72 hours.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Estimated based on past dividend dates.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Unit count is in millions.



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#### **Valuation Analysis**

| Year           | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2030 |
|----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Avg.<br>P/AFFO | -    | -    | -    | 19.2 | 18.0 | 20.3 | 30.2 | 16.4 | 14.0 | 13.8 | 14.7 | 17.0 |
| Avg. Yld.      | -    | -    | -    | 4.1% | 4.3% | 4.4% | 2.8% | 4.0% | 4.4% | 4.5% | 4.8% | 4.0% |

Since 2018, BSRTF's P/AFFO ratio has varied from as little as the low-teens to as much as the low-30s. Over that time, the average P/AFFO ratio was nearly 19. Moving forward, interest rates are probably going to remain above where they have been over the past seven years. This is why we believe that fair value would be one standard deviation below the average P/AFFO ratio, which would equate to a fair value multiple of 17. Against the current multiple of 14.7, that suggests the stock is moderately undervalued.

#### Safety, Quality, Competitive Advantage, & Recession Resiliency

| Year   | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Payout | -    | -    | -    | 79%  | 77%  | 89%  | 85%  | 65%  | 61%  | 61%  | 71%  | 68%  |

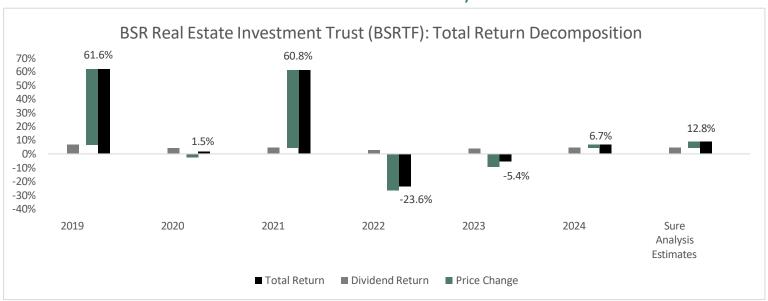
BSRTF enjoys a couple of notable competitive advantages. For one, the company's presence in metropolitan Sunbelt areas leads to steady demand for its properties. Additionally, the company is internally managed. That lowers external fees and allows BSRTF to make guick and cost-effective decisions.

BSRTF's debt-to-gross book value ratio as of September 30<sup>th</sup>, 2025, was 51.3%. The company also had \$63.4 million in liquidity to close the period. For these reasons, we would argue that BSRTF's balance sheet is sound. Lastly, the company's dividend payout ratio is set up to be in the low-70% range in 2025. This should give it the flexibility to grow the dividend at a mid-single-digit rate annually in the years ahead.

### Final Thoughts & Recommendation

BSRTF's 4.8% yield, 6.0% annual AFFO per unit growth prospects, and 3.0% annual valuation multiple expansion potential could produce 12.8% annual total returns through 2030. However, the company lacks the history of consistent dividend growth that we prefer when issuing a buy rating. That's why we're reiterating our hold rating.

## Total Return Breakdown by Year



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#### **Income Statement Metrics**

| Year                    | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018  | 2019   | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  | 2024   |
|-------------------------|------|------|------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Revenue                 |      |      |      | 64    | 112    | 113   | 120   | 159   | 168   | 169    |
| <b>Gross Profit</b>     |      |      |      | 39    | 61     | 60    | 66    | 86    | 91    | 92     |
| <b>Gross Margin</b>     |      |      |      | 60.1% | 54.4%  | 53.3% | 54.9% | 53.9% | 54.3% | 54.5%  |
| SG&A Exp.               |      |      |      | 4     | 8      | 8     | 11    | 9     | 10    | 10     |
| D&A Exp.                |      |      |      | -     | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0      |
| <b>Operating Profit</b> |      |      |      | 35    | 53     | 52    | 54    | 76    | 81    | 82     |
| <b>Operating Margin</b> |      |      |      | 54.1% | 47.3%  | 46.2% | 45.3% | 47.9% | 48.3% | 48.5%  |
| Net Profit              |      |      |      | 144   | (53)   | 28    | 283   | 227   | (211) | (40)   |
| Net Margin              |      |      |      | 225%  | -47.6% | 24.3% | 237%  | 143%  | -126% | -23.9% |
| Free Cash Flow          |      |      |      | 31    | 57     | 51    | 58    | 90    | 83    | 79     |

### **Balance Sheet Metrics**

| Year                 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  |
|----------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total Assets         |      |      |      | 969  | 1,123 | 1,114 | 1,948 | 2,063 | 1,826 | 1,783 |
| Cash & Equivalents   |      |      |      | 8    | 37    | 5     | 7     | 7     | 7     | 9     |
| Accounts Receivable  |      |      |      | 0    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 3     | 0     | 0     |
| Total Liabilities    |      |      |      | 680  | 838   | 795   | 1,282 | 1,088 | 1,114 | 1,125 |
| Accounts Payable     |      |      |      | 0    | 1     | 1     | 1     | 50    | 1     | 1     |
| Long-Term Debt       |      |      |      | 471  | 542   | 518   | 878   | 769   | 813   | 829   |
| Shareholder's Equity |      |      |      | 289  | 285   | 319   | 667   | 976   | 712   | 658   |
| LTD/E Ratio          |      |      |      | 1.63 | 1.90  | 1.62  | 1.32  | 0.79  | 1.14  | 1.26  |

# Profitability & Per Share Metrics

| Year             | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019   | 2020 | 2021  | 2022  | 2023   | 2024  |
|------------------|------|------|------|------|--------|------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| Return on Assets |      |      |      |      | -5.1%  | 2.5% | 18.5% | 11.3% | -10.8% | -2.2% |
| Return on Equity |      |      |      |      | -18.6% | 9.1% | 57.5% | 27.7% | -25.0% | -5.9% |
| ROIC             |      |      |      |      | -6.7%  | 3.3% | 23.8% | 13.8% | -12.9% | -2.7% |
| Shares Out.      |      |      |      | 16.6 | 22.3   | 23.9 | 31.2  | 36.3  | 33.1   | 33.4  |
| Revenue/Share    |      |      |      | 3.87 | 5.00   | 4.75 | 3.83  | 4.37  | 5.06   | 5.05  |
| FCF/Share        |      |      |      | 1.86 | 2.55   | 2.15 | 1.87  | 2.47  | 2.51   | 2.38  |

Note: All figures in millions of U.S. Dollars unless per share or indicated otherwise.

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