



# Dream Industrial Real Estate Investment Trust (DREUF)

Updated November 26<sup>th</sup>, 2025 by Nikolaos Sismanis

## Key Metrics

|                             |        |                                             |             |                                  |            |
|-----------------------------|--------|---------------------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------|------------|
| <b>Current Price:</b>       | \$8.77 | <b>5 Year Annual Expected Total Return:</b> | 4.0%        | <b>Market Cap:</b>               | \$2.56 B   |
| <b>Fair Value Price:</b>    | \$7.70 | <b>5 Year Growth Estimate:</b>              | 1.0%        | <b>Ex-Dividend Date:</b>         | 11/28/2025 |
| <b>% Fair Value:</b>        | 114%   | <b>5 Year Valuation Multiple Estimate:</b>  | -2.6%       | <b>Dividend Payment Date:</b>    | 12/15/2025 |
| <b>Dividend Yield:</b>      | 5.7%   | <b>5 Year Price Target</b>                  | \$8.09      | <b>Years Of Dividend Growth:</b> | 0          |
| <b>Dividend Risk Score:</b> | F      | <b>Sector:</b>                              | Real Estate | <b>Rating:</b>                   | Sell       |

## Overview & Current Events

Dream Industrial REIT is an industrial REIT that owns and operates a high-quality portfolio of urban logistics and light industrial properties. At the end of last year, the trust managed 335 assets, totaling about 71.8 million square feet of gross leasable area across Canada, the United States, and Europe. The portfolio is primarily composed of multi-tenant buildings, with a portion in single-tenant properties, and is well-diversified across key industrial markets. Dream Industrial is listed on the Toronto Stock Exchange under the ticker DIR.UN and trades in the U.S. under the symbol DREUF, with a market capitalization of about \$2.56 billion.

On November 4<sup>th</sup>, 2025, Dream Industrial REIT posted its Q3 results for the period ending September 30<sup>th</sup>, 2025. Total net rental income rose to about \$69.9 million, up 8.8% year-over-year, supported by strong constant-currency NOI growth and contributions from recently completed developments. Same-property net operating income increased by roughly 4.6% to around \$73.7 million, helped by a 95.4% occupancy rate and over 2.7 million square feet of leasing completed since the start of the quarter at spreads exceeding those achieved in the first half of the year.

The Trust completed about \$50.8 million of acquisitions during the quarter across its wholly owned portfolio and joint ventures, while dispositions within the Dream Summit JV generated gross proceeds of \$17.8 million at its share. Funds from Operations (FFO) came in at \$55.4 million, or \$0.27 per unit, up 4.3% year-over-year, driven by higher rental income, healthy leasing spreads, and steady portfolio performance. For this year, we expect FFO per unit of \$0.70.

## Growth on a Per-Share Basis

| Year                     | 2015   | 2016   | 2017   | 2018   | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   | 2022   | 2023   | 2024   | 2025          | 2030          |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>FFO/U</b>             | \$0.70 | \$0.68 | \$0.73 | \$0.63 | \$0.60 | \$0.56 | \$0.64 | \$0.66 | \$0.74 | \$0.70 | <b>\$0.70</b> | <b>\$0.74</b> |
| <b>DPU</b>               | \$0.50 | \$0.52 | \$0.56 | \$0.51 | \$0.54 | \$0.55 | \$0.55 | \$0.52 | \$0.53 | \$0.49 | <b>\$0.50</b> | <b>\$0.53</b> |
| <b>Units<sup>1</sup></b> | 58.6   | 59.6   | 75.1   | 92.1   | 134.8  | 152.7  | 233.9  | 256.6  | 273.2  | 277.8  | <b>293.2</b>  | <b>400.0</b>  |

Even though Dream Industrial has grown its portfolio dramatically (from about 19 million square feet in 2015 to over 71 million last year), its FFO per unit in USD has barely moved over that time, sitting at roughly \$0.70 in both 2015 and 2024. One obvious factor is currency: since the REIT reports in Canadian dollars, a weaker Canadian dollar over time has dragged down the USD equivalent.

But FX aside, there are other important reasons. Much of the portfolio growth has come through issuing new equity and forming joint ventures. This means that while total FFO has grown, it is spread across more units. That has held the per-unit numbers back. On top of that, the REIT has taken a long-term approach of investing in development projects and value-add initiatives that take time to stabilize and don't always boost FFO right away. Add to that a higher interest rate environment in recent years, which has made debt more expensive, and you're left with a situation where even solid operating performance gets offset elsewhere.

Because of this, the distribution has stayed stable at \$0.70 in CAD per unit annually since the company began issuing dividends in January of 2013. Dividends are paid monthly. We have incorporated a 1% CAGR in both our FFO/unit and DPU through 2030, assuming that current headwinds (weak FX, interest rates) improve in the coming years.

<sup>1</sup> In millions

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## Valuation Analysis

| Year      | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Now  | 2030 |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| P/FFO     | 7.60 | 9.5  | 9.7  | 11.1 | 11.8 | 12.7 | 18.8 | 15.7 | 13.9 | 13.8 | 12.5 | 11.0 |
| Avg. Yld. | 9.8% | 8.2% | 8.0% | 7.4% | 5.0% | 6.2% | 4.6% | 5.2% | 5.2% | 5.1% | 5.7% | 6.5% |

Dream Industrial’s ten-year average price-to-funds from operations ratio (P/FFO) is 12.5, but this has expanded notably to 15.0 over the trailing five years. Today, the REIT appears overvalued at 12.5 times our expected FFO per unit for the year. We believe that the stock deserves to trade at a modestly lower multiple, despite the lack of noteworthy growth in FFO per unit and DPU over the years. A P/FFO of 11.0 reflects our modest growth estimates. The dividend yield now stands at 5.7%, and we expect it to be the main contributing engine of returns for investors in the coming years.

## Safety, Quality, Competitive Advantage, & Recession Resiliency

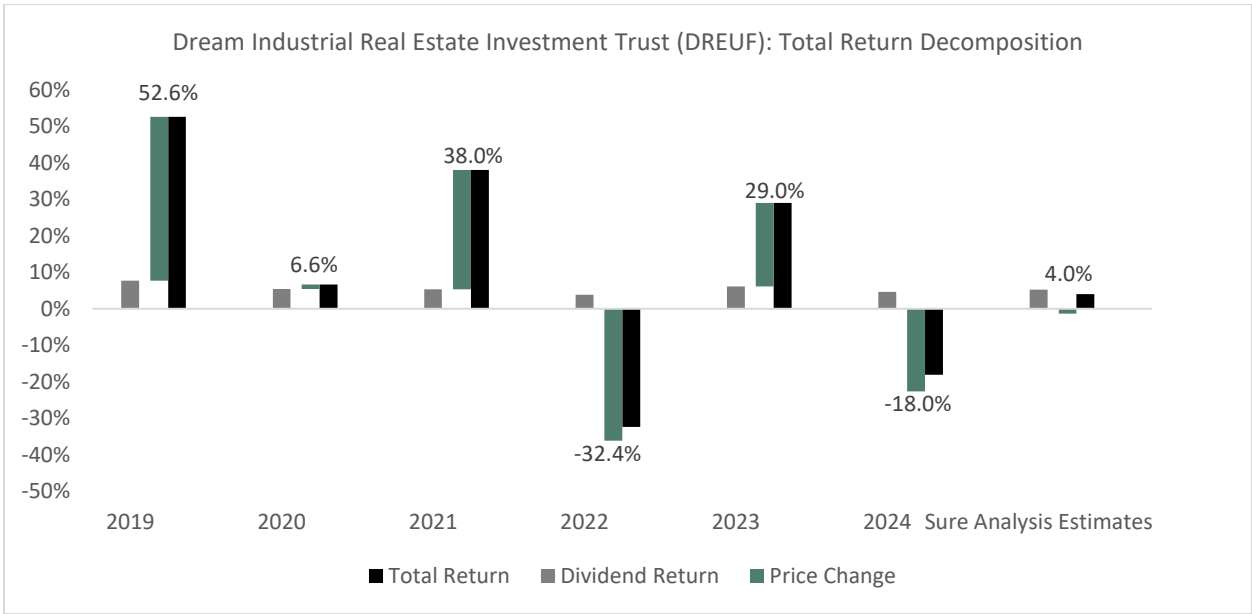
| Year   | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Payout | 71%  | 76%  | 77%  | 81%  | 90%  | 98%  | 86%  | 79%  | 72%  | 70%  | 71%  | 71%  |

Dream Industrial’s portfolio is anchored by high-quality, functional industrial properties located in major urban logistics markets across Canada, Europe, and the U.S. These are core, infill locations that benefit from limited supply, strong tenant demand, and long-term land value. The Trust focuses on maintaining modern, versatile space that appeals to a broad range of tenants in critical sectors like warehousing, distribution, and light manufacturing. This focus essentially helps support high occupancy, which stood at 95.4% at the end of September, and strong leasing momentum. While it wasn’t public during the Great Financial Crisis, the REIT maintained stable occupancy and cash flow during the COVID-19 pandemic, underscoring the essential nature of its tenant base and the overall resilience of industrial real estate.

## Final Thoughts & Recommendation

Dream Industrial REIT offers stable income from a high-quality industrial portfolio, but per-unit growth has been lacking despite significant expansion, due to dilution from equity issuance, rising interest costs, and the lag between investment and earnings contribution. Its steady payout and defensive asset base continue to appeal in uncertain markets, though. We expect annualized returns 4.0% moving forward, to be driven mainly by the monthly dividend, partially offset by the possibility of a valuation headwind. That said, we rate the stock a sell due to the lack of consistent dividend growth.

## Total Return Breakdown by Year



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## Income Statement Metrics

| Year             | 2015  | 2016  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021   | 2022   | 2023  | 2024  |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|
| Revenue          | 139   | 132   | 133   | 124   | 147   | 176   | 231    | 284    | 324   | 340   |
| Gross Profit     | 94    | 89    | 90    | 88    | 105   | 126   | 174    | 216    | 247   | 259   |
| Gross Margin     | 67.5% | 67.2% | 67.8% | 71.2% | 71.2% | 71.6% | 75.2%  | 76.2%  | 76.4% | 76.2% |
| SG&A Exp.        | 10    | 11    | 9     | 10    | 11    | 15    | 21     | 26     | 27    | 28    |
| D&A Exp.         | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1      | 2      | 2     | 3     |
| Operating Profit | 83    | 78    | 81    | 78    | 94    | 111   | 153    | 190    | 220   | 232   |
| Operating Margin | 60.2% | 59.2% | 60.7% | 63.2% | 63.8% | 63.1% | 66.0%  | 66.9%  | 68.0% | 68.1% |
| Net Profit       | 28    | (2)   | 27    | 122   | 135   | 149   | 485    | 543    | 77    | 189   |
| Net Margin       | 19.9% | -1.5% | 20.1% | 98.2% | 91.9% | 84.8% | 209.9% | 191.0% | 23.8% | 55.7% |
| Free Cash Flow   | 39    | 30    | 40    | 49    | 82    | 95    | 102    | 54     | 224   | 216   |
| Income Tax       | 0     | (0)   | 0     | 1     | 6     | 6     | 24     | 15     | (1)   | 7     |

## Balance Sheet Metrics

| Year                 | 2015  | 2016  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total Assets         | 1,240 | 1,230 | 1,438 | 1,586 | 2,215 | 2,761 | 4,748 | 5,364 | 5,924 | 5,660 |
| Cash & Equivalents   | 1     | 5     | 43    | 4     | 338   | 200   | 129   | 62    | 38    | 56    |
| Accounts Receivable  | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 2     | 3     | 1     | 20    | 10    | 7     |
| Total Liabilities    | 788   | 791   | 871   | 860   | 1,021 | 1,268 | 2,003 | 2,084 | 2,475 | 2,363 |
| Accounts Payable     | 0     | 1     | 11    | 16    | 20    | 26    | 57    | 65    | 57    | 47    |
| Long-Term Debt       | 665   | 644   | 708   | 688   | 777   | 987   | 1,604 | 1,778 | 2,146 | 2,069 |
| Shareholder's Equity | 452   | 438   | 566   | 726   | 1,194 | 1,494 | 2,745 | 3,281 | 3,449 | 3,296 |
| LTD/E Ratio          | 1.47  | 1.47  | 1.25  | 0.95  | 0.65  | 0.66  | 0.58  | 0.54  | 0.62  | 0.63  |

## Profitability & Per Share Metrics

| Year             | 2015 | 2016  | 2017 | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  |
|------------------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Return on Assets | 2.0% | -0.2% | 2.0% | 8.0%  | 7.1%  | 6.0%  | 12.9% | 10.7% | 1.4%  | 3.3%  |
| Return on Equity | 5.6% | -0.5% | 5.3% | 18.8% | 14.1% | 11.1% | 22.9% | 18.0% | 2.3%  | 5.6%  |
| ROIC             | 2.2% | -0.2% | 2.3% | 9.0%  | 8.0%  | 6.7%  | 14.2% | 11.5% | 1.5%  | 3.5%  |
| Shares Out.      | 58.6 | 59.6  | 75.1 | 92.1  | 134.8 | 152.7 | 233.9 | 256.6 | 273.2 | 277.8 |
| Revenue/Share    | 1.59 | 1.50  | 1.46 | 1.15  | 1.10  | 1.04  | 1.07  | 1.11  | 1.15  | 1.17  |
| FCF/Share        | 0.45 | 0.34  | 0.44 | 0.46  | 0.61  | 0.56  | 0.47  | 0.21  | 0.80  | 0.74  |

Note: All figures in millions of U.S. Dollars unless per share or indicated otherwise.

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